

;;;BCC A 181203

>> THIS HEARING IS ON DOCKET  
1385.

IN ORDER TO EXAMINE MENTAL  
HEALTH RESOURCES, DE-ESCALATION  
AND TREATMENT SERVICES FOR  
SUICIDE PREVENTION IN THE CITY  
OF BOSTON.

I'D LIKE TO REMIND EVERYONE THAT  
THIS IS A PUBLIC HEARING.

IT'S BEING RECORDED.

IT WILL BE REBROADCAST ON COME  
CAST 8, RCN82, VERIZON 1964, AND  
ONLINE.

I ASK THAT YOU PLEASE SILENCE  
YOUR CELL PHONES AND ANY OTHER  
DEVICES THAT MAKES NOISE.

WE WILL ALSO TAKE PUBLIC  
TESTIMONY AND WOULD APPRECIATE  
IT IF YOU WOULD SIGN IN AND  
INDICATE THAT YOU WISH TO  
TESTIFY.

I WILL ASK THAT YOU PLEASE STATE  
YOUR NAME AND AFFILIATION OR  
RESIDENCE AND THAT YOU LIMIT  
YOUR COMMENTS TO A FEW MINUTES  
TO ENSURE THAT ALL COMMENTS AND  
CONCERNS ARE HEARD.

AS THE CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE  
ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS, I  
UNDERSTAND THE HEALTH RESOURCES  
IN THE CITY OF BOSTON.

UNTREATED MENTAL ILLNESS IS A  
SIGNIFICANT FACTOR TO THE RISING  
RATE OF SUICIDE ACROSS THE  
COUNTRY.

MOST SUICIDES ARE PREVENTABLE  
THROUGH MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT  
AND THAT IS WHY I CONVENE THIS  
HEARING TODAY TO SEE WHAT  
RESOURCES ARE AVAILABLE AND  
WHERE WE CAN FILL THE GAP THAT  
STILL EXISTS.

MENTAL ILLNESS DOES NOT  
DISCRIMINATE.

RESEARCH DOES SHOW THAT SOME  
DEMOGRAPHICS ARE MORE VULNERABLE  
THAN OTHERS.

FOR EXAMPLE.

SUICIDE IS THE SECOND MOST  
COMMON CAUSE OF DEATH AMONG

COLLEGE STUDENTS.

LGBTQ YOUTH ARE ALMOST FIVE TIMES AS LIKELY TO ATTEMPT SUICIDE.

ACCORDING TO A NATIONAL STUDY, 40% OF TRANSGENDER ADULTS HAVE ATTEMPTED SUICIDE.

MORE THAN HALF OF PEOPLE EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS HAVE HAD THOUGHTS OF SUICIDE.

20 VETERANS DIE BY SUICIDE EACH DAY.

AFRICAN-AMERICANS ARE 20% MORE LIKELY TO EXPERIENCE SERIOUS MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS THAN THE GENERAL POPULATION.

AND AS A COMMUNITY LATINOS ARE LESS LIKELY TO SEEK MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT THAN THE GENERAL POPULATION.

SO MANY OF OUR YOUNG PEOPLE ARE EXPERIENCING TRAUMA AND THOSE SERVICES NEED -- WE NEED TO MAKE SURE THAT THOSE SERVICES REACH THEM.

BOSTON IS LEADING THE CITY IN SOME CAPACITIES, ATTRACTING TALENT FROM ACROSS THE WORLD FROM ALL DIFFERENT BACKGROUNDS.

AS A CITY, WE HAVE TO ENSURE THAT ALL OF OUR RESIDENTS HAVE ACCESS TO COMPREHENSIVE MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING IN OUR SCHOOLS, IN OUR WORKPLACES, AND THROUGH -- THROUGHOUT OUR CITY DEPARTMENTS.

THIS INCLUDES COLLEGE STUDENTS, THE LGBTQ COMMUNITY, VETERANS AND THOSE EXPERIENCING HOMELESSNESS.

IT IS THE DIVERSE INDIVIDUALS THAT MAKE BOSTON THRIVE.

I LOOK FORWARD TO OUR -- TO HEARING FROM OUR PANELISTS WHO ARE EXPERTS IN THIS WORK.

THEY WILL BE ABLE TO PROVIDE TESTIMONY ABOUT WHAT THEY SEE EVERY DAY IN THE FIELD.

I HOPE THAT AFTER THE CONCLUSION OF THIS HEARING, WE CAN IDENTIFY THE STRENGTHS OF SERVICES THAT ARE CURRENTLY OFFERED IN BOSTON.

I ALSO HOPE THAT WE CAN IDENTIFY EXISTING GAPS THAT ARE LEAVING

SOME PEOPLE WITHOUT ACCESS TO MENTAL HEALTH AND SUICIDE PREVENTION SERVICES.

TODAY IS CERTAINLY THE START OF A VERY CRITICAL CONVERSATION, ONE THAT HAS CONTINUED THROUGHOUT SOME OF THE OTHER ASPECTS OF OUR WORK.

I WOULD LIKE TO RECOMMEND -- OR WELCOME COUNCILOR ED FLYNN, WHO REPRESENTS DISTRICT 2 AND ASK IF HE HAS ANY OPENING COMMENTS.

>> THANK YOU, COUNCILOR ESSAIBI GEORGE, FOR YOUR LEADERSHIP ON THIS IMPORTANT SUBJECT.

IT'S A SUBJECT THAT IMPACTS ALMOST EVERY SEGMENT OF THE POPULATION IN BOSTON AND YOUR WORK ON THIS AND MANY OTHER ISSUES IS REALLY HELPING THE CITY.

I ALSO REPRESENT A HIGH CONCENTRATION OF THE HOMELESS COMMUNITY IN BOSTON, DISTRICT 2 HAS SEVERAL HOMELESS SHELTERS, AND THAT'S AN ISSUE THAT I'VE BEEN FOCUSED ON SINCE I'VE BEEN ELECTED LAST YEAR.

I'VE ALSO HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO SERVE OVER 20 YEARS ON THE U.S. -- IN THE U.S. NAVY AND HAVE READ AND BEEN ENGAGED IN THE SUBJECT OF SUICIDE IN THE MILITARY.

AS WE MENTIONED, SEVERAL VETERANS DIE EVERY DAY BECAUSE OF SUICIDE.

WE ARE DOING A LOT OF GREAT OUTREACH HERE IN THE CITY ON THAT ISSUE, BUT IT'S SOMETHING THAT'S VERY IMPORTANT THAT WE CAN DO MORE.

ONE THING I WOULD LIKE TO DO IS LEARN MORE FROM THE EXPERTS HERE ON THE PANEL BUT AS A CITY, AS A WEALTHY CITY WITH THE GREATEST HOSPITALS, COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN THE WORLD, I WOULD LIKE TO SEE A MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELOR IN EVERY PUBLIC SCHOOL IN THE CITY OF BOSTON. FOR A CITY WITH SUCH GREAT WEALTH AND GREAT INSTITUTIONS IS REALLY NO REASON WHY WE CAN'T

HAVE A MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELOR  
IN EVERY SCHOOL IN THE CITY.  
I'M NOT TALKING ABOUT TWO DAYS A  
WEEK OR 2 1/2 DAYS A WEEK OR 3  
DAYS A WEEK, 5 DAYS A WEEK  
THROUGHOUT THE DAY.  
SO THAT'S SOMETHING I'M  
INTERESTED IN LEARNING ABOUT AND  
HEARING ABOUT.

AND IF WE CAN'T DO THAT, WE  
SHOULD FIGURE OUT A WAY OF --  
WHERE WE GET THE REVENUE TO MAKE  
SURE WE HAVE A MENTAL HEALTH  
COUNSELOR IN EVERY SCHOOL IN  
THIS CITY, WHETHER THAT'S  
THROUGH INCREASING TAXES ON  
BUSINESSES OR -- OR OTHER  
OPTIONS.

BUT THERE'S -- THAT'S REALLY --  
THERE'S REALLY NO REASON FOR  
THAT AT ALL.

SO, I'M INTERESTED IN HEARING  
ABOUT THOSE ISSUES, HEARING  
ABOUT, AS COUNCILOR ESSAIBI  
GEORGE SAID, LGBTQ YOUTH IN OUR  
CITY AS WELL.

AGAIN, SO I'M HERE TO LEARN, AND  
IT'S A SUBJECT THAT'S VERY  
IMPORTANT TO ME.

WE HAD A CLUSTER OF SUICIDES  
MANY YEARS AGO IN SOUTH BOSTON.  
WE HAVE A LOT OF YOUNG PEOPLE IN  
OUR COMMUNITY DYING EVERY DAY  
FROM OVERDOSES, THE DRUG  
EPIDEMIC.

SO, AGAIN, I JUST WANT TO SAY  
THANK YOU TO THE EXPERTS HERE  
THAT ARE DOING A LOT OF GREAT  
WORK ACROSS OUR CITY ON THIS  
IMPORTANT SUBJECT.

THANK YOU.

>> THANK YOU, COUNCILOR FLYNN.

THANK YOU TO THE FIRST PANEL  
THAT WE HAVE BEFORE US.

WE HAVE THREE PANELS TODAY.  
THIS IS THE LARGEST.

SO, I THINK WE'LL START, IF  
THAT'S OKAY WITH DR. JOHN  
BRADLEY, WITH THIS SIDE, IF YOU  
WOULD INTRODUCE YOURSELF, YOUR  
AFFILIATION.

IF YOU HAVE A BRIEF STATEMENT TO  
SHARE WITH US, THAT WILL BE  
GREAT.

AND THEN WE'LL MOVE DOWN THE LINE.

>> THANK YOU, MADAME CHAIRWOMAN. I'M JOHN BRADLEY DIRECTOR AT THE VA BOSTON HEALTH-CARE SERVICE. I HAVE SOME PREPARED REMARKS AND THEN CERTAINLY, AS THE PANEL EVOLVES, HAPPY TO TAKE ANY QUESTIONS.

ON BEHALF OF THE VA BOSTON HEALTH-CARE SYSTEM AND VETERANS OF THE COMMONWEALTH, I THANK YOU FOR THE OPPORTUNITY TO PROVIDE THIS TESTIMONY TO THE COMMITTEE ON HOMELESSNESS, MENTAL HEALTH AND RECOVERY ON THE SUBJECT OF MENTAL HEALTH RESOURCES, DE-ESCALATION AND TREATMENT SERVICES FOR SUICIDE PREVENTION IN THE CITY OF BOSTON.

I'D LIKE TO DELIVER SOME PREPARED REMARKS AND LEAVE PLENTY OF TIME.

I HOPE TO SHARE WITH THE COMMITTEE SOME OF THE WORK THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS IS DOING TO PREVENT SUICIDE AS WELL AS SOME OF THE EXAMPLES OF INNOVATIVE PROGRAMS FROM ACROSS THE COUNTRY THAT ARE DEMONSTRATING PROMISE.

I WOULD ALSO LIKE TO TOUCH ON SEVERAL INTERVENTIONS THAT HAVE BEEN SHOWN TO REDUCE THE RISK OF DEATH DUE TO DISEASES OF DESPERATION SUCH AS SUBSTANCE ABUSE DISORDERS WHICH FREQUENTLY CONFOUND THE AT CONTRIBUTION OF DEMGS TO SUICIDE, OVERDOSE OR ACCIDENT.

PROVIDE SOME BACKGROUND FOR THE COMMITTEE, SUICIDE RATES HAVE INCREASED 20% TO 25% FOR NONVETERANS AND VETERANS RESPECTIVELY SINCE 2005.

THE RATE OF INCREASE FOR VETERANS ENGAGED IN VA HEALTH-CARE WAS HALF THAT OF THOSE WHO WEREN'T.

THE HIGHEST RATE OF INCREASE FOR VETERANS AND THE GENERAL POPULATION WAS FOR PERSONS AGED 18 TO 35 AT 22%.

THE SUICIDE RISK FOR MALE

VETERANS IS 1 1/2 TIMES GREATER THAN THE GENERAL POPULATION. AND WOMEN VETERANS ARE AT TWICE THE RISK TO NONVETERAN WOMEN. THE REASONS FOR THIS ARE MANY AND HAVE TO DO WITH MILITARY OCCUPATIONAL TRAUMATIC EXPOSURES, OCCUPATIONAL ILLNESSES LIKE TRAUMATIC BRAIN INJURY, SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS, ECONOMIC AND VOCATIONAL HARDSHIP, DIFFICULTIES WITH POST-EMPLOYMENT READJUSTMENT, DISABILITY, AND ACCESS TO FIREARMS.

HERE IN THE COMMONWEALTH, BOTH OUR VETERAN AND NONVETERAN SUICIDE RATES ARE LOWER THAN THE NATIONAL AVERAGES.

IN 2016, WE HAD 609 TOTAL SUICIDES.

68 OF WHOM WERE VETERANS.

THE NATIONAL AGE ADJUSTED SUICIDE RATE IS 17.5 DEATHS PER 100,000 RESIDENTS PER YEAR.

IN THE COMMONWEALTH, OUR RATE WAS LOWER AT 11.2.

THE NATIONAL VETERAN SUICIDE RATE WAS 30.1 PER 100,000 PER YEAR WHILE THAT FOR MASSACHUSETTS VETERANS WAS 20.2. WHEN COMPARING STATE DATA, THE VARIABLE SUICIDE RATES APPEAR TO BE MOST HIGHLY CORRELATED TO ACCESS TO FIREARMS.

THE RATE OF FIREARMS USED IN THE METHOD OF SUICIDE ARE 34.8 NATIONALLY BUT 69.4% AMONGST VETERANS.

IN THE COMMONWEALTH, THOSE RATES ARE 22.7 FOR NONVETERANS AND 39.7 FOR VETERANS.

AS HAS BEEN STATED PREVIOUSLY, WE LOSE 20 VETERANS PER DAY IN THE UNITED STATES BUT ONLY 6 OF THOSE VETERANS ARE SEEKING HEALTHCARE WITHIN THE VA SYSTEM. THE CHALLENGE FOR US IS TO WORK WITH COMMUNITY PARTNERS TO REACH THE OTHER 14.

AS YOU MAY KNOW, THE DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS IS THE LARGEST AND MOST COMPREHENSIVE HEALTH-CARE SYSTEM IN THE

COUNTRY.

THE VETERANS HEALTH ADMINISTRATION PROVIDES DIRECT CARE FOR OVER 9 MILLION OF THE 20 MILLION VETERANS ACROSS THE COUNTRY.

IN ADDITION TO HEALTH-CARE, THE VA, THROUGH VETERANS BENEFITS ADMINISTRATION, PROVIDES FINANCIAL, VOCATIONAL, AND EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS TO MILLIONS MORE VETERANS.

THE TWO ARMS OF THE VA ARE WELL COORDINATED TO DELIVER COMPONENTS OF THE COMPREHENSIVE SUICIDE PREVENTION STRATEGY.

THROUGH THE VETERANS BENEFITS ADMINISTRATION, VETERANS ARE OFFERED WHAT CAN BE CHARACTERIZED AS PRIMARY PREVENTION SERVICES.

THROUGH TRANSITION ASSISTANCE, VOCATIONAL AND EDUCATIONAL TRAINING, HOUSING ASSISTANCE THROUGH VA HOME LOANS AND THE GI BILL.

THESE SERVICES ARE DESIGNED TO FACILITATE A SEAMLESS AND WELL-SUPPORTED TRANSITION TO CIVILIAN LIFE AFTER SERVICE TO THE NATION.

WHEN SERVICE MEMBERS TRANSITION SUCCESSFULLY INTO THEIR COMMUNITIES, BECOME WELL INTEGRATED INTO SUPPORT SYSTEMS, AND ACHIEVE FINANCIAL AND OCCUPATIONAL STABILITY WITHIN THOSE COMMUNITIES, THEIR RISK OF MALADJUSTMENT, SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS AND ULTIMATELY SUICIDE IS DIMINISHED.

THE VETERANS HEALTH ADMINISTRATION SERVES THOSE VETERANS WHO QUALIFY FOR HEALTH-CARE BY VIRTUE OF THE HEALTH CONDITIONS ATTRIBUTABLE TO THEIR SERVICE OR BECAUSE OF DEPLOYMENT TO A THEATER OF COMBAT.

QUALIFIED VETERANS INCLUDE THOSE WHO HAVE SERVED HONORABLY AS WELL AS THOSE WHO MAY HAVE RECEIVED OTHER-THAN-HONORABLE DISCHAMPS, WHO HAVE EXPERIENCED

TRAUMA, SEXUAL ASSAULT OR  
SUBSTANCE USE TOWARDS THAT MAY  
HAVE IMPACTED THE  
CHARACTERIZATION OF THEIR  
SERVICE.

THE HEALTH-CARE PROVIDED BY THE  
VA IS PART OF THE SECONDARY  
PREVENTION STRATEGY FOR SUICIDE  
PREVENTION IN THAT ALL VETERANS  
ARE IDENTIFIED AS A POPULATION  
AT RISK FOR SUICIDE.

IN PROVIDING COMPREHENSIVE,  
INTEGRATED, COORDINATED  
HEALTH-CARE REDOORS USES THE  
RISK OF DEBILITATING ILLNESS,  
SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS AND  
SUICIDE.

THE VA HAS A COMPREHENSIVE  
SYSTEMATIC APPROACH TO SUICIDE  
PREVENTION FROM THE NATIONAL TO  
THE LOCAL LEVEL.

IN ADDITION TO THE PRIMARY  
EFFORTS DESCRIBED ABOVE, THE  
OVERARCHING STRATEGY FOR SUICIDE  
PREVENTION IS TO IDENTIFY  
INDIVIDUAL VETERANS WHO ARE AT  
HIGH RISK FOR A SUICIDE ATTEMPT.  
I'LL DESCRIBE SEVERAL COMPONENTS  
OF THIS STRATEGY.

THE VA HAS PREDICTED AN  
ALGORITHM TO IDENTIFY VETERANS  
THOUGHT TO BE AT THE TOP 1/10  
FOR UNEXPECTED DEATH TO INCLUDE  
SUICIDE.

THIS PROGRAM IS CALLED REACH  
VET.

IT ANALYZES DATA FROM OUR  
ELECTRONIC HEALTH RECORD TO  
INCLUDE HEALTH-CARE OUT  
LIZATION, DIAGNOSE NOTIC DATA,  
PRESCRIPTION PATTERNS AND  
SERVICE NEEDS.

IDENTIFIED VETERANS ARE TARGETED  
FOR INTENSIVE CASE MANAGEMENT,  
CARE COORDINATION, AND  
ASSESSMENTS AIMED AT REDUCING  
THE RISK FACTORS FOR SUICIDE.

THE VA HAS ALSO DEVELOPED A  
UNIVERSAL POPULATION SCREENING  
PROGRAM AIMED AT IDENTIFYING  
RISKS, VETERANS AT RISK FOR  
DEPRESSION, POST-TRAUMATIC  
STRESS DISORDER, AND SUICIDE.  
SCREENING OCCURS AS PART OF



ROUTINE PRIMARY CARE AS WELL AS EMERGENCY CARE IN CERTAIN HIGH-RISK SPECIALTY CARE.

VETERANS WHO SCREEN POSITIVE ARE REFERRED FOR MORE SPECIFIC AND IN-DEPTH EVALUATION OF THEIR RISK FOR SUICIDE AND OFFER TREATMENT THAT TARGETS THEIR SPECIFIC RISK FACTORS.

WHENEVER VETERANS ARE IDENTIFIED AT HIGH RISK FOR SUICIDE ATTEMPT, INTENSIVE CASE MANAGEMENT TREATMENT IS PROVIDED AND EXTENSIVE CASE MANAGEMENT BY SUICIDE PREVENTION COORDINATORS ENSURES THAT VETERANS RECEIVE THE CARE THEY NEED AND ARE NOT LOST TO FOLLOW-UP.

WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, THE VA HAS DEVELOPED GUIDELINES FOR THE EVALUATION AND THE MANAGEMENT OF INDIVIDUALS AT RISK FOR SUICIDE.

I WAS FORTUNATE TO HAVE SERVED AS A COAUTHOR FOR THAT GUIDELINE AND WE ARE PLEASED TO HAVE IMPLEMENTED THE PRINCIPLES AND BEST PRACTICES OF THIS GUIDELINE TO HELP OUR VETERANS.

WE'RE VERY FORTUNATE IN BOSTON THAT OUR VA IS A COMPREHENSIVE ARRAY OF INTEGRATED SERVICES AND PERHAPS THE MOST COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF CARE IN HEALTH-CARE TODAY.

BOSTON VA CARES FOR 65,000 VETERANS, 14,000 OF WHOM ARE TREATED FOR MENTAL ILLNESS AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS.

OUR MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE PROVIDES THE FULL SPECTRUM OF MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES TO INCLUDE EARLY TRANSITION ADJUSTMENT SERVICES, SPECIALTY MENTAL HEALTH-CARE, OUTPATIENT SERVICES TO INCLUDE FOR MOOD AND ANXIETY DISORDERS, TRAUMATIC STRET DISORDERS, PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE DISORDERS.

IN ADDITION, WE PROVIDE EXTENSIVE RESIDENTIAL YOU STANCE ABUSE AND EARLY RECOVERY SERVICES.

WE'RE THE REGIONAL REFERRAL CENTER FOR AKITE AND SUBCUTE PSYCHIATRIC CARE WITH 124 INPATIENT BEDS TO TREAT VETERANS IN ACUTE CRISIS WITH MENTAL ILLNESS AND SUBSTANCE USE DISORDERS.

ADDITIONALLY IN PARTNERSHIP WITH HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT AND NUMEROUS STATE, MUNICIPAL AND COMMUNITY PARTNERS, OUR HOMELESSNESS PROGRAM HOUSES AND PROVIDES TREATMENT FOR ALMOST 1,000 VETERANS ANNUALLY.

AND ALSO HAS STRONG PARTNERSHIPS WITH THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM TO OUR VETERANS JUSTICE OUTREACH PROGRAM.

A SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER PLAYS SUCH A PROMINENT ROLE IN SUICIDE RISK I'D LIKE TO SHARE SOME OF THE APPROACHES WE HAVE DEVELOPED AND SPREAD NATIONALLY TO OTHER VAs TO TARGET THE OPIOID CRISIS.

THE BENEFIT OF MAKING REVERSAL MEDICATIONS FOR WIDELY AVAILABLE TO PREVENT OVERDOSE DEATHS.

MANY OF THOSE COMMUNITIES HAVE ARMED THEIR FIRST RESPONDERS WITH KNOW OXONE KITS.

WE HAVE TAKEN THAT APPROACH ONE STEP FURTHER BY ENSURING ALL OF OUR VETERANS WITH OPIOID USE DISORDERS ARE PROVIDED NALOXONE FOR THEIR RECOVERY.

WE FURTHER WANTED TO ENSURE THE READY ACCESS TO NA LOX OWN COOS OUR ENTIRE HEALTH-CARE SYSTEM FOR PEOPLE WHO MIGHT NOT YET BE IDENTIFIED AS AT RISK TO HAVE A PERSONAL KIT.

IN THIS PURSUIT WE'VE INCLUDED NALOXONE INHALER KITS IN ALL OF OUR AUTOMATED DEFIBRI LATORS SO NON-MEDICALLY TRAINED PEOPLE CAN PROVIDE CARE.

IT'S BEEN HIGHLY SUCCESSFUL WITH HUNDREDS OF LIVES SAVED SINCE ITS INCEPTION.

ONE ADDITIONAL PROMISING PRACTICE THAT I'D LAKE TO MENTION IS AN EFFORT TO CHANGE THE CONVERSATION AROUND THE RISK

ASSOCIATED -- RISK OF SCID  
ASSOCIATED WITH FIREARMS.  
WHILE THE COMMONWEALTH HAS LOWER  
RATES OF FIREARM OWNERSHIP THAN  
MOST OTHER STATES, FIREARMS  
REMAIN THE MOST COMMON METHOD OF  
SUICIDE FOR MEN AND WOMEN ALIKE.  
FIREARM OWNERSHIP IS TWICE AS  
LIKELY TO RESULT IN SUICIDE THAN  
A HOMICIDE.

YET PEOPLE WHO OWN FIREARMS DO  
SO BELIEVING THAT THEY ARE  
PROVIDING FOR THEIR SAFETY AND  
THE SAFETY OF THEIR FAMILIES.  
THE NEW HAMPSHIRE FIREARMS  
SAFETY COALITION HAS DEVELOPED  
AN INNOVATIVE PROGRAM IN  
PARTNERSHIP WITH GUN SHOPS,  
SHOOTING RANGES THAT EMPHASIZE  
THE CULTURE OF GUN SAFETY THAT  
IS EMBRACED BY FIREARMS  
ENTHUSIASTS.

THEY CALL THIS THE  
11th COMMANDMENT OF GUN  
SAFETY.

THIS APPROACH SERVES TO  
NORMALIZE THE RESPONSIBLE  
HANDLING OF FIREARMS AND SAFETY  
PLANNING IN THE EVENT OF AN  
EMOTIONAL CRISIS.

IT TEACHES THAT IT IS  
RESPONSIBLE TO SAFELY STORE YOUR  
FIREARMS OFFSITE IN THE EVENT OF  
A CRISIS.

THIS EDUCATION IS PROVIDED AT  
THE POINT OF SALE FOR FIREARMS  
AND EDUCATIONAL PAMPHLETS ARE  
PROVIDED.

GUN STORES, SHOOTING RANGES, AND  
SOME LOCAL POLICE DEPARTMENTS  
GLADLY STORE FIREARMS DURING  
THIS PERIOD OF CRISIS AND RETURN  
THEM WHEN THE PERSON ATTESTS  
THAT THEY ARE WELL.

STRONG COMMUNITY PARTNERSHIPS  
ARE KEY TO DEVELOPING A ROBUST  
NETWORK OF SERVICES TO PREVENT  
SUICIDE.

IN RESPONSE TO AN  
EXTRAORDINARILY HIGH VETERANS  
SUICIDE RATE, THE VA IN ARIZONA  
PARTNERED WITH NUMEROUS STATE  
AND COUNTY PARTNERS TO CREATE  
THE ARIZONA COALITION FOR

MILITARY FAMILIES AND ESTABLISHED A CAMPAIGN THEY CALL "BE CONNECTED."

THE PREMISE IS THAT A STATEWIDE PUBLIC/PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP WILL PROVIDE A SAFETY NET FOR MILITARY FAMILIES TO AVERT PROBLEMS BEFORE THEY ESCALATE TO A CRISIS.

THEY CREATED A CALL CENTER TO SERVE AS A CRISIS RESPONSE CENTER AS WELL AS A REFERRAL CENTER.

THE PARTNERS ALSO DEVELOPED A RESOURCE CLEARING HOUSE TO LINK THOSE IN NEED WITH PROGRAMS TO MEET PSYCHOSOCIAL NEEDS.

THEY DEVELOPED A TRAINING NETWORK FOR FIRST RESPONDERS, TO VETERANS SERVICES ORGANIZATIONS AND HEALTH-CARE SYSTEMS TO IDENTIFY AT-RISK INDIVIDUALS.

IN ITS FIRST YEAR, THOUSANDS OF CONTACTS HAVE BEEN MADE CONNECTING FAMILIES IN DISTRESS OF NEEDED SERVICES.

THEY, HOWEVER, DO NOT HAVE A MODEL TO ESTIMATE HOW MANY LIVES HAVE BEEN SAVED TO DATE.

WE'RE VERY FORTUNATE HERE IN BOSTON TO HAVE A WEALTH OF PUBLIC AND PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS WHO HAVE WORKED SO WELL TOGETHER AS PART OF THE TAPESTRY OF SERVICE FOR OUR RESIDENTS.

THE VA WELCOMES ANY OPPORTUNITY TO FORGE STRONGER RELATIONSHIPS WITH ORGANIZATIONS REPRESENTED HERE TODAY AND NEW COLLABORATORS TO CONTINUE TO REDUCE THE SUICIDE RATES IN OUR COMMUNITIES.

WE'RE THANKFUL FOR STRONG RELATIONSHIPS WITH SECRETARY URANIA OF THE MASSACHUSETTS VETERAN SERVICES, VETERAN SERVICES ORGANIZATIONS, COMMISSIONER STERLING, BOSTON DEPARTMENT OF VETERAN SERVICES, VSOs ACROSS THE COMMONWEALTH, SOCIAL SERVICES AGENCIES, BUSINESS PARTNERS, EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, FIRST RESPONDERS, AND THE BEST HEALTH-CARE

FACILITIES IN THE COUNTRY.  
WE STAND POISED TO WORK TOGETHER  
TO SOLVE THIS PROBLEM.  
AND I WELCOME ANY QUESTIONS THE  
COMMITTEE MAY HAVE.  
>> THANK YOU, DR. BRADLEY.  
WE'LL GO DOWN AND THEN WE'LL  
COME BACK FOR QUESTIONS AFTER --  
I APOLOGIZE FOR MY COUGH THIS  
MORNING.  
>> I HAVE A FEW SLIDES PREPARED.  
OH, GREAT.  
WHILE WE QUEUE THAT UP, CAN WE  
MOVE DOWN.  
GREAT.  
IF YOU DON'T MIND, WE'LL SCOOT  
TO YOU WHILE WE GET THE PASSWORD  
BECAUSE WE'RE LOGGED OUT AND  
IT'S PASSWORD PROTECTED.  
>> GOOD MORNING.  
MIAMI MICHAEL STRAP.  
I'M WITH THE BOSTON POLICE  
DEPARTMENT.  
I'M ASSIGNED TO THE POLICE  
COMMISSIONER.  
SOME OF MY RESPONSIBILITIES ARE  
OVERSEEING THE BOSTON POLICE  
DEPARTMENT'S EFFORTS AT  
ADDRESSING SUBSTANCE USE  
DISORDER, MENTAL HEALTH AND  
HOMELESSNESS.  
ALSO WITH ME IS JANICE SAVAGE,  
THE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF RESEARCH  
AND DEVELOPMENT FOR THE BOSTON  
POLICE DEPARTMENT.  
I'M GOING TO HAVE JANICE START  
BY TALKING ABOUT SUICIDE  
PREVENTION AND OFFICER WELLNESS,  
AND THEN I WILL CONTINUE WITH  
THE REST OF OUR EFFORTS.  
>> GOOD MORNING, GENTLEMAN.  
GOOD MORNING PRESIDENT.  
THIS IS EXCITING BECAUSE THE  
ISSUE OF MENTAL HEALTH RESOURCES  
AND DE-ESCALATION AND TREATMENT  
SERVICES IS A TOPIC THAT IS VERY  
NEAR AND DEAR TO THE POLICE  
DEPARTMENT'S HEART.  
THERE'S A VERY HIGH RISK OF  
SUICIDE AMONG OFFICERS AND FIRST  
RESPONDERS, MANY OF WHOM ARE  
VETERANS.  
I SPOKE TO OUR PEER SUPPORT UNIT  
AND FOUND OUT SEVEN ACTIVE DUTY

BOSTON POLICE OFFICERS HAVE COMPLETED SUICIDE WITHIN THE LAST TEN YEARS.

AN ADDITIONAL THREE WHO WERE RETIRED.

AND A STUDY BY THE RUNMAN FAMILY FOUNDATION FOUND MORE OFFICERS AND FIREFIGHTERS ARE KNOWN TO DIE FROM SUICIDE EVERY YEAR THAN THEY DO IN THE LINE OF DUTY.

AND THESE ARE LIKELY NUMBERS THAT ARE BEING UNDERREPORTED.

AND BASED ON THAT STUDY, THEY FOUND THAT IN 2017, 140 POLICE OFFICERS' SUICIDES AND 103 FIREFIGHTER SUICIDES OUTNUMBERED THE 129 OFFICERS WHO DIED IN THE LINE OF DUTY AND ONLY 93 -- NOT ONLY 93, BUT 93 KILLED IN THE LINE OF DUTY.

THE HIGH RISK STEMS FROM OBVIOUSLY EXTREMELY STRESSFUL AND TRAUMATIC JOB COMPOUNDED WITH THE LOW LIKELIHOOD OF SEEKING HELP AND THE STIGMA AROUND SEEKING HELP FOR OFFICERS COMBINED WITH THE EASY ACCESS TO FIREARMS.

AND SO THIS IS A REALLY -- A MAJOR ISSUE.

AND FOR THESE AND MANY REASONS COMMISSIONER GLOSS HAS MADE OFFICER WELLNESS ONE OF THE TOP PRIORITIES AS WELL AS MENTAL HEALTH MORE GENERALLY.

AND SO WE'RE GOING TO SPEAK TOGETHER ABOUT THE VERY MANY EFFORTS THE BOSTON POLICE DEPARTMENT IS MAKING REGARDING MENTAL HEALTH.

WITH RESPECT TO THE SUICIDE RISK AMONG OFFICERS, THE PEER SUPPORT UNIT HAS MADE SUICIDE PREVENTION ITS ULTIMATE GOAL.

THE UNIT IS EXROIZED OF -- COMPRISED OF FIVE OFFICERS ALL TRAINED AND IT'S BEEN RECOGNIZED AS A NATIONAL MODEL.

THE UNIT PROVIDES PEER-DRIVEN, CLINICALLY SUPPORTED ASSISTANCE TO ALL PD OFFICERS AMONG ITS MANY COMPONENTS IS THE CRITICAL INCIDENCE STRESS MANAGEMENT TEAM WHICH INCLUDES 50 VOLUNTEER

OFFICERS WHO ARE ESSENTIALLY THE UNIT'S EYES AND EARS THAT KEEP AN EYE OUT FOLLOWING THINGS LIKE LINE-OF-DUTY DEATHS, A SERIOUS WORK-RELATED INJURY, MULTI-CASUALTY DISASTER OR TERRORISM INCIDENTS OR SIGNIFICANT EVENTS INVOLVING CHILDREN AND SO MANY OTHER TYPES OF INCIDENTS.

THESE 50 OFFICERS KEEP AN EYE AND EAR OUT FOR OFFICERS WHO MIGHT BE AT HIGH RISK FOR SUICIDE AND THEY'LL REPORT THEM BACK TO THE PEER SUPPORT UNIT AND HOPEFULLY BE ABLE TO REACH OUT TO THEM AND THEY'LL BE WILLING TO ACCEPT SERVICES.

THE UNIT ALSO PROVIDES FAMILY ASSISTANCE UNIT, MENTAL WELLNESS, ADDICTION SERVICES.

THERE ARE 30 CLINICIAN HOURS AVAILABLE THROUGH THE PEER UNIT INCLUDING INDIVIDUAL COUNSELING INCLUDED BY HARVARD-EDUCATED PSYCHOLOGIST AND A LICENSED SOCIAL WORKER.

NEW RECRUITS, I, VERY A NEW CLASS STARTING TODAY, SPEND ONE FULL DAY AT THE PEER SUPPORT UNIT.

AND THE UNIT ALSO MEETS LATER WELCOME THEIR FAMILY MEMBERS DISCUSSING THE 69S -- SIGNS THEY NEED TO LOOK OUT FOR AS THEY GO THROUGH THIS PROCESS.

THERE'S ALSO AN INSERVICE TRAINING FOR SUPERVISORS WHEN THEY GET PROMOTED IN TERMS OF WHAT SIGNS TO LOOK OUT FOR AMONG THE OFFICERS THAT THEY OVERSEE AS WELL AS AMONG EACH OTHER.

AND ALL THESE SERVICES COME AT NO COST TO OFFICERS, NO INSURANCE.

THERE'S NO DOCUMENTATION.

AND IT'S OFFERED OFFSITE FROM HEADQUARTERS AND ALL THESE COMPONENTS ARE REALLY IMPORTANT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY AND REDUCING THAT STIGMA AND ENCOURAGING OFFICERS TO SEEK HELP.

AGAIN, THIS IS A MAJOR PRIORITY FOR THE COMMISSIONER.

AND WE INTEND TO DO MORE MOVING FORWARD.

I'M GOING TO MOVE IT OVER TO THE DEPUTY.

>> MENTAL HEALTH TRAIN SOMETHING PROVIDED THROUGH THE BOSTON POLICE ACADEMY.

IT CONSISTS OF 15 HOURS AND 3 1/2 HOURS OF INSERVICE TRAINING FOR ALL VETERAN OFFICERS.

SOME OF THESE THINGS THEY ARE TRAINED ON ARE RECOGNIZING SIGNS OF VARIOUS MENTAL AND COGNITIVE DISORDERS INCLUDING MOOD DISORDERS, ANXIETY DISORDERS, PERSONALITY DISORDERS, DEMENTIA, SUBSTANCE-RELATED DISORDERS, AND TRAUMA, INCLUDING VETERANS WHO MAY BE EXPERIENCING PTSD.

DE-ESCALATION TECHNIQUES, PATIENCE, RESPECT, EMPATHY, ACTIVE LISTENING, ETC.

SPECIFIC FOCUS ON YOUTH AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH, DEVELOPMENT FACTORS, AND YOUTH SUICIDE, ISSUING SECTION 12s, THIS IS A VALUABLE TOOL IF A PERSON WHO BELIEVED TO BE AT RISK FOR SUICIDE OR SELF-HARM.

MANDATED "E" LEARNING CURRICULUM ON HOW AND WHEN TO UTILIZE THE BEST TEAM THAT'S THE BOSTON EMERGENCY SERVICES TEAM WILL ALSO PROVIDING CRISIS INTERVENTION TRAINING FOR OFFICERS.

THIS IS A 40-HOUR COURSE, AND WE'VE TRAINED 55 OFFICERS SO FAR.

IT'S A WEEK-LONG COURSE.

AND WE HOPE TO GET MORE OFFICERS THROUGH THAT TRAINING.

I THINK WE HAVE 30 TO 35 SPOTS COMING UP IN MARCH, AND THAT'S A VALIUM TRAINING.

GONE TO THAT MYSELF.

IT TEACHES THE OFFICERS A LOT OF VALUABLE TOOLS.

IT INCLUDES DE-ESCALATION SKILLS, SUICIDE PREVENTION, AND OFFICER WELLNESS.

WORKING WITH BOSTON EMERGENCY SERVICES TEAM BEST OUT OF BOSTON



MEDICAL CENTER, THE BEST IS THE BOSTON AREA EMERGENCY SERVICES PROGRAM.

THEY OFFER A TRIAD OF INTEGRATED SERVICES, MOBILE CRISIS TEAMS, URGENT CARE CLINICS AND COMMUNITY CRISIS STABILIZATION UNITS.

WE EMPLOY A RESPONSE MODEL WHERE WE ACTUALLY HAVE SOME CLINICIANS RIDING IN CARS WITH THE OFFICERS.

WE CURRENTLY HAVE FIVE OF THEM ASSIGNED TO SEVERAL DISTRICTS THROUGHOUT THE CITY.

AND THIS IS A VALUABLE TOOL BECAUSE THEY'RE IN THE CAR WITH THE OFFICERS AND THEY RESPOND TO ALL MENTAL-HEALTH RELATED CALLS. THEY GET THERE QUICKER. THEY'RE MORE EFFECTIVE.

AND THEY GIVE THE OFFICERS ALL THE ALTERNATIVES IT BECAUSE A LOT OF THE TIMES THEY RESULT IN VIOLENCE BECAUSE OFFICERS AREN'T FAMILIAR WITH DEALING WITH A LOT OF THESE SITUATIONS. WHEN YOU HAVE A TRAINED CLINICIAN WITH YOU, YOU CAN TALK A PERSON DOWN, AVOID ARREST AND THE BEST TEAM CLINICIANS HAVE A LOT OF RESOURCES FOR BRINGING PEOPLE TO SERVICE PROVIDERS TO GET THESE -- THE -- THE SERVICES THEY NEED.

AND THE BEST TEAM, THE FIVE CLINICIANS WE HAVE ARE FUNDED THROUGH A COMBINATION OF FEDERAL, STATE AND CITY MONEY. AND WE HAVE TO THANK THE CITY COUNCIL COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEE ON HOMELESSNESS, MENTAL HEALTH, AND RECOVERY FOR DESIGNATED FUNDS TOWARDS THIS EFFORT. WE HAVE FIVE SO FAR.

I'D LOVE TO GET A LOT MORE. MY GOAL IS TO HAVE A BEST TEAM CLINICIAN IN EACH DISTRICT ON THE DAY SHIFT AND AT LEAST THE FIRST HALF SHIFT.

SOME OF THE VALUABLE THINGS THAT WE GET OUT OF THE BEST TEAM IS IMMEDIATE ON-SCENE RESPONSE, ACCESS TO MENTAL HEALTH HISTORY.

IT PROVIDES JAIL DIVERSION AND FOLLOW-UP.  
FOLLOW-UP IS CRITICAL.  
WE'RE WORKING ON TRAINING ALL THE OTHER OFFICERS IN THE FIELD AS WELL THAT AREN'T WORKING WITH THE BEST TEAM CLINICIANS.  
IF THEY'RE FAMILIAR WITH THE PROGRAM AND THEY ENCOUNTER A CALL THAT WASN'T DESIGNATED A MENTAL HEALTH BUT TURNS OUT TO BE MENTAL HEALTH, THEY CAN REACH OUT ON THE RADIO AND GET THE BEST TEAM CLINICIAN TO RESPOND TO THEIR SCENE AS WELL.  
THEY PROVIDE AVAILABILITY OF A JAIL DIVERSION CERTIFIED SPECIALIST BECAUSE PEERS AREN'T JUST IMPORTANT FOR OFFICERS WORKING FOR SOMEONE WHO HAS A LIFE EXPERIENCE AND UNDERSTANDS THE SYSTEMS CAN BE ENORMOUSLY HELPFUL.  
THE POTENTIAL FOR COST SAVING TO THE CITY CAN'T BE MEASURED.  
THERE'S A DECREASE IN ARRESTS, EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT VISITS, 911 CALLS FOR SERVICE CAN BE REDUCED IF YOU'VE EFFECTIVELY HANDLED A SITUATION IN A HOME, AND IT SAVES OFFICERS TIME.  
THEY CAN RESPOND TO OTHER CALLS FOR SERVICE BY MINIMIZING THESE CALLS COMING IN THROUGH 911.  
OFFICERS COMMUNICATE WITH CLINICIANS ABOUT THEIR OWN ISSUES AND IT GIVES THEM A BETTER UNDERSTANDING ON HOW TO RESPOND TO THESE FOLKS WHEN THEY'RE GOING INTO THEIR HOMES AND DEALING WITH THE MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES THAT THEY'RE EXPERIENCING.  
A LOT OF OFFICERS DON'T HAVE THE SKILLS TO TALK TO PEOPLE.  
WHEN YOU GO THROUGH SOME OF THE TRAININGS WE'RE PROVIDING AND YOU RIDE WITH BEST TEAM CLINICIANS, YOU GET A BETTER INSIGHT IN HOW TO RESPOND TO THESE SITUATIONS.  
THESE ARE VALUABLE RESOURCES, AND I'M GOING TO DO EVERYTHING IN MY POWER TO INCREASE THE

AMOUNT OF BEST TEAM CLINICIANS  
WE HAVE ON THE STREET.  
GETTING ALL OF THE OFFICERS SENT  
THROUGH THE CRISIS INTERVENTION  
TRAINING, AND I THINK THAT'S A  
VALUABLE TOOL.

I WENT MYSELF.

THERE'S A LOT OF THINGS THAT  
WE'RE DOING, A LOT OF THE  
PROGRAMS THAT ARE IN PLACE, AND  
WE'RE GOING TO WORK TO EXPAND  
THEM AND MODIFY THEM WHEN  
NECESSARY.

>> THANK YOU, DEPUTY.

THANK YOU.

>> JUST A FEW OTHER THINGS.

WE HAVE THE HUB TABLE WHICH  
WE'VE NOW BEEN PILOTING IN TWO  
OF OUR DISTRICTS IN EAST BOSTON  
AND JAMAICA PLAIN.

CANADIAN MODEL WE'RE ALSO  
MODELING AFTER CHELSEA AS WELL  
BUT IT'S A REALLY GREAT,  
EXCITING PILOT WHERE YOU HAVE A  
TABLE WITH ALL OF THESE EXPERTS,  
AND BASICALLY SITUATIONS ARE  
PRESENTED TO THE TABLE WHERE  
PEOPLE ARE ELEVATED AT HIGH RISK  
FOR THREE DIFFERENT FACTORS.

SUICIDE IS ONE OF THEM.

WE'LL GET IMMEDIATE INTERVENTION  
PRECRISIS.

IT'S A VALUABLE PROGRAM.

IT'S GOING VERY WELL, AND WE'RE  
HOPING IF THAT PILOT CONTINUES  
THAT WE'LL EXPAND THAT TO OTHER  
DISTRICTS AS WELL.

AND BEST IS ALSO HEAVILY  
INVOLVED IN THAT, WE ALSO DO  
ASSIST THE HOMELESS AND DO A LOT  
OF PROACTIVE OUTREACH THAT WOULD  
HELP TOWARDS THAT VULNERABLE  
POPULATION.

AND MOVING FORWARD WE HAVE A LOT  
OF THE FUTURE NEXT STEPS WE  
EXPECT TO TAKE.

AS I MENTIONED EARLIER, THE  
CHIEF LOOKING TO EXPAND AND  
IMPROVE OUR PEER SUPPORT UNIT  
WHICH IS ALREADY A NATIONAL  
MODEL, BUT THERE'S A SAN DIEGO  
MODEL THAT WE'RE REALLY HOPING  
TO KIND OF MODEL -- I SAY THE  
WORD MODEL A LOT -- OUR PROGRAM

AFTER.

WE NEED SOME RESOURCES FOR THAT  
BUT WE'RE LOOKING TO PROVIDE  
COMPREHENSIVE SERVICES FOR  
PEOPLE WHO NEED THEM.

AND WITH MORE CLINICIANS ON MORE  
SHIFTS AND WE'LL MOVE TO SCHOOLS  
SOON.

BUT ONE OF THE MAJOR SAMPLES OF  
THAT IS IF WE HAD CLINICIANS  
WORKING THE DAYTIME SHIFT THEN  
THEY'LL BE AVAILABLE TO RESPOND  
INIAL 62S.

-- IN SCHOOLS.

SO THAT WOULD BE ENORMOUSLY  
HELPFUL.

WE'RE GOING TO BE DOING A  
DEDICATED CAR PILOT.

RIGHT NOW CLINICIANS RIDE ALONG  
IN A CAR THAT'S NOT DESIGNATED  
SPECIFICALLY FOR MENTAL HEALTH.

IF THAT CAR GETS CALLED TO A  
BURGLARY OR ROBBERY, THE  
CLINICIAN HAS TO WAIT IN THE  
CAR.

AND IT'S NOT THE IDEAL USE OF  
THE CLINICIAN'S TIME.

IF WE'RE GOING TO BE DOING A  
PILOT PROGRAM AND WORKING -- TO  
MAKE THE CASE FOR THE FUNDING  
BEING WORTH IT TO TAKE OUT AN  
OFFICER IN A CAR FROM STAFFING  
LEVELING AND HAVE A DEDICATED  
MENTAL HEALTH-CARE.

WE'RE GOING TO CONTINUE GETTING  
AS MANY OFFICERS TRAINED AS  
POSSIBLE.

WE'RE LEARNING ABOUT BEST  
PRACTICES IN OTHER CITIES.

WE'RE GOING TO BE GOING DOWN TO  
HOUSTON IN MARCH BECAUSE THEY  
HAVE A GREAT MODEL.

FINALLY, IF YOU WANT TO END WITH  
YOUR PROPOSAL.

>> YES.

I'M ALSO IN TALKS WITH  
COMMISSIONER GROSS AND HIS CHIEF  
OF STAFF, SUPERINTENDENT DENNIS  
WHITE.

I WANT TO CREATE A UNIT OF  
OFFICERS WHOSE SOLE FOCUS IS TO  
PROVIDE OUTREACH.

THEY WON'T BE TIED TO THE RADIO  
SYSTEM.

THEIR ROLE WILL BE TO GO INTO THE DHUNTS AND TALK WITH PEOPLE, TRY TO CONVINCED PEOPLE TO SEEK THE SERVICES AND THE HELP THEY NEED.

WE HAVE SEVERAL OFFICERS THAT ARE DOING THAT NOW ON THEIR OWN. BUT THEY DON'T HAVE THE TIME BECAUSE THE NEXT CALL'S COMING AND YOU GOT TO CLEAR AND YOU GOT TO GO BACK INTO SERVICE.

I'D LIKE TO HAVE THIS TEAM OF OFFICERS TO BE ABLE TO GO OUT IN THE STREET EVERY DAY AND ALL THEY WOULD HAVE DO IS ENOUNTER PEOPLE ON THE STREET, TALK WITH THEM, CONVINCED THEM TO GET INTO THE SERVICES THEY NEED, WHETHER IT BE DUE TO SUBSTANCE ABUSE OR MENTAL HEALTH.

AND THE VALUE OF THIS UNIT IS THEY'RE NOT TIED TO THE RADIO SO THEY CAN SPEND AS MUCH TIME AS THEY NEED WITH THESE INDIVIDUALS.

AND IF WE DO GET SOME FOLKS INTO TREATMENT, WE GET TO STAY WITH THEM, MONITOR THE TREATMENT, BE READY WHEN THEY'RE COMING OUT TO PROVIDE FURTHER TREATMENT IF NEEDED, TEMPORARY HOUSING.

LIKE I SAID, SOME OFFICERS ARE DOING THIS ON THEIR OWN ALREADY. I WANT TO PULL TOGETHER A TEAM AND HAVE THE FOCUS AND THE RESOURCES TO BE ABLE TO ADDRESS THESE PROBLEMS THAT WE'RE ENCOUNTERING EVERY DAY.

AND THIS WOULD DEFINITELY RESULT IN FEWER CALLS FOR SERVICE, BECAUSE WE'D BE GETTING PEOPLE INTO SERVICES AND THEY WOULDN'T BE COMING RIGHT OUT AND PUT RIGHT BACK ON THE STREET.

IF WE'RE THERE TO MEET THEM, WE CAN CONTINUE SERVICES AND, LIKE I SAID, THE TEMPORARY HOUSING IS HUGE, MAYBE JOHN TRAINING.

BUT THIS IS A PROPOSAL THAT I'VE CREATED AND WE'RE IN UNITED NATIONS ASKS TO CREATE THIS UNIT.

I THINK IT WILL BE A VALUABLE TOOL.

>> GREAT.

THANK YOU FOR SHARING THAT.

THANK YOU, JENNA.

>> GOOD MORNING.

IT WILL COME ON.

THERE WE GO.

>> THANK YOU FOR HOSTING THIS MEETING, COUNCILOR ESSAIBI GEORGE AND COUNCILOR FLYNN FOR ATTENDING.

MY NAME IS JENNIFER.

I'M THE MEDICAL DIRECTOR OF THE BOSTON PUBLIC HEALTH COMMISSION.

I AM ALSO A PRACTICING FAMILY MEDICINE PHYSICIAN AND PRIMARY CARE PROVIDER WHICH SERVES WEST ROXBURY, ROSLINDALE, HYDE PARK AND THE SURROUNDING COMMUNITIES.

SO MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES AND SUICIDE ARE SOMETHING I DEAL WITH ON A REGULAR BASIS AND I FEEL VERY PASSIONATE ABOUT CONNECTING CLIENTS NOT JUST AS MY ROLE AS A -- IN THE COMMISSION BUT ALSO AS A PRIMARY CARE PROVIDER.

SO, THE COMMISSION HAS LONG BEEN AWARE OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH CRISIS AS MENTIONED ADOPTED SUICIDE IS THE TENTH LEADING CAUSE OF DEATH IN THE UNITED STATES AND THE RATES IN MASSACHUSETTS HAVE INCREASED BY 30% OVER THE LAST 15 YEARS.

BPHC RELIES HEAVILY ON DATA TO LOOK AT TRENDS IN THE CITY OF BOSTON.

SO WE HAVE SEEN THROUGH OUR DATA ANALYSIS THAT PERSISTENT SADNESS HAS INCREASED OVER THE PAST YEARS -- THANK YOU -- OVER THE PAST YEARS IN OUR YOUTH, AND WE ALSO SEE AN INCREASE IN PERSISTENT ANXIETY -- THANK YOU -- AND POOR MENTAL HEALTH IN THE ADULTS IN OUR CITY OVER THE PAST FEW YEARS.

IT'S ACTUALLY HIGHER IN BOSTON IN COMPARISON TO THE REST OF MASSACHUSETTS AND THE COUNTRY AS WELL.

IN LOOKING AT SUICIDE SPECIFICALLY WE HAVE -- WE HAVE NOT SEEN AN INCREASE IN SUICIDE

RATES IN BOSTON.

THEY'VE REMAINED FAIRLY STABLE,  
BUT WE DO HAVE SPECIFIC  
POPULATIONS WHERE THERE ARE  
DISPROPORTIONATELY HIGHER RATES  
IN SUICIDE.

SO THIS SLIDE INDICATES THAT,  
FOR BLACK RESIDENTS, AGES 15 TO  
24, THEY ARE TWICE AS LIKELY TO  
SUCCEED IN -- TO COMPLETE  
SUICIDE IN COMPARISON TO THEIR  
WHITE COUNTERPARTS.

AGAIN, THIS IS IN CONTRAST TO  
WHAT WE SEE IN THE REST OF THE  
STATE AS WELL AS THE REST OF THE  
COUNTRY.

I THINK WE'VE ALREADY ALLUDED TO  
VERY HIGH-RISK POPULATIONS,  
THOSE -- THOSE VETERANS AS WELL  
AS FIRST RESPONDERS IN OUR YOUTH  
RISK BEHAVIORAL SURVEILLANCE  
SYSTEM.

2017 DATA ALSO INDICATES THAT  
LGBTQ YOUTH ARE MORE LIKELY TO  
HAVE PERSISTENT SADNESS AS WELL  
AS HAVE SUICIDAL BEHAVIORS,  
WHICH INCLUDE THOUGHTS OF  
SUICIDE, MAKING A PLAN FOR  
SUICIDE, AND ACTUALLY ATTEMPTING  
SUICIDE.

SO, IN COMPARISON TO THEIR  
NON-LGBT COUNTERPARTS.  
SO THERE ARE CLEARLY POPULATIONS  
THAT ARE AT HIGHER RISK AT  
COMPLETING SUICIDE.

SO -- THIS ONE?

OOPS.

THERE YOU GO.

ALL RIGHT.

SO OVER THE YEARS, BPHC HAS  
IMPLEMENTED MANY CHANGES TO OUR  
SYSTEM TO ADDRESS SUICIDE AS A  
PUBLIC HEALTH CRISIS.

IN 2015, AS I MENTIONED, WE HAVE  
A STRONG -- WE LOOK AT DATA VERY  
CLOSELY AND HAVE A LOT OF DATA  
ACCESSIBLE TO US.

SO EMS HAS ACCESS TO OR SAFETY  
PAD DATA AND THEY WERE ABLE TO  
START A SYSTEM WHERE THEY WOULD  
SCRUB THE DATA MORE CONSISTENTLY  
TO SPECIFICALLY LOOK AT CALLS  
RELATED TO SUICIDE.

IN THAT SAME YEAR, OUR RESEARCH

AND EVALUATION TEAM BEGAN TO ANALYZE BOSTON DATA TO LOOK AT SUICIDE RATES BY NEIGHBORHOOD. SO BASED ON THE TRENDS THAT WE SAW IN THESE DATA POINTS IN 2016, WE HIRED A CONSULTANT TO DO A DEEPER DIVE INTO THE DATA TO LOOK AT -- AGAIN, TO LOOK AT TRENDS TO LOOK AT RECOMMENDATIONS OF WHAT WE COULD DO FOR FUTURE INITIATIVES.

IN THAT SAME YEAR, BPHC PARTICIPATED WITH OTHER HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES CABINET DEPARTMENTS TO LAUNCH INITIATIVES ON SUICIDE AWARENESS AND SUICIDE PREVENTION.

THAT LARGELY WAS AROUND SUICIDE AWARENESS TRAININGS -- TRAININGS IN PARTNERSHIP WITH SAMARITANS.

AND OVER THE YEARS, THERE ARE MANY PROGRAMS THAT THE COMMISSION HAS INITIATED TO ADDRESS SPECIFICALLY MENTAL HEALTH.

AND I'M JUST GOING TO LIST A FEW.

THE BEST TEAM HAS BEEN MENTIONED QUITE A BIT IN THE PROGRAM ALREADY, BUT WE -- EMS AND THE BEST TEAM COLLABORATE TO PROVIDE 24/7 RESPONSES TO ADULT AND YOUTH IN NEED OF CRISIS INTERVENTION.

OUR HOMELESS SERVICES BUREAU AS WELL AS OUR RECOVERY SERVICES BUREAU, WE HAVE MENTAL HEALTH CLINICIANS ON SITE, AND WE ALSO CAN PROVIDE MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES THROUGH MANY VENUES. WE HAVE THE OUTREACH WORKERS. WE HAVE THE CLINICIANS ON-SITE, AND WE CAN CONTINUE THEM TO CRISIS INTERVENTION.

WE CAN PROVIDE ON-SITE COUNSELING AS WELL AND CONNECT TO RESOURCES OUT IN THE COMMUNITY IF NEEDED.

WITHIN OUR CHILD ADOLESCENT FAMILY HEALTH BUREAU WE HAVE THE EARLY CHILDHOOD MENTAL HEALTH PROGRAM SO THAT'S ADDRESSING YOUTH AGES 0 TO 8 AS WELL AS THEIR FAMILIES TO MAY BE AT



HIGHER RISK OF HAVING MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES.

WE ALSO HAVE THE NEIGHBORHOOD TRAUMA TEAM AND THEY WORK TO PROVIDE CLINICAL SERVICES TO THOSE MEMBERS IN THE COMMUNITY WHO ARE REPEATEDLY EXPOSED TO VIOLENCE OR WHO ARE EXPOSED TO A VIOLENT EVENT.

SO, BOTH OF THOSE PROGRAMS COMBINE THE CLINICAL ASPECT WITH COMMUNITY OUTREACH SO WE CAN REACH RESIDENTS WHO MIGHT BE AT HIGHER RISK FOR MENTAL HEALTH NEED OR CRISIS INTERVENTION.

AND FINALLY OUR SCHOOL-BASED MENTAL HEALTH CENTERS.

WE HAVE A NUMBER OF SCHOOL-BASED CENTERS WITH HEALTH CLINICIANS SITTING IN THE SCHOOL TO PROVIDE A VARIETY OF SERVICES INCLUDING SPECIFIC MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING AS WELL AS REFERRAL TO OUTSIDE INTERVENTION IF NEEDED.

SO ALL OF THESE INITIATIVES HAVE BEEN CREATED AT THE COMMISSION TO EXTEND THE HEALTH SYSTEM AVAILABLE FOR MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES AND SUICIDE PREVENTION BUT OBVIOUSLY, THERE'S A LOT OF OPPORTUNITY THAT WE HAVE TO IMPROVE AND INCREASE THE SYSTEM.

SO, ONE OF THE MAPP BARRIERS TO THAT IS THE STIGMA.

WE'VE ALREADY MENTIONED A LOT ABOUT STIGMA.

BUT THIS IDENTIFY -- IDEA THAT YOU'RE EMBARRASSED OR FEARFUL TO ADMITTING YOUR SAD OR DEPRESSED OR SUICIDAL OR EVEN ONES THAT FURTHER STATING THAT SOMEHOW PERSISTENT SADNESS AND PERSISTENT ANXIETY IS A NORMAL PART OF LIFE AND THAT TO ADMIT THAT YOU ACTUALLY NEED HELP AROUND IT IS SOMEHOW A WEAKNESS AND THEN BEYOND THAT ONCE YOU DO IDENTIFY THAT YOU HAVE A MENTAL HEALTH ISSUE ACTUALLY ACCESSING SERVICES.

WE ARE FORTUNATE THAT WE HAVE PLENTY OF MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES IN THE CITY, BUT THERE -- IT'S

STILL VERY DIFFICULT TO GET INTO  
A CLINICIAN AND THIS IS  
PARTICULARLY TRUE FOR OUR  
VULNERABLE POPULATION, THE  
HOMELESS.

THOSE SUFFERING SUBSTANCE USE  
DISORDER.

IF YOU CAN'T SPEAK ENGLISH OR IF  
YOU DON'T HAVE HEALTH INSURANCE,  
SO THOSE ARE JUST SPECIFIC  
POPULATIONS, BUT MENTAL HEALTH  
SERVICES ARE SOMEWHAT LIMITED IN  
THE CITY AS WELL.

SO THAT BEING SAID, OUR GOAL AT  
THE COMMISSION IS TO ENSURE THAT  
ALL RESIDENTS OF BOSTON HAVE  
ACCESS TO MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES  
REGARDLESS OF WHERE THEY ARE ON  
THE MENTAL WELLNESS CONTINUUM.  
SO IF THEY'RE JUST DEALING WITH  
DAILY TRAUMAS OR DAILY STRESSORS  
TO NORMALIZE THE IDEA THAT YOU  
CAN SEEK SERVICES AT THAT POINT  
IN YOUR LIFE OR IF YOU HAVE  
REPEATED TRAUMA FROM VIOLENCE IN  
THE COMMUNITY OR IF YOU HAVE  
SEVERE METAL HEALTH OR IF YOU'RE  
IN CRISIS, IT IS ALL ACCEPTABLE  
AND APPROPRIATE TO REACH OUT  
FOR HELP AT ANY POINT IN THAT  
CONTINUUM.

SO, TO THAT END, IN THE FUTURE,  
THE COMMISSION HAS A SET OF  
GOALS TO COMPLETE IN THE FUTURE.  
WE WANT TO EMPHASIZE THAT OUR  
STRENGTHS REALLY LIE AROUND  
PROVIDING DATA FOR THE COMMUNITY  
AND RESOURCES FOR COLLABORATION.

SO, AS I MENTIONED IN THE  
FUTURE, WE ARE GOING TO REACH  
OUT TO OUR PARTNERS WHO HAVE  
ACCESS TO DATA.

WE HAVE ACCESS TO REALTIME DATA  
TO SEE WHAT THE CONTINUING  
TRENDS ARE AND SUICIDE RATES IN  
THE CITY AND TO REACH OUT TO  
THOSE POPULATIONS WHO DON'T  
REACH OUT THEMSELVES TO FIND  
THOSE POPULATIONS AND THOSE  
INDIVIDUALS WHO HAVEN'T  
CONNECTED WITH RESOURCES AND TO  
ENCOURAGE THEM TO CONNECT TO  
RESOURCES.

WE ALSO PLAN TO CONTINUE OUR

PARTNERSHIP WITH SAMARITANS.  
I KNOW THEY'RE GOING TO SPEAK  
LATER, ON PROVIDING TRAINING TO  
OUR STAFF AS WELL AS COMMUNITY  
MEMBERS TO INCREASE SUICIDE  
AWARENESS IN THE COMMUNITY.  
AND FINALLY, WE HOPE TO HOST  
A -- JUST CONVENINGS WITH OUR  
PARTNERS TO IDENTIFY WHAT GAPS  
MIGHT EXIST FOR ACCESS TO CARE.  
WE ACTUALLY INITIATED THIS  
PROCESS OVER THE SUMMER.  
WE HOSTED ABOUT -- MORE THAN 400  
YOUNG PEOPLE IN THE CITY TO HEAR  
WHAT THEIR THOUGHTS WERE ON  
MENTAL HEALTH IN RELATIONSHIP TO  
VIOLENCE.  
SO WE HAVE PLANS TO GATHER THAT  
DATA, REVIEW IT, AND LAUNCH SOME  
INITIATIVES AROUND THE  
INFORMATION WE GATHERED.  
SO, THANK YOU AGAIN FOR INVITING  
ME TO TALK TODAY A.  
I AND HOPE WE CAN COLLABORATE  
WITH THE FUTURE.

>> THANK YOU, DR. LO.

BEFORE WE GET TO ANDREA, I WANT  
TO RECOGNIZE WE'VE BEEN JOINED  
BY COUNCIL PRESIDENT CAMPBELL.

>> THANK YOU.

I'M EXCITED TO BE HERE TODAY TO  
TALK ABOUT THE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH  
SERVICES THAT ARE HAPPENING IN  
BOSTON PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

SO THE WE'LL TALK ABOUT THE  
NEEDS OF OUR STUDENTS, WHAT OUR  
DEPARTMENT BEHAVIORAL SERVICES  
DOES, AND LET YOU KNOW ABOUT  
MANY SO OF THE INITIATIVES AND  
PARTNERS THAT WE'RE WORKING WITH  
TO ADDRESS BEHAVIORAL HEALTH  
NEEDS OF STUDENTS.

BUT JUST AN OVERVIEW OF  
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH NEEDS OF OUR  
STUDENTS.

WE KNOW THAT STUDENTS IN URBAN  
STRICTS ARE 20% MORE LIKELY TO  
EXPERIENCE ADVERSE CHILDHOOD  
CONDITIONS, AND A RECENT STUDY  
FROM THE BOSTON PUBLIC HEALTH  
COMMISSION AND CHILDREN'S  
HOSPITAL INDICATED THAT ONE IN  
FIVE OF OUR OWN CHILDREN IN  
BOSTON HAVE EXPERIENCED TWO OR

MORE ADVERSE CHILDHOOD EXPERIENCES.

STUDENTS ARE OFTEN FIRST IDENTIFIED AS NEEDING BEHAVIORAL HEALTH IN SCHOOLS AND SO SCHOOLS ARE A CRITICAL PART OF THAT ENTRY INTO SYSTEMS OF MENTAL HEALTH-CARE.

WE ALSO KNOW THAT THE SCHOOL COMMUNITY PARTNERSHIPS THAT WE'LL BE TALKING ABOUT HERE TODAY ARE CRITICAL IN CREATING THAT SYSTEM OF CARE FOR STUDENTS AND FAMILY.

AND THAT MEANT HEALTH SERVICES WHEN PROVIDED IN SCHOOLS REDUCE SIGNIFICANTMA.

AND YOU'VE HEARD PEOPLE TALK ABOUT THE NEED TO ADDRESS STIGMA IN PROVIDING MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES.

THE BOSTON PUBLIC SCHOOLS BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SERVICES DEPARTMENT IS REALLY COMMITTED TO PROVIDING A CONTINUUM OF BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SUPPORT THAT STARTS WITH PREVENTING BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ISSUES AND PROMOTING POSITIVE AND STRONG BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SKILLS IN OUR STUDENTS.

ADDITIONALLY WE DO INTENSIVE SERVICES, A PORTION OF OUR WORK IS CONVENING AND COLLABORATING WITH A WIDE VARIETY OF COMMUNITY STAKEHOLDERS TO ENSURE THEIR SUPPORT IS BROUGHT INTO THE BOSTON PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

A QUICK OVERVIEW OF THE DEPARTMENT OF BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SERVICES.

AND WE THANK YOU ALL FOR YOUR SUPPORT.

WE CURRENTLY HAVE TWO ADMINISTRATORS, MYSELF AND IVAN PEREIRO, 1 1/2 CLERK POSITIONS, 71 SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGISTS, AND 8 PUPIL ADJUST T COUNSELORS WHO ARE SOCIAL WORKERS.

SO THIS STAFF HAS 80 MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES SIT IN THE DEPARTMENT OF BEHAVIORAL SERVICES IN BPS.

WE ALSO HAVE SOCIAL WORKERS THAT

ARE IN SCHOOL-BASED POSITIONS THAT DON'T SIT IN MY DEPARTMENT. AND TOGETHER, WE WORK TO PROVIDE A CONTINUUM OF BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SUPPORT TO SCHOOLS FROM SUCH THINGS AS TEACHING SOCIAL SKILLS AND HELPING SCHOOLS CREATE SAFE AND SUPPORTIVE CLIMATES AT A PREVENTION AND PROMOTION LEVEL TO WORKING ON THE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH MODEL AND SANDY HOOK PROMISE AND PARTNERSHIPS TO DOING PEER TOORS IS TARGETED SOCIAL AND EMOTIONAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH FOR KIDS AT RISK AND INTENSIVE SERVICES LIKE CRISIS RESPONSE, INDIVIDUAL COUNSELING, FUNCTIONAL BEHAVIOR ASSESSMENTS AND BEHAVIORAL INTERVENTION PLANS.

THIS GROUP OF 80 CENTRAL OFFICE STAFF DURING THE 2017-'18 SCHOOL YEAR RESPONDED TO 2,787 CRISIS EVENTS.

THEY CONDUCTED 312 SUICIDE RISK ASSESSMENTS.

253 THREAT ASSESSMENTS.

AND RESPONDED TO 66 LARGE-SCALE DISTRICT CRISIS.

SO THE SCHOOL'S VERY COMMITTED -- SCHOOL STAFF -- I'M SORRY.

MY STAFF IS SUPPORTED TO THE NEEDS OF STUDENTS ACROSS THE STRICT.

ONE OF OUR LARGE INITIATIVES THAT MANY OF ARE YOU FAMILIAR WITH IS A COMPREHENSIVE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH MODEL. IT'S CURRENTLY IN 70 SCHOOLS SUPPORTING OVER 31,000 STUDENTS.

AND THE MODEL IS BASED ON THE PREMISE THAT IF WE SUPPORT STUDENTS' BEHAVIORAL HEALTH EARLY, WE CAN MITIGATE THE IMPACT THAT BEHAVIORAL HEALTH ISSUES HAVE ON ACADEMIC OUTCOMES.

WE CAN ALSO SUPPORT SCHOOL STAFF TO INCREASE THEIR CAPACITY TO ADDRESS BEHAVIORAL HEALTH IN SCHOOLS.

A COUPLE OF KEY FEATURES OF THE MODEL IS A UNIVERSAL SCREENING,

AND I'LL SHOW YOU SOME DATA ON THAT.

WE'RE ONE OF THE FEW NATIONS IN -- I'M SORRY -- SCHOOLS IN THE NATION THAT USE A UNIVERSAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SCREENING TOOL TO FIND STUDENTS WITH BEHAVIORAL HEALTH RISK AND INTERVENE EARLY. ANOTHER ESSENTIAL COMPONENT OF THE MODEL IS BUILDING STRONG PARTNERS AND MANY OF OUR PARTNERS ARE HERE TODAY. YOU'LL HEAR FROM SOME OF THEM. WE ALSO WORK TO PROVIDE DIRECT SOCIAL SKILLS INSTRUCTION IN 70 BPS SCHOOLS.

OUR UNIVERSAL STRAINSCREENING TOOL IS THE BMOF2.

AND IT LOOKS AT BOTH ISSUES THAT WE WANT TO REDUCE CONCERNS AND CONDUCT NEGATIVE AFFECT AND COGNITIVE ATTENTION.

IT ALSO LOOKS AT POSITIVE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH THAT WE WANT TO ENCOURAGE AND INCREASE.

THOSE ADAPTED BEHAVIORAL SKILLS OF SOCIAL AND ACADEMIC FUNCTIONING.

THIS SCREENING TOOL ALLOWS US TO FIND THE VERY KIDS THAT WE'RE CONCERNED AND TALKING ABOUT HERE TODAY.

THOSE STUDENTS WITH INTERNALIZING RISK THAT ARE AT RISK FOR SOCIAL ISOLATION, DEPRESSION, SUICIDE, AND THE EXCITING NEWS IS BY DOING THE COMPREHENSIVE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH MODEL, WE'RE ABLE TO HAVE INCREDIBLE EFFECT AND IMPACT ON STUDENTS' PERFORMANCE.

SO BECAUSE I DIDN'T HAVE A LOT OF TIME TO SHOW YOU ALL OF OUR DATA, I JUST WANT TO SHARE ONE SIDE THAT SHOWS THAT THE IMPACT OF CBHM IS GREATEST AMONG STUDENTS WITH HIGH NEEDS AND NEGATIVE AFFECT.

AGAIN, THESE ARE THE KIDS THAT ARE EXPERIENCING SOME LEVELS OF ANXIETY AND DEPRESSION.

WE'RE EXCITED TO SAY THAT WE KNOW WHEN YOU DO BEHAVIORAL HEALTH WELL IN PUBLIC SCHOOLS,

KIDS CAN GET BETTER.

AND SO, STUDENTS ARE HAVING A POINT A EFFECT SIZE IN COGNITIVE ATTENTION, A 1.0 EFFECT SIZE IN CONDUCT, AND PARTICULARLY WHAT WE'RE TALKING ABOUT HERE TODAY, NEGATIVE AFFECT, A 1.2 EFFECT SIZE.

THAT EFFECT SIZE IS SHOWING THE EFFECT THAT OUR INTERVENTIONS AND CBHM ARE HAVING ON STUDENTS. ACADEMIC FUNCTIONING AND SOCIAL SKILLS.

SO, AGAIN, WE'RE REALLY EXCITED TO SHOW THAT WHEN YOU DO INTENTIONAL WORK WITH BEHAVIORAL HEALTH STUDENTS ARE GETTING BETTER.

BUT WE'RE NOT DOING THIS WORK ALONE.

WE'RE DOING IT IN CONJUNCTION WITH OBVIOUSLY WITH SCHOOL STAFF.

OUR BIGGEST LEVEL WE'RE WORKING CLOSELY WITH PRINCIPALS AND PRINCIPALS PRINCIPALS AND TEACH HE WAS TO DEVELOP A CONTINUUM ON INTERVENTIONS.

WE ALSO WORK VERY CLOSELY WITH A LARGE NUMBER OF PARTNERS INCLUDING UNIVERSITIES AND I KNOW SOME OF THEM ARE IN THE ROOM TODAY, UMASS BOSTON, WILLIAM JAMES TUFTS AND NORTHEASTERN ARE LOCAL UNIVERSITIES, THAT WE WORK TO TRAIN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS TO BECOME THE NEXT GENERATION OF MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS IN SCHOOLS AND SCHOOL SIGH COLLINGSS.

WE ALSO WORK CLOSELY WITH HOSPITALS, CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL IS ONE OF OUR FOUNDING PARTNERS. AND WE'RE ABLE TO BRING THE RESOURCES OF HOSPITALS INTO THE SCHOOLS.

WE ALSO HAVE VERY DEEP PARTNERSHIPS WITH A WIDE VARIETY OF COMMUNITY PARTNERS LIKE BOSTON PUBLIC HEALTH COMMISSION, THE BEST TEAM DMA, BOSTON POLICE HELP US WITH A GREAT DEAL OF OUR MENTAL HEALTH RESPONSES. ONE OF OUR LATEST IMPORTANT

PARTNERS IS WITH SANDY HOOK PROMISE.

THE MAYOR HAS COMMITTED TO BRINGING SANDY HOOK PROMISE TO THE BOSTON PUBLIC SCHOOLS.

THEY'RE HELPING US DO AN ARRAY OF SUPPORT INCLUDING SUICIDE PREVENTION, THREAT ASSESSMENT. WE'RE ALSO TEACHING KIDS TO SAY SOMETHING IF THEY SEE SOMETHING -- IF THEY SEE SOMETHING, SAY SOMETHING AND MAKE RELATIONSHIPS WITH THEIR KIDS AND PEERS.

AND THIS YEAR WE'RE PILOTING AN ANONYMOUS REPORTING APP SO STUDENTS CAN REPORT ANY THREATS OF SUICIDE, HOMICIDE, BULLYING THAT THEY SEE IN THEIR COMMUNITY.

AND THESE ARE THE DIFFERENT ASPECTS OF THIS SANDY HOOK PROMISE PROGRAM.

SAY SOMETHING, THE ANONYMOUS REPORTING APP AND THE THREAT ASSESSMENT.

AND AS I MENTIONED, A WIDE VARIETY OF OUR COMMUNITY PARTNERS HELPING US CROSS THE CONTINUE UP WITH THINGS LIKE BREAK FREE FROM DEPRESSION TO INTERVENTIONS THAT ARE FOR GROUPS OF STUDENTS, AND WE HAVE ALSO GIVEN ADDITIONAL INFORMATION ABOUT THE WORK WE'RE DOING.

WE WOULD JUST LIKE TO THANK THE MAYOR AND THE COUNCIL FOR GIVING US TEN BEHAVIORAL HEALTH POSITIONS IN THIS YEAR'S FUNDING.

THAT'S MADE A BIG DIFFERENCE IN THE AMOUNT OF SUPPORT WE HAVE AVAILABLE TO SCHOOLS AND STUDENTS AND STAFF.

SO THANK YOU FOR THAT.

>> THANK YOU, ANDRIA.

AND LAST BUT NOT LEAST, KELLY. SPLO DEUCE YOURSELF, PLEASE.

AND THANK YOU FOR BEING HERE.

>> GOOD MORNING.

MY NAME IS KELLY CUNNINGHAM.

AND I AM THE DIRECTOR OF THE SUICIDE PREVENTION UNIT AT THE



MASSACHUSETTS DEPARTMENT OF  
PUBLIC HEALTH.

I WANT TO TAKE A MOMENT AND  
THANK YOU FOR INVITING US TO  
SPEAK ABOUT THIS VERY IMPORTANT  
TOPIC.

FOR MY PART, I WOULD LIKE TO  
TALK TO YOU ABOUT WHAT IS  
HAPPENING AT THE STATE LEVEL.  
WITH MORE THAN 45,000 PEOPLE  
DYING BY SUICIDE EACH YEAR IN  
THIS COUNTRY, SUICIDE HAS BECOME  
THE TENTH LEADING CAUSE OF DEATH  
AND THE SECOND LEADING CAUSE OF  
DEATH FOR AGES 15 TO 34.

ALTHOUGH MASSACHUSETTS HAS ONE  
OF THE THIRD LOWEST SUICIDE  
RATES IN THE COUNTRY, IT HAS  
SEEN A 30% INCREASE IN THE LAST  
15 YEARS.

MOST RECENT DATA SHOWS THAT IN  
2016, THERE WERE 638 SUICIDES.

ONE REASON WHY MASSACHUSETTS  
RATES ARE LOWER THAN OTHER  
STATES IS WE HAVE ONE OF THE  
STRONGEST GUN SAFETY LAWS IN THE  
COUNTRY.

THE MASSACHUSETTS 2014 ACT TO  
REDUCE GUN VIOLENCE REQUIRES THE  
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH TO  
SUBMIT AN ANNUAL LEGISLATIVE  
REPORT DETAILING SUICIDE DEATHS  
AND COLLECTING DATA ON FIREARMS.  
SUICIDE PREVENTION IS TYPICALLY  
BROKEN DOWN INTO THREE PARTS --  
PREVENTION, INTERVENTION, AND  
POST-VENTION.

THE SUICIDE PREVENTION UNIT AT  
DPH FUNDS OVER 20 PROVIDERS  
THROUGHOUT THE COMMONWEALTH WHO  
PROVIDE SERVICES IN ALL THESE  
AREAS, PAYING PARTICULARLY CLOSE  
ATTENTION TO THOSE WHO ARE AT  
HIGHER RISK OF SUICIDE,  
INCLUDING OLDER ADULTS, LGBTQ  
COMMUNITY, VETERANS, YOUTH, AND  
MIDDLE-AGED MEN.

PREVENTION, WHICH IS DEFINED AS  
SERVICES PROVIDED TO PREVENT A  
SUICIDE FROM OCCURRING,  
GENERALLY BEGINS WITH TRAINING  
AND AWARENESS.

THE SUICIDE PREVENTION UNIT  
PROVIDES A NUMBER OF TRAINING

THROUGHOUT THE YEAR TO ANYONE WHO IS INTERESTED IN GAINING MORE SKILLS OR KNOWLEDGE ON A TOPIC OF SUICIDE.

WE ALSO OFFER AN ANNUAL TWO-DAY SUICIDE PREVENTION CONFERENCE EVERY SPRING AS A RESOURCE FOR THE COMMUNITY, WHICH IS ATTENDED BY OVER 500 PARTICIPANTS EACH DAY.

THE CONFERENCE IS ATTENDED BY PROVIDERS, CLINICIANS, SCHOOL PERSONNEL, LOST SURVIVORS AND ATTEMPT SURVIVORS.

INTERVENTION SUPPORTS AN INDIVIDUAL WHEN THEY ARE ACTIVELY IN CRISIS.

STATE FUNDING SUPPORTS THIS WORK THROUGH OUR HELP LINE AND TREATMENT SERVICES.

THE STATEWIDE HELP LINE NUMBER, 1-877-870-HOPE IS ANSWERED BY FOUR INDIVIDUAL SAMARITAN BRANCHES AND ANSWERS MORE THAN 100,000 CALLS PER YEAR.

MASSACHUSETTS IS ALSO FORTUNATE TO BE PART OF THE NATIONAL SUICIDE PREVENTION LIFELINE FUNDED BY SAMHSA, WHICH IS SUBSTANCE ABUSE AND MENTAL HEALTH SERVICE ADMINISTRATION. AND INCLUDES APPROXIMATELY 160 CRISIS CENTERS FROM ACROSS THE COUNTRY.

THEIR SERVICE IS SIMILAR TO OUR STATEWIDE HOTLINE NUMBER. HOWEVER, IT IS A NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED NUMBER THAT SOME MAY PREFER TO USE.

WHEN YOU CALL 1-800-273-TALK, YOU ARE DIRECTED TO A HELP LINE IN YOUR STATE.

ADDITIONAL INTERVENTION WORK BEING DONE ACROSS THE COMMONWEALTH IS A NEWER STRATEGY CALLED ZERO SUICIDE.

THE ZERO SUICIDE GOAL IS TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF SUICIDES THROUGH QUALITY IMPROVEMENT WITHIN HEALTH-CARE AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH-CARE SYSTEMS. THIS WORK INCLUDES EVIDENCE-BASED STRATEGIES SUCH AS UNIVERSAL SCREENING,

TREATMENT, SAFETY PLANNING, AND FOLLOW-UP.

THERE ARE MORE THAN A DOZEN SYSTEMS IN THE COMMONWEALTH COMMITTED TO THIS ENDEAVOR. SOME AS CLOSE AS BOSTON, AS FAR WEST AS THE BERKSHIRES, AND CURRENTLY BEGINNING WORK ON THE CAPE AND THE ISLANDS.

AND ALSO IT'S IMPLEMENTED ZERO SUICIDE THROUGHOUT THEIR AGENCY. I ASSURE YOU, THIS IS NOT WORK THAT CAN BE COMPLETED OVERNIGHT. IT REQUIRES LEADERSHIP AND SYSTEM CHANGE TO MAKE THIS WORK. A COMMITMENT TO ZERO SUICIDE IS A COMMITMENT TO TREATING SUICIDALITY AS YOU WOULD ANY ILLNESS AND TREATING THE PATIENT BEYOND THE WALLS OF THE HOSPITAL.

INTERVENTION STRATEGY ALSO INCLUDES WORK WITH ATTEMPT SURVIVORS.

WHEN I STARTED IN IN TOLD.

11 YEARS -- FIELD 11 YEARS AGO WE WERE HEARING FROM LOST SURVIVORS.

OVER THE LAST SEVERAL YEARS WE HAVE LEARNED MORE FROM THOSE WHO HAVE BEEN SUICIDAL OR WHO ATTEMPTED SUICIDE THAN WE EVER EXPECTED.

SUPPORT GROUPS FOR ATTEMPT SURVIVORS AND FAMILY MEMBERS OF ATTEMPT SURVIVORS HAVE BEEN FORMED THROUGHOUT THE COMMONWEALTH.

AND FOLKS WITH EXPERIENCES ARE NOW REQUIRED MEMBERS OF MANY COMMITTEES.

UNFORTUNATELY, WE ALL KNOW TOO WELL THAT SUICIDES DO OCCUR.

WHEN THIS HAPPENS, POST-VENTION WORK IS CRITICAL.

POSTVENTION DESCRIBES SERVICES THAT OCCUR AFTER A SUICIDE.

THERE ARE A NUMBER OF SUPPORT GROUPS FOR THOSE WHO HAVE LOST THEIR LOVED ONE TO SUICIDE THROUGHOUT THE STATE.

THEY PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR THE LOSS SURVIVOR TO BE WITH OTHERS WHO HAVE LOST A FRIEND OR

FAMILY MEMBER TO SUICIDE.  
THIS CAN BE A VERY HEALING  
EXPERIENCE AS PEOPLE SHARE THEIR  
STORIES AND EXPERIENCES.

I BELIEVE YOU'LL HEAR MORE ABOUT  
THIS FROM TWO OF OUR OTHER  
PROVIDERS ON THIS PANEL.

POST-VENTION WORK IS PROVIDED  
THROUGH STATE FUNDING TO  
COMMUNITIES AND SCHOOLS WHEN A  
YOUNG PERSON DIED DIES ABOUT  
SUICIDE.

IN THEIR INSTANCES, POSTVENTION  
PROVIDER RIVERSIDE TRAUMA CENTER  
WILL GO TO A SCHOOL OR COMMUNITY  
TO HELP THROUGH THE LOSS.

SERVICES CAN INCLUDE IMMEDIATE  
STEPS TO TAKE AFTER A SUICIDE,  
GUIDING SCHOOLS TO UNDERSTAND  
HOW THIS AFFECTS OTHERS, AND  
PROVIDING ADDITIONAL CLINICAL  
SUPPORT TO THE SCHOOL.

IT SHOULD BE MENTIONED THAT OUR  
WORK COULD NOT BE DONE WITHOUT  
THE SUPPORT OF OUR SISTER  
AGENCIES.

A FEW INCLUDE THE DEPARTMENT OF  
MENTAL HEALTH, VETERANS  
SERVICES, DEPARTMENT OF  
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY  
EDUCATION AND ELDER AFFAIRS.

OUR WORK CONTINUES TO EXPAND AS  
WE LEARN MORE ABOUT THE ISSUES  
RELATED TO SUICIDE.

EXAMPLES INCLUDE PROBLEM  
GAMBLING AND THE OPIOID CRISIS.  
BOTH REPRESENT AREAS WHICH ARE  
HIGH RISK FACTORS FOR SUICIDE.

WE ARE CURRENTLY WORKING ON  
PROJECTS WHICH WILL HELP FOSTER  
AWARENESS AND SUPPORT TO THE  
INTERSECTIONALITY OF BOTH TOPICS  
IN SUICIDE.

THE CONTINUED WORK WE DO WOULD  
NOT BE POSSIBLE WITHOUT THE  
BACKING OF THE MASSACHUSETTS  
COALITION FOR SUICIDE  
PREVENTION.

NCSP IS RESPONSIBLE FOR  
ADVOCATING FOR FUNDING FOR  
SUICIDE PREVENTION IN THE STATE,  
AND THEY ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE  
STATE STRATEGIC PLAN FOR SUICIDE  
PREVENTION WHICH IS CURRENTLY IN

REVIEW.

THEY HAVE TEN REGIONAL  
COALITIONS LOCATED ACROSS THE  
COMMONWEALTH WHO ALSO BRING  
ADDITIONAL TRAINING TO THE  
COMMUNITIES.

IN CLOSING, YOU CAN SEE THERE IS  
A LOT OF WORK BEING DONE.  
WE ARE HOPEFUL THAT THE EXPANDED  
WORK AROUND INTERVENTION  
SERVICES AND DISCUSSIONS LIKE  
THIS TODAY CAN MAKE A DIFFERENCE  
IN PART BY KEEPING A PUBLIC  
FOCUS ON REDUCING THE NUMBER OF  
SUICIDES WE SEE EACH YEAR.

ON BEHALF OF THE MASSACHUSETTS  
DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH, I  
THANK YOU ONCE AGAIN FOR THE  
OPPORTUNITY TO SPEAK TODAY.

>> 2, KELLY.

AND THANK YOU, ALL.

REALLY VERY INFORMATIVE  
PRESENTATION FROM ALL OF YOU.  
AND I'VE LEARNED A LOT, AND I  
WOULD CAUTION MY COLLEAGUES THAT  
WE COULD GO DOWN SOME RABBIT  
HOLES TODAY AND REALLY TALK IN  
LENGTH ABOUT THIS TOPIC.

SO, JUST AS A REMINDER TO  
EVERYBODY THAT WE DO HAVE TWO  
MORE.

S FOLLOWING.

SO, I'M GOING TO OFFER MY  
COLLEAGUE COUNCILOR FLYNN AN  
OPPORTUNITY TO ASK ANY QUESTIONS  
OF THIS PANEL.

>> THANK YOU, COUNCILOR ESSAIBI  
GEORGE, AND TO THE PANELISTS FOR  
YOUR INFORMATIVE DISCUSSION.  
I LEARNED A LOT BY LISTENING TO  
YOU.

I DID TAKE SOME NOTES AND MAYBE  
I COULD TRY TO ASK A COUPLE  
QUESTIONS IF I MAY.

DR. LO, THIS PART OF BOSTON  
PUBLIC HEALTH COMMISSION, I  
NOTICED THE RATE OF SUICIDES BY  
ASIANS SEEMED HIGH.

WAS THERE A REASON FOR THAT?

>> ACTUALLY, --

THE MICS WILL JUST COME ON.

OKAY.

SORRY.

THE RATES OF SUICIDE BY ASIANS,

FROM WHAT I RECALL, WE NEED A SPECIFIC NUMBER OF SUICIDE DEATHS FOR THE DATA TO BE SIGNIFICANT.

SO I'LL HAVE TO CHECK WITH MY EVALUATION OFFICE BUT I BELIEVE IN COMPARISON IT'S ACTUALLY LOWER.

>> OKAY.

IT SEEMED LIKE IT WAS KIND OF IN THE MIDDLE IN THAT CHART.

>> OKAY.

I REPRESENT CHINATOWN.

YEAH.

SO THAT WOULD BE A CONCERN FOR ME.

I DO PLAN TO WORK WITH PUBLIC HEALTH AND HAVE A CONFERENCE SOMETIME IN JANUARY IN CHINATOWN ON PUBLIC HEALTH CONCERNS FOR THE ASIAN COMMUNITY BUT MAYBE WE CAN TALK ABOUT THAT BEFORE.

>> I CAN -- YES, I CAN TOUCH BASE WITH MY RESEARCH AND EVALUATION OFFICE AND GET YOU SOME DATA POINTS BEFORE THAT CONVENING.

>> OKAY.

ALSO, DEPUTY STRATTON, I HAD AN OPPORTUNITY TO BE AT SEVERAL MEETINGS WITH YOU OVER THE LAST SEVERAL MONTHS, AND JUST WANT TO THANK YOU FOR YOUR OUTREACH TO SO MANY PEOPLE, ESPECIALLY ON MASS OF A, SOUTHAMPTON STREET. I THINK YOU AND THE POLICE ARE DOING A VERY GOOD JOB WITH LIMITED RESOURCES.

I WOULD CERTAINLY, AS I MENTIONED BEFORE, SUPPORT YOU AND YOUR PROGRAM TO HAVE A DEDICATED GROUP OF POLICE OFFICERS THAT CAN KIND OF TRACK MENTAL HEALTH IN THE HOMELESS COMMUNITY.

SO I THINK THAT WOULD BE GREAT PROGRAM.

WHAT SPECIFICALLY CAN THE CITY COUNCIL DO TO BE HELPFUL TO YOU ON THAT PROGRAM?

I KNOW YOU -- YOU'RE ALSO LOOKING AT SECTION 35 IN WORKING DARK WORKING WITH THE COURT SYSTEM IN IDENTIFYING PEOPLE

THAT MAY NEED IMMEDIATE ACCESS  
TO MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELING EVEN  
IF THEY DON'T WANT TO GET IT.  
BUT IS THERE A ROLE OF THE CITY  
COUNCIL CAN PLAY IN TERMS OF  
MAKING SOME OUTREACH TO THE  
COURT SYSTEM?

>> WELL, THEY'RE ALREADY DOING  
SOME OF IT.

IT'S A FAUNDING ISSUE.

A LOT OF THE THINGS THAT WE'RE  
UNDERTAKING REQUIRE MANPOWER AND  
RESOURCES AND TIME.

SO, AFTER SPEAKING WITH THE  
COMMISSIONER AND SUPERINTENDENT  
WHITE, WE DISCUSSED MY  
INITIATIVE AND THERE'S AN  
ACADEMY CLASS THAT'S STARTING  
TODAY, COINCIDENTALLY.

WHEN THAT CLASS COMES OUT, IT  
PROVIDES MORE MANPOWER.

SO ONCE WE HAVE THE STAFFING  
LEVELS INCREASED, I'M ABLE TO  
DRAW FROM THE DISTRICT'S  
SPECIFIC MANPOWER TO ADDRESS  
THESE ISSUES.

THE DISTRICTS AND THE OFFICERS  
ARE DOING PHENOMENAL WORK IN  
ADDRESSING IT.

THE TRAINING THAT WE'RE  
RECEIVING IS VERY HELPFUL.  
YOU HAVE TO HAVE A BETTER  
UNDERSTANDING OF WHAT YOU'RE  
DEALING WITH IN ORDER TO PROVIDE  
SERVICES AND WE'RE GETTING THAT  
TRAINING.

BUT I WANT TO BE ABLE TO BE MORE  
COMMITTED.

THE OFFICERS DO A GREAT JOB  
RESPONDING TO CALLS AND HANDLING  
THE CALL FOR SERVICE.

I WANT TO DO MORE IN THE FIELD  
OF, WHALE DO WE DO AFTER THAT?  
BECAUSE WE'RE SEEING THE SAME  
PEOPLE OVER AND OVER COME BACK  
TO THE STREETS, WHETHER IT'S A  
MENTAL HEALTH ISSUE OR A  
SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER ISSUE.  
THEY'RE GOING FOR TREATMENT AND  
THEN THEY'RE COMING RIGHT BACK  
TO THE STREET.

SO, I WANT TO GET MORE INVOLVED  
IN THE HEARINGS OF THE COURT  
WITH RESPECT TO SECTION 35

INVOLUNTARY COMMITMENT.  
I WANT TO BE ABLE TO HAVE MEN  
AND WOMEN GO THE TO HEARINGS AND  
FOLLOW THROUGH.  
WHAT'S THE DISPOSITION?  
WHERE ARE THEY GOING TO?  
WHAT KIND OF TREATMENT ARE THEY  
RECEIVING?  
AND WHEN THOSE PRELIMINARY  
TREATMENTS ARE DONE, DETOX OR  
REHABILITATION, THEY'RE  
INTRODUCED BACK TO THE STREET.  
AND IN MOST CASES WITH NO  
RESOURCES.  
SO I WANT TO BE MORE INVOLVED IN  
THAT PROCESS SO WE CAN VISIT  
WITH THEM WHILE THEY'RE IN  
TREATMENT, LET THEM KNOW WE'RE  
STILL IN THEIR CORNER FIGHTING  
WITH THEM, AND HAVE AN IDEA OF  
WHEN THEY'RE GOING TO BE COMING  
OUT TO THE STREET SO THE  
OFFICERS CAN WORK ON SECURING  
LONG-TERM HOUSING, FURTHER  
REHABILITATIVE SERVICES, AND  
MAYBE DO JOB TRAINING.  
BUT WE DEFINITELY NEED A GROUP  
THAT HAS THE TIME.  
IT'S ALL ABOUT TIME AND  
COMMITMENT.  
THE OFFICERS HAVE THE  
COMMITMENT.  
THEY DON'T HAVE THE TIME.  
THE CALLS FOR SERVICE THAT TIE  
US UP FOR MOST OF THE DAY.  
SO IF I HAD THIS TEAM OF  
DEDICATED OFFICERS AND SEVERAL  
HAVE REACHED OUT TO ME ALREADY  
WANT TO BE A PART OF THIS UNIT,  
I THINK WE'LL BE VERY EFFECTIVE  
BECAUSE WE'RE GOING TO BE IN IT  
FOR THE LONG TERM NOT JUST GOING  
TO PEOPLE'S HOMES OR ON THE  
STREETS AND PROVIDING AN INITIAL  
RESPONSE, AND THEN WE'RE OUT OF  
THEIR LIVES.  
I WANT TO STAY INVOLVED AND  
ULTIMATELY BE ABLE TO WORK WITH  
THE FAMILIES AS WELL, BECAUSE  
WHEN YOU BECOME INVOLVED WITH  
SOME OF THESE FOLKS ON STREET  
AND YOU TALK TO THEM AT LENGTH,  
THE FAMILIES HAVE BECOME  
DISENFRANCHISED BECAUSE OF THE



DIFFICULTIES OF THE SUBSTANCE  
USE DISORDER.

I WANT TO BE ABLE TO REACH OUT  
TO FAMILIES AND LET THEM KNOW  
WE'RE WORKING WITH THEIR  
CHILDREN AND I THINK THAT WILL  
HELP THEM GET BACK INVOLVED IN  
THEIR CHILDREN'S LIVES AND OFFER  
THAT SUPPORT, BECAUSE I THINK  
THAT'S GOING TO BE A BIG FACTOR  
IN CONTINUING THEIR  
REHABILITATION AND ULTIMATELY  
MAINTAINING THEIR SOBRIETY.

>> THANK YOU, DEPUTY AND JENNA.  
I KNOW BOSTON POLICE -- BOSTON  
FIRE, EMS, THEY EXPERIENCE  
TRAUMA ALMOST EVERY DAY OR EVERY  
SHIFT OR EVERY OTHER DAY OR SO.  
WHAT TYPE OF MEDICAL CARE OR  
WHAT TYPE OF SERVICES ARE  
PROVIDED TO BOSTON FIRE, BOSTON  
POLICE, EM -- ESPECIALLY EMS,  
EMT?

THEY EXPERIENCE SO MUCH TRAUMA  
ALMOST EVERY SINGLE DAY THAT, AT  
SOME POINT, IT HAS TO TAKE A  
TOLL ON THEM.

WHAT COULD WE DO TO HELP OUR  
DEDICATED CITY EMPLOYEES?

>> WELL, LIKE JENNA SAID  
EARLIER, COMMISSIONER GROSS, ONE  
OF HIS NUMBER ONE PRIORITY IT'S  
IS OFFICER WELLNESS AND THE PEER  
SUPPORT UNIT THAT WE HAVE IS  
CRITICAL.

IT'S BEEN EXPANDED.

ONE OF THE SUPERVISORS OVER  
THERE DOES A WONDERFUL JOB  
TALKING WITH THE OFFICERS,  
TALKING WITH THE LEADERSHIP, AND  
HE STAYS INVOLVED.

AND I THINK THAT MAKES IT MORE  
COMFORTABLE WITH OFFICERS BEING  
ABLE TO GO TO HIM TO SEEK ANY  
HELP THAT THEY NEED.

BUT THAT PEER SUPPORT UNIT IS  
THERE.

IT'S BEING INCREASED.

AND WE JUST HAVE TO DO A BETTER  
JOB OF GETTING RID OF THE STIGMA  
SO OFFICERS WILL FEEL MORE  
COMFORTABLE AND GOING AND  
SEEKING OUT THESE RESOURCES.

>> AND FOR ANDRIA, WHAT CAN WE

DO BETTER IN THE CITY INSTEAD OF  
HAVING MENTAL HEALTH COUNCILORS  
WORKING -- COUNSELORS WORKING AT  
A SCHOOL 2 DAYS A WEEK, 2 1/2  
DAYS A WEEK AND THEN GOING TO  
ANOTHER SCHOOL FOR 2 DAYS A  
WEEK?

I DON'T LIKE THAT SYSTEM.

I WANT A DEDICATED MENTAL HEALTH  
COUNSELOR IN EVERY SCHOOL FIVE  
DAYS A WEEK.

WHEN YOU'RE AT A SCHOOL FOR TWO  
DAYS A WEEK AND THEN YOU HAVE TO  
GO TO ANOTHER SCHOOL FOR THREE  
DAYS A WEEK, WHAT HAPPENS TO  
THAT OTHER SCHOOL THAT IS LEFT  
UNOCCUPIED?

AND HAVING SAID THAT, I'M ALSO  
CONCERNED ABOUT LANGUAGE ACCESS.

OUR MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELORS,  
ARE THEY CHUNCATING --

COMMUNICATING IN THE STUDENT'S  
LANGUAGE AND IS THAT MENTAL  
COUNSELOR ALWAYS AVAILABLE FOR  
THAT STUDENT?

DO THEY SPEAK CANTONESE?

DO THEY SPEAK MANDARIN?

DO THEY SPEAK SPANISH?

DO THEY SPEAK OTHER LANGUAGES?

IT HAS TO BE A BETTER SYSTEM  
THAN THAT.

>> LET ME START BY SAYING I  
SINCERELY APPRECIATE YOUR  
SUPPORT AND THE COUNCIL'S  
SUPPORT.

IT'S THROUGH THE SUPPORT OF YES  
AND DEPUTY SUPERINTENDENT  
CHARLES SCRANTON THAT WE DO HAVE  
71 SCHOOL PSYCHS.

SO IN BOSTON PUBLIC SCHOOLS WE  
HAVE SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGISTS WHO  
ARE LICENSED MENTAL HEALTH  
PROVIDERS WHO CAN PROVIDE THAT  
CONTINUAL SUPPORT.

WHEN I FIRST STARTED AS AN  
ADMINISTRATOR IN OUR DISTRICT,  
WE HAD 48 SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGISTS.  
SO CURRENTLY HAVING 71 WE'VE  
MADE A LOT OF PROGRESS BUT  
THERE'S A LOT MORE PROGRESS TO  
GO.

WE AGREE WITH YOUR VISION OF  
HAVING BEHAVIORAL HEALTH  
SUPPORTS IN EVERY SCHOOL EVERY

DAY.

AND WE'VE GOTTEN THERE THROUGH BLENDING LOTS OF FUNDS FROM PRINCIPLES -- PRINCIPALS BEING ABLE TO BUY TIME FROM THE CENTRAL OFFICE, THE COMMITMENT FROM THE MAYOR'S OFFICE.

WE ALSO WORK WITH COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH PROVIDERS, AND OF THEM ARE IN THE ROOM TODAY, LIKE HOME FOR LITTLE WANDER ESTHAT BRINGS IN MENTAL HEALTH COMMISSIONS TO ADD TO THE SUPPORT THAT WE HAVE INTERNALLY. SO IT IS A MULTIPRONGED APPROACH OF INCREASING BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SERVICES TO STUDENTS.

IN TERMS OF YOUR LINGUISTIC QUESTION, OUR STAFF IS VERY DIVERSE IN BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SERVICES.

WE'VE MADE A VERY CONCERTED EFFORT SINCE 2007 TO HIRE RACIALLY AND LINGUISTICALLY DIVERSE STAFF.

WE DO THAT THROUGH PARTNERING VERY INTENTIONALLY WITH OUR UNIVERSITY PARTNERS WHO ARE AGAIN IN THE ROOM TO TAKE BILINGUAL CANDIDATES AT THE UNIVERSITY, BRING THEM TO BPS AS INTERNS, AND THEN HOPEFULLY HIRE THEM.

SO WE HAVE SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGISTS THAT SPEAK SPANISH, RUSSIAN, HAITIAN CREOLE, PORTUGUESE, CHINESE CANTONESE, CHINESE MANDARIN, ARABIC, FRENCH, SIGN LANGUAGE, AND WE CONTINUE TO, WITH EVERY NEW HIRE, LOOK FOR, AGAIN, RACIALLY AND LINGUISTICALLY DIVERSE CANDIDATES SO THEY CAN MEET THOSE LINGUISTIC NEEDS OF OUR STUDENTS.

>> IS THERE A RUNNING LIST OF KIND OF HOLES IN THE SYSTEM WHERE IF A STUDENT IS LOOKING FOR A MENTAL HEALTH COUNSELOR AND THAT COUNSELOR IS NOT THERE, DO WE DOCUMENT THAT?

DO WE DOCUMENT THAT, LIKE, SIX HOURS LATER, THE COUNSELOR IS ABLE TO SPEAK TO THEM?

>> SO, LET ME JUST START MAYBE

WITH A LITTLE BIT OF CONTEXT THAT CURRENTLY, MENTAL HEALTH FUNDING FOR OUR PARTNERS COMES THROUGH HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH TO THE FUNDERS, NOT DIRECTLY TO SCHOOLS.

SO, THERE'S KIND OF TWO SYSTEMS TRYING TO WORK TOGETHER TO DO BEHAVIORAL HEALTH.

THERE'S SCHOOL STAFF AND THEN THERE'S COMMUNITY PARTNERS THAT ARE PAID THROUGH MEDICAL INSURANCE.

AND WHAT WE'VE DONE IN BPS IS TRY TO BE VERY INTENTIONAL ABOUT BRAIDING THOSE TWO SYSTEMS TO GET ACCESS TO CARE FOR STUDENTS.

SO, ONE THING WE HAVE AS AN EXAMPLE IS OUR SCHOOL-BASED MENTAL HEALTH COLLABORATIVE, AND EACH MONTH I LEAD A

COLLABORATIVE WITH DMH AND WE BRING THOSE PARTNERS IN TO MEET WITH BPS STAFF SO THAT WE'RE TRYING TO BRAID THOSE TWO SYSTEMS OF CARE, AND ACTUALLY, TODAY AT THIS TIME IS OUR MONTHLY MEETING, SO SOME OF OUR PARTNERS CAME TODAY AND I THINK THEY'LL -- I THINK THEY'LL BE SPEAKING DURING THE OPENING TESTIMONY SECTION TO TELL BUT THE WORKS THAT WE'RE DOING.

AND SO, WHEN A STUDENT NEEDS HELP -- AND IT COMES TO SCHOOLS. SOMETIMES FAMILIES CHOOSE TO SEEK HELP THROUGH THEIR PRIMARY CARE DOCTOR, AND THEY GET HELP THAT WAY OR THROUGH THEIR COMMUNITY HELP CENTER.

BUT WHEN THE ISSUE IS KNOWN TO THE SCHOOL, WE HAVE SCHOOL STUDENT SUPPORT TEAMS AT EACH BUILDING THAT.

THAT TEAM IS COMPRISED OF NURSES, BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SERVICES STAFF, THE PRINCIPAL, TEACHERS, AND THEY SIT AND DISCUSS THE NEEDS OF THE STUDENT, AND THEY DETERMINE WHICH INTERVENTIONS MIGHT BE THE BEST FIT.

AND THEN DO REFERRALS.

AND SOMETIMES SCHOOLS HAVE PARTNERS IN THEIR BUILDING, AND THEY CAN REFER THE STUDENT DIRECTLY TO THE PARTNER THAT'S IN THEIR BUILDING.

IF NOT, THEN THEY'RE REFERRING TO THE FAMILIES TO PARTNERS WITHIN THE COMMUNITY.

SO, IN 125 SCHOOLS, THAT SYSTEM -- STUDENT SUPPORT SYSTEM LOOKS A LITTLE DIFFERENT DEPENDING ON IF IT'S A HUGE SCHOOL THAT HAS A BROAD STUDENT SUPPORT TEAM AND MANY MENTAL HEALTH PARTNERS OR A SMALL SCHOOL.

BUT THE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SERVICES TEAM IS THERE TO HELP MAKE CONNECTION TO SERVICES FOR FOLKS.

FOR STUDENTS AND STAFF.

WE DO TRACK WHICH STUDENTS ARE REFERRED TO FOR SUPPORT AND WHICH STUDENTS -- AND WHICH SUPPORT THEY'RE REFERRED TO.

>> I THINK GOING FORWARD, IN MY CASE, AS A CITY COUNSELOR, I'M GOING TO HAVE TO SPEND MORE EFFORT MAKING SURE THAT WE TRY TO HAVE AS MANY COUNSELORS IN EACH SCHOOL IN EACH ONE -- YOU KNOW, WE PARTNER UP WITH THE VARIOUS LANGUAGE -- THERE'S ALSO A EARN CAN.

BUT I DIDN'T -- MY FIRST YEAR, I CAN'T FOCUS ON THAT ALL THAT MUCH, BUT I SHOULD HAVE DONE A BETTER JOB RESEARCHING THAT. BUT HAVING A HANDFUL OF COUNSELORS AND MOVING THEM FROM SCHOOL TO SCHOOL IS NOT A GOOD SYSTEM.

IT'S A SYSTEM FOR FAILURE. AND WE NEED MORE COUNSELORS IN THERE.

THE CITY IS BOOMING.

THERE'S SO MUCH MONEY IN THE SYSTEM, IN THIS SCHOOL, THAT TO HAVE A HANDFUL OF COUNSELORS AND NOT ONE COUNSELOR IN EACH SCHOOL IS -- IS NOT A GOOD SYSTEM.

SO THAT'S SOMETHING GOING FORWARD I THINK WE'RE GOING TO HAVE TO FOCUS ON.

I JUST HAVE ONE MORE QUESTION.

>> QUICK.

PLEASE.

THANK YOU.

>> THAT'S OKAY.

NO, WE'LL DO ANOTHER ROUND.

THAT'S OKAY.

YOU SURE?

I'M FINE.

THANK YOU, COUNCILOR.

COUNCILOR CAMPBELL.

>> THANK YOU, COUNCILOR ESSAIBI  
GEORGE.

AND THANK FOR YOU HOSTING THIS  
AND FOR YOUR WORK THROUGH THE  
COMMITTEE ON THIS WORK, ON THIS  
IMPORTANT ISSUE.

THANK YOU TO ALL THE PANELISTS  
AS WELL FOR BEING HERE.

I MAY NOT BE ABLE TO STAY FOR  
THE WHOLE HEARING BUT I'LL  
ABSOLUTELY REVIEW THE TAPE AND I  
KNOW THERE'S A LOT WE'RE TAKING  
IN.

I THINK COUNCILOR ESSAIBI GEORGE  
DESIGNED THE HEARING SO THAT WE  
CAN HAVE INTERACTION AND BE ABLE  
TO FOLLOW UP.

I WAS FOCUSED ON THE DATA PIECE.  
I REPRESENT DISTRICT 4, WHICH IS  
LARGELY DORCHESTER, MATTAPAN, A  
LITTLE BIT OF JAMAICA PLANE AND  
ROSLINDALE.

SO THE DATA THAT YOU PUT FORTH  
REFLECTS WHAT WE SORT OF TALK  
ABOUT ON THE GROUND IN THE  
COMMUNITY, THE LARGEST IMPACT  
AFFECTING BLACK MEN AND BLACK  
YOUNG MEN.

AND THAT DATA POINT IS PROBABLY  
TRUE FOR SO MANY DIFFERENT  
CATEGORIES.

RIGHT?

SO WE KNOW THAT RACE PLAYS A  
ROLE IN THIS.

WE KNOW THAT SYSTEMIC RACISM AND  
OTHER THINGS PLAY A ROLE IN  
THESE NUMBERS.

SO I APPRECIATE DEEPLY THE WORK  
THAT YOU GUYS ARE DOING TO  
ADDRESS IT.

I JUST WANT TO, I GUESS, A  
COUPLE OF FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONS.  
ONE WAS SPECIFICALLY AROUND

REACH.  
HOW DO YOU REACH THOSE  
INDIVIDUALS THAT ARE TOUGH TO  
REACH?  
AND WHAT I MEAN BY THAT IS I  
HOSTED A PUBLIC SAFETY MEETING  
RECENTLY IN THE DISTRICT.  
THERE WAS A SHOOTING RIGHT  
OUTSIDE MEETING LITERALLY AS WE  
WERE HAVING THE MEETING.  
AND WE SORT OF WERE TALKING  
ABOUT MENTAL HEALTH AT THE TIME  
THAT INCIDENT WAS HAPPENING  
OUTSIDE.

IN TALKING ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE  
OF NOT JUST REACHING RESIDENTS  
OR, QUOTE-UNQUOTE, VICTIMS BUT  
MAYBE THOSE WHO ARE GANG  
INVOLVED, IMPACT PLAYERS,  
PERPETRATORS, WHO ALSO HAVE  
SERIOUS MENTAL HEALTH CONCERNS  
AND ARE BEST PARTICIPATING IN  
CERTAIN TYPES OF BEHAVIORS AS A  
RESULT.

SO I'M CURIOUS HOW WE GO AFTER  
REACHING THOSE INDIVIDUALS.  
AND ANYONE CAN SORT OF SPEAK TO  
THIS QUESTION.

>> IT'S A VERY IMPORTANT  
QUESTION THAT YOU RAISE, AND  
REACHING THE UNDERSERVED AND THE  
PARTICULARLY VULNERABLE  
POPULATION IS AN ESPECIALLY  
DIFFICULT CHALLENGE FOR ALL  
COMMUNITIES.

MANY OF THESE PEOPLE WHO ARE  
DEALING WITH MENTAL ILLNESS,  
SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER, THAT IS  
PROBABLY, IF NOT TOO LATE, BUT  
AT LEAST ONE PORTAL OF ENTRY FOR  
SERVICES.

I'D LIKE TO MENTION OUR VETERAN  
JUSTICE OUTREACH PROGRAM IN THE  
VA, WHICH WORKS WITH A NUMBER OF  
DIFFERENT VETERAN JUSTICE COURTS  
TO PROVIDE TREATMENT AND  
DIVERSION TO INVOLVEMENT IN THE  
CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM,  
INCARCERATION, ETC.

SO FOR THAT POPULATION AT RISK  
WHO ARE ENGAGED IN CRIMINAL  
BEHAVIOR, I THINK THAT'S AN  
IMPORTANT PIECE THAT WE NEED TO  
KEEP ON THE TABLE WORKING WITH

BOSTON POLICE AND LOCAL COURTS TO IDENTIFY THOSE MENTAL HEALTH NEEDS AND PROVIDE TREATMENT, EITHER AS DIVERSION TO SENTENCING OR TRUE MENTAL HEALTH TREATMENT WITHIN THE CONTEXT OF OUR JAILS AND PRISONS.

30% OF THE MENTAL HEALTH-CARE THAT GOES ON IN THE UNITED STATES HAPPENS IN THE CONTEXT OF PRISONS AND JAILS.

SO, THIS POPULATION IS VULNERABLE TO ENGAGING IN UNLAWFUL BEHAVIOR AND OFTEN GETS TREATED WITHIN THAT CONTEXT.

I'D LIKE TO SEE A SYSTEM WHERE THESE PEOPLE ARE DIVERTED FROM INCARCERATION, WHO ARE TREATED IN THEIR COMMUNITIES, GET RECONNECTED WITH THE SUPPORT SYSTEMS IN THEIR COMMUNITIES TO REBUILD PRODUCTIVE LIVES.

>> HI.

I'D LIKE TO JUST MENTION OUR VISION OF VIOLENCE PREVENTION.

SO THE IDEA BEHIND THE NEIGHBORHOOD TRAUMA TEAMS AS WELL AS OUR VILLAGE IN PROGRESS PROGRAMS IS TO CONNECT CLINICIANS AND COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS THAT ARE FAMILIAR WITH COMMUNITY MEMBERS.

SO, SPEAKING TO YOUR POINT ABOUT THOSE OUT IN THE COMMUNITY WHO MIGHT BE PERPETRATORS, WHO ARE JUST IN THE COMMUNITY IN NEED SERVICES, BY UTILIZING COMMUNITY ORGANIZATIONS, THEY BECOME -- THEY ARE AWARE OF THESE -- OF THESE INDIVIDUALS WHO MIGHT NEED HELP AND ARE RESPECTEDLY -- REPEATEDLY AVAILABLE, SO THAT THEY CAN BUILD THAT TRUST IN ORDER TO CONNECT THESE CLIENTS BACK INTO SERVICES.

SO, IT'S ABOUT -- IT'S ABOUT ACTUALLY GOING OUT ON A REGULAR BASIS.

I THINK THE VILLAGE IN PROCESS PROGRAM REALLY SPEAKS TO THAT. THEY FORM PARTNERSHIPS WITHIN THE COMMUNITY NOT JUST BECAUSE THEY ARE SUFFERING A SPECIFIC TRAUMA BUT THEY'RE BUILDING THE



RESILIENCY HOPEFULLY TO PREVENT THE TRAUMA IN THE FUTURE.

>> A FEW THINGS THAT JUST CAME TO MIND WHEN YOU ASKED THAT QUESTION IS ONE IS THE HUB TABLE WHICH I THINK IS REALLY KEY WHEN SOMEBODY IS CRIMINALLY INVOLVED OR AT RISK FOR SUICIDE.

THE BOSTON POLICE INVEST AND A LOT OF THE OTHER PARTNERS IN THE ROOM HAVE BEEN IDLY INVOLVED IN THE COMMUNITY JUSTICE WORKSHOP WHICH IS A STATEWIDE EFFORT WHERE THEY DO MAPPINGS.

I THINK THESE ARE REALLY IMPORTANT BECAUSE THEY LOOK AT THE ENTIRE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SPECTRUM AND THE WAY PEOPLE CAN BE INTERCEPTED FROM THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM SO EVEN IF YOU'RE PRETTY FAR IN, YOU'VE ALREADY SERVED TIME FOR A VIOLENT OFFENSE, WHATEVER, IT'S NEVER TOO LATE TO TRY AND INTERVENE AND TRY TO GET YOU THE RESOURCES YOU NEED AND THE HELP FROM THE COMMUNITY, FROM INTERCEPT ZERO ALL THE WAY TO RE-ENTRY, FIVE. AND FINALLY, I'LL DEFER OVER TO DEPUTY STRATTON BUT I ALSO THOUGHT IMMEDIATELY OF IF WE WERE ABLE TO DO THIS PROACTIVE UNIT, FOCUSING ON THOSE HIGH UTILIZERS, I THINK THAT'S REALLY KEY IN WORKING WITH EMS AND BEST.

IF THE SAME PEOPLE ARE BEING SEEN OVER AND OVER AGAIN FOR CRIME AND OVERDOSES, THESE ARE HIGH UTILIZERS OF THE SYSTEM AND I THINK HAVING A PROACTIVE UNIT THAT CAN ADDRESS THAT AND PROVIDE FOLLOW-UP I THINK WILL BE REALLY KEY.

>> YEAH, I THINK IT'S CONTINUED OUR REACH IN COMMUNICATION. COMMUNICATION IS THE KEY. WE'VE GOT TO WORK WITH ALL OF OUR PARTNERS.

IT'S NOT JUST THE POLICE. DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH, OUTREACH WORKERS, COUNSELORS, THE BEST TEAM, CLINICIANS, THE RECOVERY SERVICES.

I THINK IF WE GET INVOLVED AND  
BRING ALL THE PEOPLE TO THE  
TABLE THAT CAN OFFER THE  
DIFFERENT RESOURCES THAT THEY'RE  
GOING TO NEED, WE'RE GOING TO BE  
MORE EFFECTIVE.  
BUT IT'S THE COMMUNICATION,  
BRING THE CHURCH BACK INTO THE  
EQUATION, CONSTANT OUTREACH, AND  
BREAK DOWN THE BARRIERS.  
WE GOT TO DO BETTER JOB AT  
MEETING PEOPLE IN THEIR HOMES  
AND ON THE STREET AND JUST  
ENGAGING IN COMMUNICATION AND  
LETTING THEM KNOW WE'RE THERE TO  
HELP.  
DIVERSION WHERE NECESSARY.  
THE INTERCEPT MODEL, WE'RE GOING  
TO BE ENGAGED IN FOLKS AT MANY  
DIFFERENT LEVELS.  
HOPEFULLY, WE CAN GET THEM SOON  
OR THROUGH EDUCATION IN THE  
SCHOOLS.  
BUT WE'RE NOT GOING TO GIVE UP,  
AT MANY DIFFERENT LEVELS AND IT  
GOES BACK TO SECTION 35 AND  
SECTION 12 HEARINGS, GOING TO  
THE COURT AND BE A PART OF THAT  
DISPOSITION FROM THE COURT.  
WHERE ARE THEY GOING?  
WHAT KIND OF TREATMENT ARE THEY  
RECEIVING?  
AND HOW CAN WE HELP?  
AND WHAT ARE WE GOING TO DO WHEN  
THEY COME BACK OUT?  
I THINK IF WE CONTINUE THE  
OUTREACH AND THE TEAM CONCEPT  
WITH ALL OF OUR PARTNERS, WE'LL  
BE EFFECTIVE.  
>> THIS IS EXTREMELY HELPFUL.  
AND I DO WANT TO GO ON RECORD AS  
WE GO INTO THE NEW FISCAL YEAR  
NEXT YEAR AND BUDGET HEARINGS,  
FULLY SUPPORT THE UNIT YOU'RE  
TALKING ABOUT, MORE BEST  
CLINICIANS.  
I THINK WE DO HAVE THE RESOURCES  
TO DO THIS WORK.  
I WILL TELL YOU I THINK WE PUT A  
LOT ON OUR PUBLIC SAFETY  
AGENCIES IN RESPONDING,  
PARTICULARLY POLICE, AND THIS  
EXPECTATION THAT YOU GUYS CAN  
SOLVE ALL THIS BY THEMSELVES.

I DO THINK A LOT ABOUT THE OFFICERS WHO HAVE TO DAY IN AND DAY OUT DEAL WITH INCIDENTS OF VIOLENCE OR EVEN THINGS THAT MAY BE SMALL BUT SOMEONE SPITTING IN YOUR FACE OR SOMEONE THROWING SOMETHING AT YOU, AND THERE'S NO SORT OF REQUIREMENT THAT YOU GO BACK TO COUNSELING AFTER SOMETHING LIKE THAT.

SO, I WANT TO DEFINITELY CONTINUE THE CONVERSATIONS AROUND WELLNESS.

I WILL ADD AND JUST TO ME MINDFUL OF TIME, THE PIECE ABOUT STIGMA, THE ADDITIONAL LAYER THAT YOU WERE TALKING ABOUT, THAT FOLKS IN THE COMMUNITY FEELING AS THOUGH FEELING SAD OR DEPRESSED IS A NORMAL WAY OF BEING.

RIGHT?

A NORMAL WAY OF BEING IN THIS SORT OF LIFE.

THAT IS HUGE AMONGST YOUNG PEOPLE.

A LOT OF THE THINGS WE DID A LOT OF THE LISTENING IN THIS MEETING.

THAT'S WHAT IMCAUP FROM THE -- CAME UP FROM THE 19-YEAR-OLD KID TO THE 71-YEAR-OLD MAN WHO WAS IN OUR MEETING IN TALKING ABOUT FEAR AND FEELING FEAR AND BEING AFRAID, AND THINKING THAT'S SORT OF A COMMON WAY OF LIVING, WHICH, OF COURSE, IT ISN'T.

SO I LOOK FORWARD TO BEING A PART OF THE WORK.

AND CIRCLING BACK WITH MANY OF YOU ON HOW WE PUSH THE CITY TO PUT THE RESOURCES TO THESE TYPES OF INITIATIVES AND TO COME TOGETHER AROUND THIS.

BUT THANK YOU SO MUCH FOR THE WORK YOU DO AND FOR THE FOLKS IN THE AUDIENCE AS WELL.

THANK YOU, COUNCILORS.

>> THANK YOU, COUNCILOR CAMPBELL.

I DO THINK WHAT DR. BRADLEY STARTED WITH CERTAINLY IS MEANINGFUL TO SERVICE MEMBERS. I JUST WANT TO READ FROM YOUR

PRESENTATION BECAUSE I THINK WE CAN REPLACE SERVICE MEMBER WITH ANY OTHER CONSTITUENCY IN THE CITY OF BOSTON CERTAINLY.

BUT WHEN SERVICE MEMBERS TRANSITION SUCCESSFULLY INTO THEIR COMMUNITIES, BECOME WELL INTEGRATED INTO SUPPORT SYSTEMS AND ACHIEVE FINANCIAL AND OCCUPATIONAL STABILITY WITHIN THEIR COMMUNITIES -- THOSE COMMUNITIES, THE RIS, OF MALADJUSTMENT AND ULTIMATELY SUICIDE IS DIMINISHED.

WE CAN TAKE ANY ONE OF THE OTHER DEMOGRAPHICS WE TALKED ABOUT TODAY.

I APPRECIATE YOU SHARING THAT. ALSO, DR. BRADLEY, IN YOUR PRESENTATION, YOU MENTIONED THE REGIONAL REFERRAL SYSTEM FOR ACUTE AND SUBACUTE PSYCHIATRIC AND PATIENT CARE.

WITH THE 124 BEDS, CAN YOU TALK ABOUT WHERE THOSE BEDS ARE SITUATED?

>> CERTAINLY.

THOSE BEDS ARE SITUATED AT VA BOSTON'S BROCKTON CAMPUS. SO JUST OUTSIDE OF THE CITY.

AND 55 OF THOSE ARE FOR ACUTE PSYCHIATRIC STABILIZATION AND THEN WE HAVE A 55 OF HAD BED STEPDOWN UNIT AND 14 BEDS THAT ARE DEDICATED SPECIFICALLY FOR SUBSTANCE USE, DETOXIFICATION.

>> CAN YOU TALK ABOUT JUST BRIEFLY ABOUT THE -- BECAUSE I KNOW DEPUTY STRATTON TALKED ABOUT THE IMPACT ON SOME OF OUR OFFICERS AND ON OUR FIREFIGHTERS.

BUT THERE'S A VERY -- THERE'S OFTEN A COMMON RELATIONSHIP TO VETERANS SERVICES.

CAN YOU TALK A LITTLE BIT ABOUT THE OVER-HAPPEN LAP THAT -- OVERLAP THAT NIGHT EXIST?

>> CERTAINLY.

AS DEPUTY AS MENTIONED, MANY OF THE POLICE AND FIRE AND FIRST RESPONDERS WITHIN THE CITY AND AROUND THE COMMONWEALTH ARE VETERANS THEMSELVES.

I'VE HEARD ESTIMATES UP TO 80%  
IN SOME DEPARTMENTS.  
SO THERE'S A HUGE OVERLAP BOTH  
IN THEIR OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURES  
TO COMBAT MILITARY SERVICE AND  
VIOLENCE ON THE STREET AND ALSO  
AN OVERLAP IN TERMS OF THEIR  
ELIGIBILITY FOR ALL SORTS OF  
SUPPORT SERVICES, BOTH VET.  
THE VA -- WITHIN THE VA AND MANY  
WHO MIGHT CHOOSE TO USE THEIR  
PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE FOR  
CARE.

SO, THERE'S A TREMENDOUS  
OPPORTUNITY FOR PARTNERSHIP  
WITHIN POLICE AND FIRE AND FIRST  
RESPONDERS WITH THE VA IN --  
VA IN MANAGING THESE VETERAN  
SERVICE MEMBER PUBLIC SERVANTS  
AND PROVIDING RESOURCES TO THEM  
AND ASSISTANCE WITH ADJUSTMENT  
IN THE WAKE OF TRAUMA.

>> IS THAT MODEL AT ALL FOLLOWED  
IN OTHER SECTORS?

WHEN WE THINK ABOUT OUR YOUNG  
PEOPLE WE THINK ABOUT THE LGBT  
COMMUNITY.

WE THINK ABOUT OTHER SPECIFIC  
DEMOGRAPHICS THAT ARE  
DISPROPORTIONATELY IMPACTED.  
HAS YOUR MODEL BEEN COPIED IN  
OTHER SECTORS?

>> I'M NOT CERTAIN TO THE DEGREE  
IT'S BEEN COPIED FOR LGBT GROUPS  
OR OTHER DEMOGRAPHICS.

I KNOW THERE IS A PILOT PROJECT  
THAT WE'RE EMBARKING ON HERE IN  
THE -- EMBARKING ON HERE IN THE  
COMMONWEALTH BETWEEN VA BOSTON  
AND THE BEDFORD VA AND MANY OF  
THE UNIVERSITIES IN THE  
COMMONWEALTH TO PROVIDE VETERAN  
ADJUSTMENT SERVICES TO  
EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS AND  
COUNSELING FOR INTEGRATION BACK  
INTO THE EDUCATION SYSTEM AFTER  
A PERIOD OF SERVICE.

SO, THAT'S ANOTHER, I THINK,  
PROMISING COLLABORATIVE THAT IS  
GOING ON.

>> THANK YOU FOR THAT.  
AND THANK YOU FOR YOUR WORK AND  
FOR BEING HERE TODAY.  
ON THE BEST CLINICIANS,

COUNCILOR PRESSLEY AND I WORKED HARD A COUPLE YEARS AGO, PROBABLY TWO BUDGETS AGO, ON GETTING FOUR CLINICIANS FUNDED THROUGH OUR OPERATIONAL BUDGET, PLUS THE TWO GRANT FUNDED POSITIONS WHICH WOULD BE SIX. I KNOW WE'RE TALKING ABOUT FIVE BECAUSE OF SOME OF THE NUANCES WITH FUNDING.

HOW MANY WOULD YOU LIKE, DEPUTY STRATTON?

[ LAUGHTER ]

>> 11 DISTRICTS, I THINK?

22.

>> NO, I THINK IT'S IMPORTANT TO KNOW THOSE NUMBERS.

I KNOW IT'S CERTAINLY AIMING FOR SOMETHING BUT WE NEED GOALS TO SET WHEN WE'RE LOOKING FOR RESOURCES.

>> WE'D LOVE TO HAVE ONE IN EVERY STATION.

AND IF THEY COULDN'T BE WITH EVERY OFFICER ON EVERY SHIFT, AT LEAST THEY WOULD BE A RESOURCE FOR THE OTHERFICERS TO COMMUNICATE WITH THROUGH THE SHIFTS AND JUST GET SOME ADVICE ON HOW TO HANDLE CERTAIN SITUATIONS.

LIKE, EVEN IF THE CLINICIAN WASN'T ON THE SPECIFIC CALL, THEY COULD COME BACK TO THE STATION, ARE TALK WITH THE CLINICIAN, GET SOME ADVICE ON HOW IT COULD HAVE BEEN HANDLED A LITTLE DIFFERENTLY, A LITTLE BETTER OR, AGAIN, CALL THEM OVER THE RADIO IF THEY'RE AVAILABLE. WE'RE GETTING MORE AND MORE CALLS -- MENTAL HEALTH-RELATED CALLS FOR SERVICE.

SO I THINK THE MORE CLIPITIONS WE HAVE, THE BETTER WE CAN ADDRESS THOSE RADIO CALLS.

>> JENNA WANTS TO ADD.

WE WERE GOING TO ASK FOR A NUMBER, I WOULD SAY IT WOULD BE CLOSE TO 30, ACTUALLY, BECAUSE IF YOU HAVE -- THE 11 DISTRICTS, TWO SHIFTS, THAT'S 22, PLUS WEEKENDS WHICH WE'VE NEVER HAD COVERAGE FOR.

PLUS I THINK IT WOULD BE  
IMPORTANT TO HAVE CLINICIANS  
ASSIGNED SPECIFICALLY TO THOSE  
PROACTIVE UNIT SO I'D SAY UP TO  
30 WOULD BE GREAT.

>> I ALSO KNOW THAT THE TRAINING  
THAT OUR OFFICERS GO  
THROUGH THROUGH THE TRAINING  
PROGRAM THROUGH SCHOOL,  
THROUGH --

>> ACADEMY.  
THE ACADEMY.

THANK YOU.

THROUGH THE ACADEMY IS REALLY  
HELPFUL AND THAT HAS CHANGED  
OVER TIME.

SO, AS WE INCREASE AND SUPPORT  
THAT WORK, IT'S REALLY  
IMPORTANT.

I KNOW WE HAVE A BEST CLINICIAN  
WHO IS A FORMER POLICE OFFICER.

>> WE DO.

HICH IS REALLY FANTASTIC  
WHEN WE THINK ABOUT THE WAY THAT  
HE AND HIS NEW LINE OF WORK CAN  
REALLY SUPPORT OUR RESIDENTS  
ACROSS THE CITY.

SO, I LOOK FORWARD TO THAT AND  
THINK THAT IT WILL BE VERY  
HELPFUL GOING FORWARD.

AND WE HAD A PRESENTATION HERE  
MAYBE TWO MONTHS AGO, CITY  
COUNCIL CHAMBERS ON SUICIDE  
PREVENTION AND WE'LL HEAR FROM  
THEM LATER BUT ONE OF THE  
CONCERNS I HAVE -- AND, KELLY,  
THIS QUESTION IS FOR YOU,  
BECAUSE YOU GAVE US A COUPLE OF  
NUMBERS, PHONE NUMBERS, IT WOULD  
BE REALLY WONDERFUL IF ALL OF  
THE ORGANIZATIONS AND THE  
AGENCIES THAT PROVIDE THIS WORK  
COULD SETTLE ON ONE PHONE  
NUMBER.

>> [ OFF MIC ]

MASSACHUSETTS.

AND THEY ALL HAVE DIFFERENT  
NUMBERS.

FOUR OF THEM ARE SAMARITANS  
BRARCHS SO THEY FOLLOW THE  
STATEWIDE NUMBER IS THE FIFTH  
ONE DOES NOT.

SO I AGREE WITH YOU.

I THINK THAT WOULD BE CRITICAL.

I'M NOT SURE IF PEOPLE ARE AWARE THAT THE NATIONAL SUICIDE PREVENTION LIFE LINE IS -- THERE WAS CURRENTLY ENACTED THERE'S A STUDY GOING ON, A SURVEY OF ABOUT IMPLEMENTING A THREE-NUMBER CALL.

LIKE A 911.

SO THAT WHEN YOU CALL THAT NUMBER, IT WOULD GET YOU JUST TO NFPL.

AND THEY ALSO HAVE PRESS 1 FOR VETERANS.

SO THAT'S ANOTHER WAY FOR VETERANS TO BE A PART OF THAT.

IN MASSACHUSETTS, SPANISH-SPEAKING CALLERS WHO CALL THE NFPL NUMBER, THEY'RE THE SECOND HIGHEST NUMBER OF CALLERS IN THE COUNTRY.

SO I THINK IT'S REALLY CRITICAL FOR US TO BE ABLE TO HAVE THE ONE NUMBER LIKE THAT AS WELL.

>> I DIDN'T REALIZE THAT NUMBER. WOW.

THANK YOU FOR SHARING THAT.

AND I WANT TO HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO SHARE THOSE NUMBERS AGAIN.

AND ANDRIA, CERTAINLY SUPPORT AND ECHO COUNCILOR FLYNN'S DESIRE TO HAVE SUPPORT PROFESSIONALS IN ALL OF OUR SCHOOL BUILDINGS FULL TIME.

WITH SOME OF THE ACTS THAT YOU PRESENTED TO US THROUGH THE SANDY HOOK PROMISE AND THEIR WORK, WHO'S MONITORING THE APPS?

>> SO, ONCE THEY GET LAUNCHED, WE HAVE A CENTRAL OFFICE SAFETY TEAM THAT ALREADY EXISTS FOR THE CRISIS RESPONSE.

THE WAY WE'RE HANDLING IT IS WE ALREADY HAVE A VERY ROBUST DISTRICT-LEVEL CRISIS TEAM THAT WORKS VERY CLOSELY WITH THE BOSTON POLICE DEPARTMENT AND SERGEANT DETECTIVE SEXTON.

SO IT WILL BE OUR SAME TEAM AT THE CENTRAL OFFICE AND SCHOOL-BASED OFFICE RESPONDING WITH A NEW SOURCE OF INFORMATION.

SO IT WILL BE MY STAFF, THE



SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGIST AND SOCIAL WORKERS THAT WORK FOR ME THAT ARE ON THE CRISIS TEAM. WE WILL BE WORKING IN CONJUNCTION WITH SCHOOL-BASED SOCIAL WORKERS IF THAT SCHOOL HAS ONE, AND IF NOT, THE BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SERVICES TEAM WILL OWN THAT RESPONSE.

>> GREAT.

I WORRY ABOUT BRINGING A NEW APP ONLINE THAT I THINK IS IMPORTANT TO HAVE, BUT WE NEED TO MAKE SURE WE'RE ABLE TO PICK UP THOSE COMMUNICATION THAT SOMEONE IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THAT COMMUNICATION ALONG THE WAY. BECAUSE I THINK IT COULD BE A -- IT'S A REALLY WONDERFUL TOOL -- WONDERFUL TOOL THAT WE NEED TO HAVE.

WE JUST NEED TO MAKE SURE THAT WE CAN UTILIZE IT, BECAUSE IF SOMEONE'S SENDING MESSAGES AND WE'RE NOT ABLE TO RESPOND, THAT CAN CREATE A GREATER CRISIS THAT WE WOULD LIKE TO AVOID.

>> SO, THE ANONYMOUS REPORTING 6TILE GETS MONITORED 24 HOURS DAY BY A NATIONAL CALL CENTER AND THEN THE CALLS GET PUSHED BACK DOWN TO BPS AND BPD TO WORK COLLABORATIVELY TO ADDRESS THEM.

>> GREAT.

THAT'S THE ANSWER I WANTED.

I APPRECIATE THAT.

THANK YOU VERY MUCH.

COUNCILOR FLYNN, DO YOU HAVE #QUESTION FOR THIS PANEL BEFORE WE LET THEM GO?

>> I DON'T HAVE ANY QUESTIONS.

I JUST WANT TO SAY THANK YOU FOR BEING HERE AND MORE IMPORTANTLY THANK YOU FOR ALL YOUR DEDICATED YEARS OF HELPING SO MANY PEOPLE ACROSS BOSTON.

THANK YOU.

>> THANK YOU, COUNCILOR FLYNN. YOU'RE CERTAINLY WELCOME TO STAY.

I APPRECIATE YOUR TIME THIS MORNING.

WE RAN OVER.

BUT I THINK WE RAN OVER WITH

GOOD REASON.

AT THIS POINT, I'M GOING TO --  
WHILE YOU ARE EXISTING, I'M  
GOING TO CALL UP A FEW PEOPLE  
FOR AN OPPORTUNITY FOR PUBLIC  
TESTIMONY PRIOR TO THE SECOND  
PANEL.

IS BRANDY OAKLEY HERE?

YOU'RE GOING TO TESTIFY ON  
BEHALF OF BRANDY.

ARE YOU BLAKE?

OKAY.

>> [ OFF MIC ]

ABOUT SOFT WORK WE'VE DONE.

SO MY NAME IS JAKE.

I'M AN OUTREACH DIRECTOR AT  
ADVOCATE EXCELLENCE FOR BOSTON.

WE'RE A BOSTON-BASED NONPROFIT  
THAT'S FOCUSED ON GIVING A VOICE  
TO TEACHERS AND EDUCATORS.

AND THIS MORNING I'LL BE SHARING  
QUOTES FROM TEACHERS WHO COULD  
NOT BE HERE IN PERSON TODAY.

THANK YOU FOR PROVIDING ME THE  
OPPORTUNITY TO SHARE THEIR  
THOUGHTS WITH YOU.

AS PART OF OUR EFFORTS, WE'VE  
SURVEYED MORE THAN A THOUSAND  
BOSTON EDUCATORS ABOUT THEIR  
EXPERIENCES OVER THE 2016-2017  
SCHOOL YEAR.

91% STATED STUDENT TRAUMA POSES  
A MAJOR PROBLEM IN THEIR  
CLASSROOM.

WELL OVER 500 OVERWHELMINGLY  
IDENTIFIED BUILDING STRONG  
RELATIONSHIPS AS A KEY FACTOR TO  
FOCUS ON WHEN WORKING TO IMPROVE  
SCHOOL CULTURE.

LAST THING TEACHER MEMBERS CAME  
BEFORE YOU TO ADVOCATE ON BEHALF  
EVER OF THEIR STUDENTS AND URGE  
BPS TO HIRE MORE EXPERTS.

I'VE BEEN HARDENED TO HEAR BETH  
OF YOU HIGHLIGHT HOW IMPORTANT  
IT IS TO HAVE THOSE STAFF IN  
THAT SCHOOL.

SO IT'S GREAT.

SOUND IT'S LIKE WE'RE BUILDING  
MOMENTUM.

THE STORIES THEY SHARED THIS  
PAST SPRING IN MAY, A EDGE TOER  
AT NEW MISSION HIGH SCHOOL  
SHARED WITH YOU THE NEED SHE

SEES FOR INCREASED SUPPORT  
SAYING THAT NEARLY EVERY TEACHER  
HAS STUDENTS IN THEIR CLASS WHO  
HAVE EXPERIENCED TRAUMA.  
I'M USING HER WORDS.  
I AM ASKING YOU TO MAKE SURE  
STUDENTS ALL HAVE ACCESS TO ACCESS TO  
APPROVAL PROFESSIONALS -- ACCESS  
TO PROFESSIONALS, WHO CAN DEAL  
WITH HOMELESSNESS, DEPRESSION  
AND MENTAL HEL IILLNESS.  
STUDENTS DEALING WITH THESE AND  
OTHER CHALLENGES EVERY DAY AND  
WHAT I'VE SHARED TODAY IS BASED  
EXCLUSIVELY ON WHAT MY STUDENTS  
HAVE EXPERIENCED OVER THE LAST  
THREE SCHOOL YEARS.  
ALSO ANOTHER TEACHER SHARED A  
STORY ABOUT A STUDENT NAMED  
KATHERINE WHOSE EMOTIONAL PAIN  
WAS KEEPING HER FROM ATTENDING  
SCHOOL.  
THE STUDENT OPENED UP TO HER  
TEACHER ABOUT WHAT WAS GOING ON.  
AND THOUGH HE WAS ABLE TO CALL A  
MEETING WITH HIMSELF, THE  
STUDENT AND A SCHOOL  
PSYCHOLOGIST, THEY WERE ABLE TO  
ENSURE SHE WOULD BE SAFE AND  
CREATED A LONG-TERM PLAN FOR  
SUCCESS.  
IMMEDIATELY AFTER THIS MEETING,  
THEY OBSERVED A DRASTIC  
IMPROVEMENT IN HER ATTENDANCE  
AND ACADEMIC PERFORMANCE BUT IT  
TOOK A COLLECTIVE INTERVENTION  
OF A TEAM AND HER FAMILY TO MAKE  
THIS HAPPEN.  
I'LL JUST WRAP UP BY SAYING OUR  
ACCESS TO MENTAL HEALTH --  
BUILDING BETWEEN STUDENTS AND  
STAFF BEYOND ACADEMIC SUPPORT.  
AGAIN, I'M REALLY APPRECIATIVE  
THAT YOU GUYS ARE HIGHLIGHTING  
THIS ISSUE AND I HOPE TO KEEP  
PARTNERING WITH YOU.  
IN ADDITION TO THIS  
CONVERSATION, THE CITY COUNCIL  
SHOULD ENSURE FUNDING SHOULD BE  
ALLOCATED FOR STUDENTS TO GET  
THE RECOMMENDED RATIOS AND THAT  
THE DISTRICT IS PRIORITIZING  
EMOTIONAL WELLNESS FOR EDUCATORS  
AND STUDENTS.

WE ALSO NEED TO CONTINUE TO ENCOURAGE SCHOOL TO SUPPORT EDUCATORS AND OTHER SCHOOL-BASED TO BUILD BONDS TRUSTS WITH THEIR STUDENTS.

THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TODAY AND THANKS FOR YOUR CONTINUED EFFORTS TO SUPPORT BOSTON'S NEXT GENERATION.

>> THANK YOU.

I HAVE --

WE'LL COME COLLECT THEM.

THANK YOU.

AND THEN LESLIE FEINBERG FROM HOME BASE.

>> THANK YOU, COUNCILORS.

FOR YOUR LEADERSHIP AND INVITING HOME BASE TO ATTEND THIS IMPORTANT HEARING ON MENTAL HEALTH AND SUICIDE PREVENTION.

MY NAME IS LESLIE FEINBERG.

I'M THE DIRECTOR OF GOVERNMENT RELATIONS AND SPECIAL PROJECTS AT HOME BASE, MASSACHUSETTS GENERAL HOSPITAL PROGRAM.

MASSACHUSETTS IS HOME TO APPROXIMATELY 380,000 OF THE MORE THAN 21 MILLION INDIVIDUALS WHO FORMERLY SERVED IN THE U.S. ARMED FORCES.

AN AVERAGE OF 20 VETERANS DIE BY SUICIDE EACH DAY.

THIS TROUBLING STATISTICS HIGHLIGHTS THE CRITICAL NEEDS FOR ACCESS TO MENTAL HEALTH-CARE FOR OUR RETURNING VETERANS.

HOME-BASED OPERATES THE FIRST AND LARGEST PRIVATE SECTOR CLINIC IN THE NATION DEVOTED TO HEALING THE INVISIBLE WOUNDS OF WAR SUCH AS POST-TRAUMATIC STRESS, TRAUMATIC BRAIN INJURY, ANXIETY, DEPRESSION, SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER, MILITARY SEXUAL TRAUMA, FAMILY RELATIONSHIP CHALLENGES AND OTHER ISSUES ASSOCIATED WITH MILITARY SERVICE.

HOME BASE HAS SERVED 19,000 VETERANS AND FAMILY MEMBERS WITH CARE AND SUPPORT AND TRAINED MORE THAN 70,000 CLINICIANS, EDUCATORS, AND COMMUNITY MEMBERS THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY.

HOME BASE IS COMMITTED TO ELIMINATING BARRIERS TO MENTAL HEALTH-CARE.

WE ARE UNIQUE IN THAT ONE, WE TREAT THE ENTIRE FAMILY, TWO, WE TREAT VETERANS AND THEIR FAMILIES REGARDLESS OF THEIR ABILITY TO PAY, AND THREE, DISCHARGE STATUS DOES NOT AFFECT ACCESS TO CARE.

IN SEPTEMBER, 2018, HOME BASE OPENED ITS NEW NATIONAL CENTER OF EXCELLENCE IN THE CHARLESTOWN NAVY YARD.

THIS ALLOWED US TO DOUBLE OF NUMBER OF PATIENTS WE CAN SAVE.

HOME BASE IS PROUD TO CALL BOSTON HOME, A CITY THAT IS UNBELIEVABLY DEDICATED TO THEIR VETERAN COMMUNITY.

IT IS A PRIVILEGE TO WORK ALONGSIDE A GROUP OF INCREDIBLE VETERANS, CLINICIANS, AND ININ STRAIGHTERS AT HOME BASE THAT ARE DEDICATED TO VETERANS AND THEIR FAMILIES MOST IN NEED.

I THANK YOU FOR PROVIDING ME WITH THE OPPORTUNITY TO SHARE ABOUT HOME BASE TODAY.

>> THANK YOU.

AND THEN WE DO HAVE LINDA FREEMAN IS GOING TO BE OUR LAST PERSON FOR OUR PUBLIC TESTIMONY WHILE SHE'S MAKING HER WAY DOWN, I JUST WANT TO PREPARE OUR PANEL 2, IF YOU'D LIKE TO QUIETLY START MAKING YOUR WAY DOWN. DR. HENDERSON, DR. LANDA, CRAIG AND SEAN.

>> GOOD MORNING.

MANY IF.

THANK YOU FOR GIVING ME THIS OPPORTUNITY TO ADDRESS THE ISSUE OF THE ASIAN COMMUNITY.

I CAN PROBABLY ANSWER THAT AND HOPEFULLY MY ASIAN COMMUNITY WILL NOT BE OFFENDED.

THANK YOU, COUNCILOR ESSAIBI GEORGE AND COUNCILOR FLYNN AND COUNCILOR CAMPBELL.

IN THE ASIAN COMMUNITY, YOU HAVE TO REMEMBER THERE ARE DIFFERENT ETHNIC GROUPS IN ASIA.

AND AS THEY TRAVEL OVER HERE.

THEY'RE CULTURALLY HELD TO A HIGHER STANDARD OF NON-FAILURE. OTHERWISE, IT'S A STIGMA IN A COMMUNITY AND IN MULTIGENERATIONAL -- AMONG THE MULTIGENERATION PEERS. YOU'RE TALKING ABOUT PEERS AS IN FAMILIES OF -- GRANDPARENTS, GREAT-GRANDPARENTS AND THEY LOOK AT THE WHOLE THING. THE OTHER THING IS THE EXAMPLE IS LIKE ACADEMICS. THE TRANSITION FROM HOME TO UNIVERSITY, THEY'VE NEVER BEEN AWAY FROM SO-CALLED HOME. YOU'VE ALWAYS BEEN AROUND YOUR FAMILY AND WITHIN THE COMMUNITY. AND IF GO FURTHER AWAY FROM HOME, YOU -- THEY BECOME HOME-SICK. THEY ISOLATE -- THEY FEEL ISOLATED IN COMPARISON TO OTHER STUDENTS WHO MAY HAVE A STRONGER SUPPORT WITH PEERS OR FAMILY MEMBERS. PART OF IT IS COMMUNICATION. WHEN THEY'VE LEFT HIGH SCHOOL WITH STRAIGHT "AS" AND THEY'VE GONE INTO A HIGHER POST SECONDARY, THE HOME 6NESS, THE ISOLATION, AND THEN THE RIGOR OF THE ACADEMICS COMES AS A BIT OF A SHOCK. SO, IF THEY HAVE ALWAYS HAD "As" AND THEY END UP WITH A "B," IT LOOKS LIKE A "B" IS A FAILURE WHEN IT IS NOT. OKAY? AND THE OTHER THING TO BE AWARE OF IS CULTURAL SENSITIVITY. THERE ARE MANY DIALECTS AMONG THE MAIN LANGUAGES, AMONG CANTONESE AND MANDARIN. OKAY? THE CHINESE ARE -- IT'S AN ETHNICITY BUT IF YOU LOOK AT ASIA AS AN ENTIRE CONTINENT, YOU HAVE ALL THE VARIOUS COUNTRIES, INCLUDING MIDDLE ASIA. THE FIRST LANGUAGE THAT PROBABLY ARRIVED HERE IN THE STATES WAS TWICE NICE AND THOSE ARE THE PEOPLE OF TWOI SANT. THERE I FOUND THAT EVEN THOUGH I

DID NOT GROW UP HERE AND I GREW UP IN NONAFFLUENT SECTION OF WASHINGTON, D.C., I FOUND OUT THERE WERE TWO DIALECTS OF TUA SANT.

I FOUND OUT HERE THERE WAS A THIRD.

SO NOW I'M A LOST CAUSE ON TRANSLATION AND ANYTHING WRITTEN, HEARD, SPOKEN, SORT OF I CAN FORGET IT.

CANTONESE AND MANDARIN ARE TWO SEPARATE DIALECTS EVEN THOUGH IT'S WRITTEN -- WRITTEN BUT THEY'RE SPOKEN DIFFERENTLY.

AND IF YOU HAVE MAINLAND CHINA, WHICH IS MAIN CHINA AND THEN TAIWANESE MANDARIN, THEY'RE SECOND DIALECTS.

OKAY.

AND FOR WHY WE HAVE THE OTHER PARTS OF A HIGH RATE OF SUICIDE IS WE STILL HAVE -- THERE'S STILL THE OLD MENTALITY OF THE EYE FOR AN EYE AND TOOTH FOR A TOOTH.

AND, UNFORTUNATELY, THAT HAS NOT DE-ESCALATED IN THE WAY IT SHOULD HAVE CONSIDERING THAT WE ALL HAVE THE SAME COMMONALITIES COMMENT WHEN IT COMES TO FAMILY AND TO EXCEL.

>> THANK YOU VERY MUCH.

.  
AND THANK YOU TO OUR PANEL HERE.

I'M SORRY I DIDN'T HAVE AN OPPORTUNITY TO PROPERLY GREET YOU, YOU ABOUT I WELCOME YOU, AND I AM GOING TO GUESS THAT YOU ARE DR. LANDA?

IF YOU WOULD -- WOULDN'T MIND INTRODUCING YOU THEMSELVES AND YOU CAN OFFER YOUR REMARKS. THANK YOU AGAIN FOR BEING HERE.

>> [ OFF MIC ]

MEDICINE, ASSOCIATE DIRECTOR FOR CLINICAL SERVICES AT BOSTON UNIVERSITY STUDENT HEALTH SERVICE.

YOUR ALMA MATER.

>> THANK YOU.

SO, MY ROLE IS TO OVERSEE THE CLINICAL AND EMERGENCY SERVICES

AS WELL AS OUTREACH AND PREVENTION FOR THE 33,000 STUDENTS AT BOSTON UNIVERSITY. AND BEFORE I TALK MORE SPECIFICALLY ABOUT WHAT WE DO IN OUR OFFICE, I JUST WANT TO GIVE YOU SOME DATA ABOUT THE COLLEGE STUDENT POPULATION IN GENERAL. THERE ARE 35 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES IN BOSTON ACCOUNTING FOR OVER 150,000 OF THE MEMBERS OF THE BOSTON COMMUNITY.

ON ANY COLLEGE CAMPUS, THE DATA ESSENTIALLY PREDICTS THAT WE'LL EXPERIENCE ONE SUICIDE IN 12,000 STUDENTS.

SO FOR A UNIVERSITY OF BOSTON UNIVERSITY'S SIZE, THAT'S ABOUT THREE OF OUR STUDENTS PER YEAR THAT WE MIGHT LOSE TO SUICIDE. COLLEGE AGE BETWEEN THE AGES OF 18 AND 24 IS AN AGE OF ONSET FOR MANY MAJOR MENTAL ILLNESSES, AND THAT HAS A RIPPLE EFFECT TO OUR COMMUNITY WHEN STUDENTS ARE LIVING CLOSELY IN HOUSING, ATTENDING CLASSES TOGETHER, AND REALLY PART OF A TIGHT-KNIT COMMUNITY.

COLLEGE CAMPUSES ARE SEEING INCREASES IN SEXUAL ASSAULT AND DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, SUBSTANCE ABUSE OBVIOUSLY.

THERE ARE SEVERAL DATA POINTS THAT INDICATE THAT THERE ARE POPULATIONS AMONG OUR COLLEGE STUDENTS AS WELL AS GRADUATE STUDENTS, VARS, THAT HAVE HIGHER RISKS OF SUICIDE RATES INCLUDING THE LGBTQ POPULATION, MINORITY STUDENTS.

THERE IS MORE RECENT DATA THAT INDICATES THAT SURVIVORS OF SEXUAL ASSAULT HAVE A 50% HIGHER RATE OF ATTEMPTED SUICIDE THAN THEIR PEERS.

IN ANY GENERAL STUDENT POPULATION, ABOUT 10% OF OUR STUDENTS THINK ABOUT SUICIDE ON A REGULAR BASIS AS AN OPTION TO ESCAPE THEIR PROBLEMS AS THEY DESCRIBE IT.

20% ENGAGE IN SELF-INJURIOUS



BEHAVIOR AND WE ALL KNOW ABOUT THE RATES OF SUBSTANCE USE IN COLLEGE POPULATION WHICH IS OFTEN A CO-MORBID INDICATOR. THE SOCIAL PRESSURES, FAMILY PRESSURES, THE ACADEMIC PRESSURES AND THE DEMAND THAT COLLEGE COUNSELING CENTERS ARE SEEING HAVE SKYROCKETED AND IS OFTEN REFERRED TO AS AN EPIDEMIC.

THE PRESSURE, THE LACK OF COPING AND SOCIAL ENGAGEMENT THAT WE'RE SEEING EITHER BECAUSE OF SOCIAL PRESSURES OR SOCIAL MEDIA HAS REALLY INCREASED MUCH THE STUDENTS PRESENTING TO ALL OF OUR OFFICES IN BOSTON AS WELL AS NATIONALLY.

IN TERMS OF WHAT OUR OFFICE DOES AS WELL AS OFFICES OF MY COLLEAGUES DO, I'M NOT JUST HERE RETURNING BOSTON UNIVERSITY BUT OTHER INSTITUTIONS IN OUR CITY, WE OFTEN -- MANY OF US OFFER CLINICAL SERVICES AS WELL AS EMERGENCY SERVICES FOR ALL OF OUR STUDENTS IN OUR COMMUNITY. THE CLINICAL SERVICES CAN RUN THE GAMUT OF INDIVIDUAL TREATMENT, PSYCHOTHERAPY AS WELL AS PSYCHIATRY AND ED INCATION MANAGEMENT, SOME OF US HAVE ROBUST GROUP AND WORKSHOP PROGRAMS TO BE ABLE TO MANAGE THE OVERFLOW OF STUDENTS. WE HAVE CRISIS SERVICES THAT ARE 24/7.

WE MANAGE ALL SEXUAL ASSAULT, DOMESTIC VIOLENCE ON CAMPUS, COMMUNITY-BASED VIOLENCE, SO ANYTHING THAT REALLY IMPACTS OUR STUDENTS AND THE STUDENT POPULATION.

WE HAVE PREVENTION SERVICES WHICH RANGE FROM OUTREACH AND GATEKEEPER TRAINING PROGRAMS, WHICH REALLY ARE OUR CAMPUS SUICIDE TRAINING PROGRAMS.

WE'RE ON OUR CAMPUS WE TEACH FACULTY, STAFF AND STUDENTS HOW TO RECOGNIZE SIGNS DISTRESSED STUDENTS BUT NOT ONLY RECOGNIZE, KNOW WHERE THE APPROPRIATE

RESOURCES TO REFER STUDENTS TO ARE.

WE HAVE SCREENINGS ON CAMPUS FOR DEPRESSION, ANXIETY AS WELL AS COLLABORATIONS WITH NUMEROUS AGENCY ACROSS BOSTON, HOSPITALS, ACADEMIC INSTITUTIONS, TO HAVE GREATER ACCESS FOR STUDENTS.

ONE OF THE GOALS IS CREATING MULTIPLE ACCESS POINTS BECAUSE WE KNOW THAT ONLY 25% OF INDIVIDUALS ON COLLEGE CAMPUSES WHO MIGHT BE A STRUGGLING WILL REACH OUT FOR HELP SO WE WANT STUDENTS TO KNOW THAT THERE AREN'T ANY WRONG DOORS TO GO TO. ON A CAMPUS LIKE BU THAT DOES HAVE SO MANY STUDENTS, SO MANY FACULTY AND STAFF, NOT EVERYONE KNOWS THAT THERE'S A CENTER THAT OFFERS SUPPORT FOR STUDENTS AROUND MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES SO OUR GOAL REALLY IS TO ENGAGE THE COMMUNITY IN KNOWING WHERE TO REFER STUDENTS IF NEEDED.

THE UNIVERSITY CONDUCTS ENVIRONMENTAL SCANS TO DECREASE ANY MEANS THAT WE MIGHT BE POSING TO STUDENTS AROUND SUICIDE PREVENTION.

WE HAVE THREAT TEAMS WHEN STUDENTS MIGHT PRESENT A CONCERN TO THE COMMUNITY, THE BU COMMUNITY AS WELL AS THE GENERAL COMMUNITY, OTHER CONCERNS FOR THEIR OWN SAFETY OR SAFETY IN THE COMMUNITY IN GENERAL.

WE HAVE TEAMS THAT CONVENE -- THAT INVOLVES OUR BOSTON UNIVERSITY POLICE DEPARTMENT TO DEVELOP AN APPROPRIATE PLAN FOR INTERVENTION.

WE PARTICIPATE -- I ACTUALLY PARTICIPATE IN THE TRAINING OF OUR POLICE OFFICERS FOR THE BUPD AS WELL AS THE BOOKLINE -- BROOKLINE POLICE DEPARTMENT AND HAVE INTENTION TRAINING TO ENGAGE WITH INDIVIDUALS WHO MIGHT BE STRUGGLE WITH A MENTAL HEALTH ILLNESS.

WE WORK WITH THE COMMUNITY AROUND AMNESTY POLICIES FOR STUDENTS SEEKING SUPPORT FOR

SUBSTANCE ABUSE.

ALL OUR OFFICERS ARE -- OUR CAMPUS CENTER HAS NALOXONE FOR ANY STUDENTS REACHING OUT BECAUSE THEY'RE STRUGGLING.

LASTLY, WE RECENTLY LAUNCHED A CAMPAIGN AND BECAUSE WE ARE A LINEAR CHASMUS IN THE MIDDLE OF BOSTON THAT HAS LOT OF VISIBILITY TO BON BU STUDENTS OR FACULTY AND STAFF, THAT IT REALLY INFORMS INDIVIDUALS WILL SERVICES, INFORMS INDIVIDUALS ABOUT WHAT MENTAL HEALTH CAN LOOK LIKE OR WHAT MENTAL ILLNESS CAN LOOK LIKE.

THE INTENTION IS TO DECREASE BARRIERS AND DECREASE STIGMA. WE HAVE STUDENTS FROM EVERY STATE IN THIS COUNTRY AS WELL AS 25% INTERNATIONAL STUDENT POPULATION AT BU.

SO IT'S REALLY IMPORTANT FOR US TO BE ABLE TO INFORM STUDENTS ABOUT HOW TO ACCESS SUPPORT, WHAT SUPPORT CAN LOOK LIKE, WHAT ILLNESS CAN LOOK LIKE, AND HOW TO NOT JUST ENGAGE IN PREVENTATIVE CARE BUT INTERVENTION WHEN NEEDED.

THANK YOU, AGAIN, FOR HAVING US BE A PART OF THIS IMPORTANT CONVERSATION.

BU, IT'S A REALLY -- OBVIOUSLY, LARGE INSTITUTION BUT WE CONSIDER OUT OF THE A CITY WITHIN THE CITY JUST IN TERMS OF THE SERVICES THAT WE PROVIDE AND OFFER FOR OUR STUDENTS BUT COULD CERTAINLY NOT DO THE WORK THAT WE DO WITHOUT THE PARTNERSHIPS THAT WE HAVE WITH MANY OF THE FOLKS THAT ARE IN THIS ROOM ALSO REPRESENTED ON THIS PANEL.

SO, AGAIN, I THANK YOU FOR BRINGING TOGETHER THIS GROUP TO TALK ABOUT SUCH AN IMPORTANT ISSUE.

>> THANK YOU FOR BEING WITH US. I WOULD ALSO NOTE WE'VE BEEN JOINED BY COUNCILOR McCARTHY. THANK YOU FOR JOINING US.

I DON'T KNOW IF YOU ARE MR. CAHILL OR DR. HENDERSON.

>> HELPERDERSON.

-- HENDERSON.

GOOD MORNING.

>> GOOD MORNING.

THANK YOU FOR INVITING ME TO  
PRESENT IN FRONT OF THE COUNCIL.

IT'S A GREAT OPPORTUNITY.

MY NAME IS DAVID HENDERSON.

I'M A PSYCHIATRIST.

I'M THE CHIEF OF PSYCHIATRY AT  
BOSTON MEDICAL CENTER AND  
PROFESSOR AND CHAIR OF  
PSYCHIATRY AT BOSTON UNIVERSITY  
SCHOOL OF MEDICINE.

SO WE KNOW EACH OTHER VERY WELL.

AS YOU KNOW, BOSTON MEDICAL  
CENTER IS THE CITY OF BOSTON'S  
SAFETY NET HOSPITAL.

AND HAS BEEN A STRONG PARTNER  
WITH THE CITY FOR DECADES AND  
PRIOR TO BEING BOSTON MEDICAL  
CENTER WITH BOSTON CITY  
HOSPITAL.

BOSTON MEDICAL CENTER IS UNIQUE  
IN THAT WE REALLY CARE FOR  
ANYBODY IN THE CITY, AND IT'S  
A -- AN EXTREMELY DIVERSE  
POPULATION, AS WE SAY, THAT  
PEOPLE FROM 70 DIFFERENT  
COUNTRIES WALK THROUGH THE DOORS  
EVERY DAY.

AND WHICH IT MEANS IT'S ACTUALLY  
QUITE A CHALLENGE, AND THE  
QUESTION I OFTEN ASK IS, HOW DO  
YOU DEVELOP A HEALTH SYSTEM THAT  
ADDRESSES PEOPLE FROM 70  
DIFFERENT COUNTRIES?

AND, SO -- SO, IT'S NOT DONE  
VERY EASILY.

IN THE DEPARTMENT OF PSYCHIATRY,  
WE HAVE HAD -- WE HAVE  
COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAMS.

IN PARTICULAR, WE'VE ALREADY  
HEARD ABOUT THE BEST PROGRAM,  
WHICH IS I THINK IS REALLY A  
CRITICAL PIECE TO WHAT WE DO IN  
THE EARLY INTERVENTION AND  
PREVENTION ARENA.

THE BEST PART IS THE BOSTON  
EMERGENCY SERVICES TEAM.

WE HAVE BEST AND ASSESS IN  
CAMBRIDGE.

WE ALSO HAVE THE SOUTH SHORE.

BUT IT REALLY IS THE PROGRAM, A THE PROGRAM, THE MOBILE PROGRAM WHERE WE CAN SEND

PEOPLE.

WE HAVE OUR CRISES LINE, PEOPLE  
CALL ALL DAY 3ND NIGHT.

WE CAN SEND OUT CLINICIANS FOR  
EVALUATION, SEND THEM TO  
PEOPLE'S HOSE.

WE HAVE A RIDE ALONG PROGRAM BUT  
WE REALLY DO NEED TO EXPAND  
BECAUSE WE CAN HAVE A  
SIGNIFICANT IMPACT THERE.

WE HAVE ACCESS TO TWO URGENT  
CARE WALK-IN SERVICES.

WE HAVE ACCESS TO CRISES UNITS.  
SO ONE CAN PREVENT ONE FROM  
BEING HOSPITALIZED.

WE CAN PUT THEM IN THIS UNIT,  
GET INDIVIDUALS BACK ON THEIR  
MEDICINES AND RECONNECT IT TO  
THEIR OUTPATIENT CARE.

IN ADDITION, THE EMERGENCY  
SERVICES WE COLLABORATE WITH THE  
COURT SYSTEMS.

WE HAVE MENTAL HEALTH COURT AND  
THEREBY TRYING TO PREVENT  
PATIENTS FROM MENTAL ILLNESS  
FROM BEING INCARCERATED AND  
THEREBY IMPACTING THEIR CARE SO  
WE, PEOPLE CAN AGREE TO  
PARTICIPATE IN THE MENTAL HEALTH  
COURT AND THEN WE GET THEM SET  
UP WITH AN OUTPATIENT CARE  
PROGRAM AND TRY TO PREVENT  
REHOSPITALIZATION AND THE  
REINCARCERATION AS WELL.

NOW, THE BEST TEAM REALLY IS,  
REPRESENTS THE, THIS ACUTE  
PEOPLE, CARE FOR PEOPLE IN ACUTE  
CRISES.

SO IN THE PAST 15 YEARS, THE  
BEST TEAM HAS SEEN OVER 80,000  
PEOPLE.

22,000 OF THOSE HAVE BEEN  
CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS AND OF  
THOSE, THE CHILDREN AND  
ADOLESCENTS, ABOUT A THIRD OF  
THOSE COME DIRECTLY FROM THE  
SCHOOLS ITSELF.

AND SO WE KNOW THAT THERE IS A  
LOT OF STUFF GOING ON IN THE  
CITY AND THAT THE BEST TEAM IS  
ACTUALLY RESPONDING TO A GREAT  
DEAL.

NOW UNFORTUNATELY, THE BEST TEAM  
IS NARROW IN ITS FOCUS AS FAR AS

WHO IT CAN ACTUALLY CARE FOR  
ALTHOUGH WE NEVER TURNED ANYONE  
AWAY BUT IT IS PRIMARILY FUNDED  
BY MPHBS SO FOR MEDICAID PATIENTS  
AND THERE'S A FEW PRIVATE  
VENDORS, PRIVATE INSURERS THAT  
PAY TO HAVE ACCESS TO A  
COMPONENT WHICH IS REALLY THE  
CRISES LINE.

BUT REALLY WHAT I THINK THE CITY  
OF BOSTON NEEDS IS TO HAVE A  
BEST PROGRAM FOR THAT  
COMPREHENSIVE AND AVAILABLE TO  
ANYONE IN THE CITY, NOT SIMPLY  
BASED ON INSURANCE.

AND THAT'S A GOOD STARTING POINT  
FOR US TO BE ABLE TO REALLY GET  
TO THE PREVENTION OF THESE  
REALLY HORRIFIC OUTCOMES.

AND SO THIS IS SOMETHING THAT WE  
CERTAINLY ARE ADVOCATING.

NOW, OUR OUTPATIENT CLINIC IS  
PRETTY COMPREHENSIVE AND  
INCLUDES I THINK WE GET ABOUT  
10,000 REFERRALS A YEAR WHICH IS  
A CRAZY NUMBER WHICH WE REALLY  
CAN'T HANDLE.

BUT WE, AS A RESULT OF THIS AS  
WELL AS LOOKING AT OUR OWN DATA,  
AND THIS IS SOMETHING I REALLY  
ADVOCATE THAT THE USE OF DATA IS  
ACTUALLY REHELPFUL AND SO WHEN  
WE STARTED TO LOOK AT OUR OWN  
DATA AT THE HOSPITAL, WE SAW  
THAT ONE OF THE BIGGEST DRIVERS  
OF HEALTHCARE COSTS WAS MENTAL  
HEALTH.

AND NOT JUST IN THE MENTAL  
HEALTHCARE BUT IT WAS ALSO IN  
THE MEDICAL CARE.

WHEN YOU LOOK AT THE  
CATASTROPHIC MEDICAL EVENTS IT  
WAS TIED TO MENTAL HEALTH AND  
SUBSTANCE USE.

AS A RESULT THE HOSPITAL DECIDED  
WE REALLY NEEDED TO ADDRESS THIS  
AND SO NOT ONLY DID WE  
SIGNIFICANTLY INCREASE OUR  
CAPACITY FOR OUTPATIENT CLINIC  
BUT WE ALSO INCREASE CAPACITY  
FOR MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE  
ABUSE CARE EVERYWHERE IN THE  
HOSPITAL.

SO THE NOTION OF INTEGRATED

BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SO THAT WE KNOW THAT ANYWHERE, ANY SERVICE A PATIENT WALKS INTO, IF THEY, AND WE DO SCREENINGS AS WELL BUT IF THEY ARE IDENTIFIED AS NEEDING HEALTHCARE THERE IS USUALLY PROVIDERS RIGHT THERE THAT CAN PROVIDE IT.

AND SO WE REALLY, I TELL THE PRESIDENT OF THE HOSPITAL, PRESIDENT OF THE BMC THAT WHAT WE REALLY HAVE IS A MENTAL HEALTH HOSPITAL WITH SOME MEDICAL SPECIALTIES.

BUT THAT'S BASICALLY IT.

AS YOU KNOW, THE POPULATION THAT HAVE USED THE HOSPITAL MANY ARE IMMIGRANTS AND REFUGEES.

ARE SUFFERING FROM ALL OF THE SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH THAT EVERYONE TALKS ABOUT, HOUSING AND SECURITY, VIOLENCE, POVERTY, FOOD INSECURITY, LANGUAGE DIFFICULTIES, SUBSTANCE USE AND SO THE HOSPITAL REALLY HAS PROGRAMS DESIGNED TO ADDRESS ALL OF THOSE SOCIAL DETERMINANTS OF HEALTH AND WE'RE TRYING TO DO IT IN A MUCH MORE INTEGRATED WAY IN A SENSE OF GET PEOPLE WHAT THEY NEED WHEN THEY NEED IT.

I'M STRUCK WHEN I SIT IN MEETINGS WHERE WE LOOK AT THE REIMBURSEMENTS BY SPECIALTY AND MENTAL HEALTH AND PSYCHIATRY CONTINUES TO BE THE LOWEST REIMBURSED AREA.

EVEN IF A AS A PSYCHIATRIST I'M REIMBURSED AT ONE RATE.

IF A NEUROLOGIST MAKES THE SAME DIAGNOSIS THEY ARE REIMBURSED AT A HIGHER RATE.

SO WE'VE YET TO ACHIEVE MENTAL HEALTH PARITY IN THIS COUNTRY AND BUT I THINK IT'S ONE OF THE KEY FACTORS THAT'S HOLDING US BACK FROM REALLY HAVING A COMPREHENSIVE SYSTEM OF CARE. AND SO THAT WE COULD ACTUALLY GET TO PREVENTION.

AND I THINK THE FINAL THING I'LL SAY IS THAT WE KNOW THAT IN NEW YORK CITY, THEY'VE CONDUCTED SOME LANDMARK PROJECTS CALLED I

GUESS THE THRIVE WHICH WAS FUNDED BY THE CITY OF NEW YORK BUT IT REALLY IS A COMPREHENSIVE APPROACH TO MENTAL HEALTHCARE FOR THE WHOLE CITY AND INCLUDES STIGMA REDUCTION BUT ALSO CAPACITY BUILDING AND ACROSS A WHOLE SPECTRUM, YOU KNOW, TEACHING PEOPLE TO MENTAL HEALTH FIRST-AID AND BASICALLY HOW DO YOU HELP SOMEBODY IN DISTRESS AND ROLLING IT OUT TO THOUSANDS AND THOUSANDS OF PEOPLE. SO THERE IS BUT PRINTS FOR A CITY REALLY PUTTING TOGETHER A COMPREHENSIVE PLAN AND I THINK THIS IS SOMETHING THAT THE CITY OF BOSTON ACTUALLY NEEDS AS WELL.

OWE THANK YOU VERY MUCH.

>> I DON'T WANT TO EVER HEAR THAT NEW YORK DOES ANYTHING BETTER THAN WE DO HERE.

>> WE GOT TO GET THEM BACK.

>> THANK YOU FOR THAT DR. HENDERSON.

SEAN.

THANK YOU FOR BEING HERE.

>> THANK YOU VERY MUCH MAD UNCHAIR, MADAM PRESIDENT. ENTHUSIASTIC FOR THIS HEARING. I'M SEAN CAHILL DIRECTOR OF POLICY RESEARCH AT THE FAMILY INSTITUTE AND THAT'S THE RESEARCH, EDUCATION AND TRAINING AND POLICY ARM OF FAMILY COMMUNE TWO HEALTH CENTER.

WE SERVE 35,000 PATIENTS.

ABOUT HALF ARE LGBT.

ABOUT 10% OR TRANSGENDER AND

ABOUT 2500 OF PEOPLE WITH HIV.

OUR EXPERTISE IS IN LGBT

HEALTHCARE AND HIV/HCI

PREVENTION AND CARE.

WE HAVE PRIMARY CARE AND USE A TRAUMA-INFORMED APPROACH TO CARE.

I'M GOING TO SPEAK PREVIOUSLY ON SUICIDE AND LGBT COMMUNITY, RACIAL ETHNIC DIFFERENCES AND HOW DO REDUCE THE RISK OF SUICIDE AND HOW YOU CAN SUPPORT THESE EFFORTS.

AS YOU NOTE IN THE ORDER FOR



THIS HEARING, LGB USE ARE NEARLY FIVE TIMES AS LIKELY AS HEATER SIX WULZ TO -- HETEROSEXUALS TO ATTEMPT SUICIDE.

2017 INDICATE THAT 23% OF LESBIAN AND GAZE 25% MORE THAN HETEROSEXUAL USE.

THOSE NOT SURE ARE THREE TIMES AS LIKELY TO ATTEMPT SUICIDE.

14% VERSUS 5%.

MASSACHUSETTS SHOWS SIMILARLY HIGH RATE OF SUICIDE ALITY AMONG SEXUAL MINORITY USE.

LGBT I DON'T IN MASSACHUSETTS ARE MORE THAN FOUR TIMES MORE LIKELY THAN HETERO RE SEXUAL PEERS TO CONSIDER ATTEMPTING SUICIDE.

48% VERSUS 11%.

MORE THAN THREE TIMES MORE LIKELY TO REPORT HAVING MADE A SUICIDE PLAN AND FIVE TIMES MORE LIKELY TO REPORT ATTEMPTING SUICIDE IN THE PAST YEAR.

25% VERSUS 5%.

ALMOST IDENTICAL TO WHAT WE SEE AT THE NATIONAL LEVEL.

LESBIAN GAY AND BISEXUAL USE ARE AT INCREASED RISK OF DEPRESSIVE SYMPTOMS.

IN MASSACHUSETTS LGBT USE ARE TWO AND-A-HALF TIMES AS LIKELY AS HETEROSEXUAL USE TO REPORT FEELING SAD OR HELPLESS ALMOST EVERY DAY OR TWO MORE WEEKS.

ABOUT 61% REPORTED THIS INTENSE SADNESS OR HELPLESSNESS VERSUS ABOUT 24% OF HETEROSEXUAL USE.

FEELINGS OF SADNESS AND HELPLESSNESS GOING UNCHECKED THEY CAN LEAD TO SERIOUS OUTCOME INCLUDING LIKELY TO REPORT SELF HARM AND SUICIDAL IDEATION.

WHAT ABOUT TRANSGENDER USE.

WE KNOW ABOUT 2% OF USE IN MASSACHUSETTS TAKING THE -- IN OTHER WORDS 2% OF HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS IDENTIFY AS TRANSGENDER BUT WE DON'T HAVE GOOD POPULATION BASE DATA ON SUICIDALLITY ON TRANSGENDER USE.

ACCORDING TO THE 2015

TRANSGENDER SURVEY IN WHICH NEARLY 28,000 OF ADULTS TOOK

PART.

48% RESPONDED TO ATTEMPTED SUICIDE POINT IN THEIR LIFE COMPARED TO ABOUT 5% OF THE GENERAL U.S. POPULATION.

48% SERIOUSLY THOUGHT ABOUT KILLING THEMSELVES IN THE PAST YEAR COMPARED TO 4% OF THE U.S. POPULATION AND 7% OF ALL TRANSGENDER PEOPLE SURVEYED IN THIS NATIONAL SURVEY ATTEMPTED SUICIDE IN THE PAST YEAR COMPARED TO ABOUT HALF OF 1% OF THE GENERAL U.S. POPULATION. IN THE GENERAL POPULATION MOSTLY HETEROSEXUAL WE SEE HIGHER RATES OF SUICIDE AMONG WHITES AND PEOPLE OF COLOR.

IN THE MOST ME HETEROSEXUAL YOUTH POPULATION WE SEE HIGHER RATES OF SUICIDE AMONG NATIVE AMERICAN OR LATINO OR LATINA COMPARED TO BLACK OR NON-WHITE HISPANIC USE.

AMONG LGBT USE WE SEE SIMILAR RATES OF SUICIDE AMONG YOUTHS OF COLOR AND WHITE CLEUTS. RESEARCHES AT FACE UNIVERSITY MOMENT OUT THAT BASICALLY LGBT STATUS MODERATE THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN RACE AND SUICIDE ATTEMPT.

AN ANALYSIS OF DATA FROM CITIES AND STATES INCLUDING BOXTON FOUND MIXED RESULTS.

WITH LATINO NATIVE AMERICAN AND MULTIRACIAL USE HAD HIGHER RATES OF SUICIDAL INDICATORS IN FEELING SAD THAN WHITE NON-HISPANIC USE.

BLACK USE HAD LOWER RATES OF SUICIDAL IDEATION BUT HIGHER RATES OF SUICIDE ATTEMPTS AND LIGHT USE.

WE DO THIS SURVEY HERE IN BOSTON OF ABOUT 300 LGBT YOUTHS OF COLOR IN 2014 AND PUBLISHED IN 2015.

WE DID IT WITH BAGGILY AND BOSTON SERVING YOUTHS ORGANIZATIONS.

WE FOUND 40% OF THE LGBT OF COLOR IN GREATER BOSTON REPORTED SYMPTOMS OF DEPRESSION AND/OR

ANXIETY.

18 PERCENT PERFECT HAD ATTEMPTED SUICIDE IN THE LAST YEAR AND ANOTHER 12% DIDN'T ANSWER THE SUICIDE QUESTION.

WE DON'T HAVE GOOD SUICIDE DATA ON OLDER AGE COHORTS BUT WE TO KNOW THERE ARE HIGHER RATES OF DEPRESSION AMONG MIDDLE AGE AND OLDER LGBT PEOPLE ACCORDING TO THE MASSACHUSETTS RISK FACTORS SURVEILLANCE SURVEY ABOUT 3 % OF MIDDLE AGED AND OLDER LGB PEOPLE REPORTED A DIAGNOSIS OF DEPRESSION VERSUS ABOUT 20% OF THE HETERO RESOIKS WUL -- SEXUAL POPULATION IN THAT AGE COHORT.

AMONG LGB PEOPLE ARE AT HELL LIVES OF VICT ACTUALIZATION, RELATIONSHIP STIGMA AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH BURDEN AFFECTING THESE POPULATIONS. A NUMBER OF FACTORS CAN CORRELATE WITH MENTAL CONSULTANT COMES AMONG LGBT USE.

THESE INCLUDE FAMILY ACCEPTANCE AND SCHOOL BASE PROGRAMMING AND POLICIES SUCH AS ANTI-HARASSMENT AND ANTI-BULLYING LAWS WITH SPECIFIC NUMERATION OF SEXUAL ORIENTATION, GAY STRATA LIANCES, TEACHER AND STAFF TRAINING, SAFE SCHOOL PROGRAMS AND TOLERANCE CURRICULA SUCH AS ANTI-DEFAMATION LEAGUE HAS CREATED.

ALSO OPENLY LGBT HAS ADULT ROLE MODELS ARE RESILIENCY FACTOR FOR LGBT USE.

SOCIAL ISOLATION IS A BIG CORRELATE WITH HIGHER RATES OF DEPRESSION SUBSTANCE USE AND SUICIDALLITY.

MAKING SURE ELDERS CAN ACCESS MAINSTREAM SERVICES AND RECEIVE COMPETENT LGB SERVICES IS IMPORTANT.

ONE THING IS USING OLDER AMERICANS ACT FUNDS FOR MALE PROGRAMS FOR LGBT ELDERS AND THEIR FRIENDS.

WE'RE A LEADER IN THIS AREA. WE HAVE 23 CURRENT MALE SITES ACROSS THE COMMONWEALTH AND FOUR

OF THEM ARE HERE IN BOSTON.  
SO WHAT THE CITY COUNCIL AND THE  
BOSTON PUBLIC HEALTH COMMISSION  
CAN DO JUST TO WRAP UP, FIRST  
EXPRESS SUPPORT FOR THE LGBT  
COMMUNITY.

THE CURRENT POLITICAL AND  
CULTURAL CLIMATE IN OUR COUNTRY  
HAS DETERIORATED IN RECENT YEARS  
IN MANY GROUPS.

WE'VE SEEN VIOLENT ACTS AGAINST  
BLACK PEOPLE JEWISH PEOPLE,  
IMMIGRANTS AND LGBT PEOPLE.  
TRANSGENDER PEOPLE FEEL UNDER  
ATTACK BY COMPLAINTS LIKE THE  
ONE WE JUST HAD HERE IN  
MASSACHUSETTS.

EVEN FROM THE WHITE HOUSE, THE  
JUSTICE DEPARTMENT, THE  
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION,  
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE, THE STATE  
DEPARTMENT, THE PEACE CORPS  
WHICH ARE ALL IMPLEMENTING  
ANTI-LGBT POLICIES AT THE MOMENT  
AND TRANS GENDER POLICIES.

ALL PEOPLE TO BE TREATED WITH  
RESPECT AND DIGNITY IS SOMETHING  
YOU AS LEADERS SHOULD DO  
FREQUENTLY AND MANY OF YOU DO DO  
THAT AND WE APPRECIATE IT.

SECOND INSURING YOUTH SERVING  
ORGANIZATIONS AND ELDER SERVING  
PREVENTING BULLYING AND  
PROVIDING SERVICES AND EDUCATION  
TO OUR POPULATION IS IMPORTANT.  
SCHOOLS, YOUTH ORGANIZATIONS,  
SENIOR CENTERS.

ALSO INSURING THESE  
ORGANIZATIONS ARE COLLECTING  
DATA ON SEXUAL ORIENTATION AND  
GENDER IDENTITY SO WE KNOW  
MEMBERS OF OUR COMMUNITY ARE  
ACCESSING THESE SERVICES AT THE  
SAME RATE AND HAVING GOOD  
EXPERIENCES IN THEM.

FINALLY INSURE ALL GOVERNMENT  
AGENCIES ARE YOU SERVING THE  
LGBT COMMUNITY AS WELL.

IN SUPPORT WITH THE BOSTON  
FOUNDATION SIX MONTHS AGO  
LOOKING AT THE LGBT COMMUNITY IN  
MASSACHUSETTS AND WE FOUND THAT  
15% OF HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS IN  
MASSACHUSETTS ARE LGBT EITHER BY

IDENTITY OR SAME SEX BEHAVIOR.  
16% OF 18 TO 24 YEAR OLDS IN  
MASSACHUSETTS IDENTIFY AS LGBT.  
THAT'S ONE IN SIX YOUNG PEOPLE  
IS LGBT IN THIS COMMONWEALTH  
WHICH IS REALLY KIND OF AMAZING.  
AND SO ALL AGENCIES THAT ARE  
SERVING LGBT PEOPLE AND THEY  
SHOULD BE PROVIDING COMPETENT  
AND AFFIRMING CARE.  
SO INSURING THAT ALL STUFF AND  
VOLUNTEERS ARE TRAINED IN  
PROVIDING CARE TO THIS  
POPULATION IS REALLY KEY.  
THIN FINALLY CONDUCTING SUICIDE  
PREVENTION CAMPAIGNS AND  
CAMPAIGNS TO THE STIGMATIZED  
MENTAL ILLNESS AND ADDICTION ARE  
REALLY IMPORTANT.  
SO THANK YOU AND I LOOK FORWARD  
TO ANY QUESTIONS THAT YOU HAVE.  
>> THANK YOU VERY MUCH SEAN FOR  
YOUR PRESENTATION.  
WE'VE ALSO BEEN JOINED BY  
COUNCILOR O'MALLEY AND COUNCILOR  
FRANK BAKER.  
WOULD YOU BE INTRODUCE  
YOURSELF -- WOULD YOU PLEASE  
INTRODUCE YOURSELF FOR THE  
RECORD.  
>> MY NAME IS -- AND I'M A  
LICENSED CLINICAL PSYCHOLOGIST  
AND I WORK WITH THE HOMELESS  
PROGRAM -- OUTREACH BEHAVIORAL  
HEALTH CENTER.  
THE HOMELESS PROGRAM IS A  
NON-PROFIT COMMUNITY HEALTH  
CENTER AND WE SEE THE POPULATION  
OF BOSTON.  
WE SEE PATIENTS REGARDLESS OF --  
WE AIM TO PROVIDE LOW BARRIERS  
BEHAVIOR HEALTHCARE IN  
PARTICULAR AND SEE APPROXIMATELY  
10,000 PATIENTS ANNUALLY.  
WE HAVE MULTIPLE SITES ACROSS  
THE CITY.  
WE'RE VERY WELL-KNOWN ESPECIALLY  
FOR THE MCGUINNESS HOUSE WHERE  
PEOPLE ARE SEEING LEVEL OF CARE  
IN PATIENT LEVEL SERVICES.  
WE HAVE OTHER SITES AND  
SPECIALTY TEAMS INCLUDING OUR  
FAMILY TEAMS FOR CHILDREN AND  
FAMILIES ACROSS THE CITY.

THE STREET TEAM WHICH INCLUDES  
ROUGH SEEKERS WHO ARE THOSE WHO  
DON'T SLEEP IN CITY SHELTERS AND  
STAY ON THE STREETS.

WE HAVE SHELTER CLINICS ACROSS  
THE CITY AND VARIOUS SHELTERS  
INCLUDING -- SOUTH HAMILTON  
SHELTER AND VARIOUS OTHERS.  
SOME OF OUR SPECIALTY TEAMS ARE  
AN HIV TEAM -- AND OUR OFFICE  
BASE TREATMENT TEAM.

WE WHAT'S INTERESTING IS A LOT  
OF OUR CLIENTELE ARE HOUSED IN  
SUPPORT HOUSING AND WE DO HOME  
VISITS TO THESE.

IT'S REALLY INTERESTING WHAT  
WE'VE SEEN LATELY IS WE'VE HAD A  
LOT MORE QUALITATIVE DATA  
RECENTLY ABOUT DEPRESSION AMONG  
YOUTHS AND INDIVIDUALS AND HOPE  
TO ASSESS THAT FURTHER.

ABOUT THE HOMELESS POPULATION.  
ABOUT 50 TO 0% OF THE POPULATION  
IN VARIOUS STUDIES HAVE BEEN  
SHOWN TO HAVE MOOD DISORDERS  
WHETHER IT'S DEPRESSION OR  
OTHERS AND AS MENTION 50% OF THE  
HOMELESS POPULATION HAVE  
SUICIDAL THOUGHTS OR SUICIDAL  
IDEATION.

IT'S ACTUALLY INTERESTING IN  
THAT THIS IS SUCH A HARD TO  
REACH POPULATION WE HAVE NO MORE  
DATA AMONG SUICIDE OR ATTEMPTS  
AMONG THE POPULATION SO THERE'S  
GREATER NEED FOR BEHAVIOR HEALTH  
SERVICES, BEHAVIOR HEALTH  
RESEARCH AND BEHAVIORAL HEALTH  
IN GENERAL FOR THIS POPULATION.  
IN TERMS OF OUR ORGANIZATION WE  
HAD REALLY INCREASED EFFORTS TO  
INCREASE HEALTH SERVICES ACROSS  
ORGANIZATIONS.

WHAT HAVE OPEN ACCESS BEHAVIORAL  
HEALTH THAT'S REALLY JUST A  
WALK-IN VITE MONDAY THROUGH  
FRIDAYS IN A LOCATION IN THE  
SOUTH END.

HERE ANY PERSON REGARDLESS OF --  
CAN WALK IN FOR BEHAVIORAL  
HEALTH VISITS.

WE OPERATE IN INTEGRATED PRIMARY  
CARE AND BEHAVIOR HEALTH TEAMS.  
OF THESE TEAMS HAVE THERAPISTS

WHO ARE EITHER PSYCHOLOGISTS,  
SOCIAL WORKERS, HEALTH  
COUNSELORS AND INTERNS FROM  
VARIOUS SCHOOLS ACROSS THE CITY.  
AND ALSO PSYCHO FARM CULTURAL  
SUBSCRIBERS INCLUDING  
PSYCHIATRISTS AND NURSE  
PRACTITIONERS.

WE'VE INCREASED OUR DEPRESSION  
SCREENING THROUGHOUT OUR  
OWINGION.

SIMILARLY PEOPLE ARE SEEN  
ANNUALLY BY PLIERM CARE DURING  
PRIMARY CARE VISITS AND BY  
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PROVIDERS  
HOWEVER WHAT WE'VE DONE IS  
INCREASED OUR SCREENING TO HAVE  
CASE MANAGERS, MEDICAL  
ASSISTANTS SCREEN OUR CLIENTELE  
WITH DEPRESSION SCREENS.

THIS IS REALLY IMPORTANT BECAUSE  
THESE PEOPLE ARE USUALLY THE  
FRONT LINES OF OUR ORGANIZATION  
SO THEY SEE PEOPLE IN THE  
COMMUNITY OUT IN THE CITY ON THE  
STREETS IN VARIOUS CLINICS AND  
VARIOUS SHELTERS.

AND SO TO HAVE THE CASE MANAGERS  
BE ABLE TO ASSIST US, OUR  
CLIENTS AND PATIENTS FOR  
DEPRESSION COULD REALLY HELP  
REACH THE POPULATION THAT'S VERY  
HARD TO REACH.

WE'VE ALSO SEEKING THE BEST TEAM  
ARE GOING TO HAVE TRAININGS FOR  
THE CASE MANAGERS AND HOW TO USE  
THE BEST TEAM WHICH IS SOMETHING  
THAT IS UNIQUE THAT WE ARE  
DOING.

ANOTHER THING THAT IS REALLY  
PERTINENT OF PREVENTION IS  
SUBSTANCE USE GIVEN THAT  
SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER COULD  
REALLY INCREASE THE CHANCE OF  
SUICIDE AMONGST THIS POPULATION  
IN PARTICULAR.

WE HAVE A VERY INTERESTING AND  
SOMETIMES CONTROVERSIAL PROGRAM  
CALLED THE SPOT PROGRAM.

THIS IS A SUPPORTED PLACE FOR  
OBSERVATIONAL TREATMENTS AND IT  
IS FOR PERSONS WHO ARE ACTIVELY  
USING OPIATES.

IT IS OUR ANSWER TO THE OPEN

EPIDEMIC WHICH AFFECTS HOMELESS POPULATION.

WHAT'S INTERESTING IN APPROXIMATELY 14 VISITS, AFTER APPROXIMATELY 14 VISITS, PERSONS WHO ATTEND OUR SPOT PROGRAM HAVE CARE.

THIS MAY SOUND LIKE A LOT BUT GIVEN THIS IS A HARD TO REACH POPULATION THIS IS ACTUALLY SOMETHING WE'RE PRETTY PROUD OF. THESE INDIVIDUALS MAY NOT TYPICALLY BE CONNECTED TO BEHAVIOR HEALTH CARE OR CARE IN GENERAL.

BECAUSE OF THE SUCCESS OF THIS PROGRAM, I'M ALSO TASKED WITH OPENING ANOTHER PROGRAM SIMILAR TO SPOT IN OUR SHELTER ORGANIZATION PARTNERS, THE ST. FRANCIS HOUSE.

THE SPOT PROGRAM HOPES TO HAVE ANOTHER RECOVERY COACH AND SPECIALIST IN ORDER TO COMPLETE OUR MULTIDISCIPLINARY TREATMENT TEAMS AND ENGAGE OUR CLIENTS FOR SERVICES.

LASTLY WE HAVE REALLY A UNIQUE AND INTERESTING ENDEAVOR THAT WE'RE TRYING TO HELP OUR STAFF TO REDUCE BURNOUTS.

WE HAVE A NEW CONSULTING PSYCHOLOGIST THAT IS PROVIDING EMOTIONAL SUPPORT JUST FOR OUR STAFF AND THIS CONSULTING PSYCHOLOGIST VISITS OUR CLINIC OUR MAIN CLINIC EVERY WEEK TO PROVIDE SERVICES FOR STAFF WHO MAY BE AT RISK FOR BURNOUT WHO HAS RECENTLY KIND OF ENCOUNTERED A REALLY STRESSFUL OR YOU KNOW ANXIETY PROVOKING ENCOUNTER WITH ONE OF OUR PATIENTS OR CLIENTS. WE'RE HOPING TO INCREASE THE SERVICE TO OUR SHELTER CLINIC AS WELL.

LASTLY BECAUSE MEDICAID IS OUR MAJOR PLAYER WE ARE REALLY HOPEFUL THAT AGENCIES THROUGH THE CITY AND STATE WILL KIND OF HELP US TO FURTHER INCREASE THE OPPORTUNITY TO PROVIDE MEDICAID FOR THIS VERY VERY VULNERABLE POPULATION.



THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME HERE TODAY.

>> THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR PRESENTATION.

I DO WANT TO JUST APPRECIATE THE EFFORTS THAT YOU ARE UNDERTAKING TO REDUCE FAST BURNOUT.

I THINK THAT WE NEED THAT ACROSS OUR STROY.

WE TALKED IN LENGTH ABOUT SOME OF THE SERVICES THAT THE POLICE DEPARTMENT IS OFFERING AND WE TALK ABOUT WHAT'S HAPPENING IN THE BOSTON PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND WE ALSO KNOW THERE'S A SHORTAGE OF MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONALS ACROSS BY INSTITUTIONAL DESIGN BECAUSE OF THE EXPENSE OR THE COST BUT ALSO BECAUSE OF LACK OF PROVIDERS.

SOMETIMES PROVIDING THOSE SUPPORT SERVICES I THINK IS KEY INTERNALLY BECAUSE THOSE PROVIDERS LEAVING THAT WORK IN PARTICULAR GOING INTO PRIVATE PRACTICE CHANGING THEIR WORK LOAD THAN INDIVIDUALS WHO NEED ACCESS.

THANK YOU FOR THAT RECOGNIZE THAT EFFORT.

CAN YOU JUST TALK A LITTLE BIT EARLIER CALL ABOUT THE 14 VISITS THE INDIVIDUALS WHO USE THE SPOT SITE ARE THEN ENTERING INTO BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PROGRAMS.

>> SURE, WE'RE ACTUALLY JUST BEGINNING TO ANALYZE THE STATUS. WE DON'T KNOW TOO MUCH ABOUT IT BUT BASICALLY AS I MENTIONED, THIS IS A VERY HAZARD TO REACH VULNERABLE -- HARD TO REACH VULNERABLE POPULATION, A POPULATION THAT DOESN'T OFTEN COME TO OUR CLINIC.

THE VISITS WHO COME TO OUR SPOT PROGRAM IS DIFFERENT FROM THOSE WHO Z OUR CLINIC ON A REGULAR BASIS.

THIS IS A HARDER TO REACH SET OF ON OUR POPULATION.

PEOPLE WILL SEE OUR HOME DEDUCTION SPECIALATIONS WE HAVE AND OUR NURSING STF WE HAVE IN OUR SPOT CLINIC IN OUR MAIN

LOCATION AND WE'LL HAVE BRIEF INTERACTIONS WITH OUR STAFF AND ORGANIZATION AND HOPEFULLY WHAT THEY DO IS HAVE REALLY NOT, REALLY REALLY OPEN ARM AND REALLY LACK OF A PRESSURED EXPERIENCE AND SO A LOT OF ORGANIZATIONS MAY ACT IN A DIFFERENT MANNER WHERE PEOPLE MIGHT BE APPRECIATED TO SECRETARY SEEK SERVICES THAT DON'T HAVE A HOME REDUCTION APPROACH WHERE PEOPLE ARE JUST COMING IN AND THERE'S NO JUDGMENTS, THERE'S NO OBLIGATION SO THEY JUST COME AS THEY ARE. WITH THIS THROW LOASH HOLD WE HOPE TO HAVE MORE OF THESE DIFFICULT TO REACH PERSONS COME. WE'VE SEEN AFTER 14 VISITS OR SO THEY WANT TO SEEK OUR SERVICES. OF COURSE ALL ALONG THE WAY OUR HOME REDUCTION SERVICES, OUR NURSING STAFF ARE ENCOURAGING THESE INDIVIDUALS TOO IN A VERY GENTLE MANNER.

>> GREAT I APPRECIATE YOU ADDING TO THAT.

GENERALLY FOR THE SORT OF ONE QUESTION IF YOU WANT TO RESPOND PLEASE DO AND I'LL OPEN UP THE QUESTIONS FOR MY COLLEAGUES. ONE OF THE CHALLENGES I THINK WHETHER IT'S INSURANCE LACK OF PROVIDERS IS FORGET STIGMA. WE KNOW THAT CONTRIBUTES TO PEOPLE NOT ACCESSING SERVICES. CAN WE TALK ABOUT SOME OF THE OTHER BARRIERS THAT YOU ARE SEEING IN YOUR ORGANIZATION SPECIFIC TO PEOPLE NOT ACCESSING SERVICES.

I DON'T KNOW, AT BU IS THERE A WAIT LIST ARE PEOPLE ABLE TO ACCESS THOSE SERVICES AND IN PARTICULAR OUR OFF CAMPUS STUDENTS THAT ACCESS THOSE SERVICES.

>> ALL ARE ELIGIBLE FOR SERVICES EVEN PART TIME STUDENTS, STUDENTS THAT ARE PART TIME AND DON'T HAVE OR SUBSCRIBE TO THE STUDENT HEALTH INSURANCE OR HAVE MORE LIMITED ACCESS.

HOWEVER WE DON'T TURN ANYONE AWAY FROM EVALUATION AND DEFINITELY NOT FOR CRISES OR EMERGENCY SERVICES.

FOR NOW EVERY ONE OF OUR STUDENTS ARE SEEN WITHIN 48-72 HOURS FOR AN INITIAL EVALUATION WHICH COMPARED TO ACCESS IN THE COMMUNITY IS A MUCH QUICKER TURN AROUND.

WE HAVE THE UNFORTUNATE TIME CRUNCH LIVING IN A SEMESTER OF 13 TO 14 WEEKS SO 14 WEEKS FOR A STUDENT SEEMS LIKE ETERNALLY.

THAT INITIAL EVALUATION IS A 20 MINUTE EVALUATION BY A LICENSED COLLISION THAT DOES AN ASSESSMENT AND THAT COULD HAVE A DISPOSITION TO A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT THINGS.

IT COULD BE INTERNAL TUNE INTAKE TO ONE OF OUR SUBSCRIBERS OR THAIRMS, IT COULD BE OUR LOOP PROGRAM OR OUR EMERGENCY SERVICE WHICH WOULD FURTHER AWE SELLS THE STUDENTS AND ASSESS THE HOSPITALIZATION IS NEEDED OR SAFETY PLANNING IS NEEDED AND SOMETIMES IT'S NOT FOR MENTAL HEALTH THAT A STUDENT IS SENDING IN BUT WITH AN INSTITUTION AS BIG AS OURS SOMETIMES DISEUNT DON'T KNOW WHERE TO GO SO IT COULD BE SOMETHING AS EASY AS TIME MANAGEMENT FOR EXAMPLE AND WE JUST REFER THEM TO THE APPROPRIATE PLACE ON CAMPUS BUT WE WORK FOR A LOT OF THOSE ISSUES THAT MIGHT ARISE.

IN TERMS OF BARRIERS THOUGH AL ONE TIME THERE WAS A FOUR TO FIVE WEEK WAIT WHICH IS A MAJOR ISSUE AND WE CHANGED OUR MODEL TO BE ABLE TO ACCOMMODATE THE DEMAND WE WERE SEEING.

IN TERMS OF OTHER BARRIERS STUDENTS ARE REALLY FEARFUL THAT INFORMATION IS NOT CONFIDENTIAL. WE ARE BOUND BY THE SAME CONFIDENTIAL ACTUALITY THAT ANY HEALTHCARE PROVIDER IS IN ANY ACADEMIC INSTITUTION THAT'S GOVERN BY FAMILY EDUCATION RIGHTS AND PROTECTION ACT.

WE ARE NOT UNDER THEM, WE FOLLOW AND COMPLY WITH HIPAA GUIDELINES JUST LIKE ANY OTHER HEALTHCARE PROVIDER.

OUR ETHICAL AND LICENSE FOR GUIDELINES DICTATE WE CAN'T BREACH CONFIDENTIALITY UNLESS THERE'S ANY SORT OF EMERGENCY TO REALLY HAVING STUDENTS UNDERSTAND THAT WE ARE CONFIDENTIAL IS REALLY IMPORTANT AND THEN MAKING THE TIME TO COME IN.

BU STUDENTS SPEND MORE THAN AVERAGE COMPARED TO THE NATIONAL AVERAGE IN STUDYING IN DOING ACADEMIC WORKOUT SIDE OF THE CLASSROOM HIGHER THAN THE OTHERS ACROSS THE RIVER EVEN.

SO BECAUSE IT'S A HIGHER ACADEMIC FOCUS AT THE UNIVERSITY, STUDENTS DON'T WANT TO MAKE TIME TO TAKE CARE OF THEM WHICH IS ENCOURAGING PREVENTION AND THE LINK TO ACADEMIC SUCCESS IS ANOTHER GOOD PUSH THAT WE'RE ENGAGING IN RIGHT NOW.

>> THANK YOU.

>> SURE.

>> YOU POINTED OUT STIGMA PLAYS A HUGE ROLE BUT WE HAVE PRETTY OPEN ACCESS SO WE CAN SEE MOST PEOPLE WITHIN THREE DAYS OF REFERRAL BUT OUR BIGGEST SHOULD PROBLEM IS THE NO SHOW RATE.

I THINK THE NUMBERS WERE, WHEN WE WENT THROUGH THIS 100% REFERRED, 50% WILL HAVE CONTACT WITH 80% TO GET THEM AN APPOINTMENT AND THEN WE HAVE AN ORIENTATION GROUP WHERE THEY COME AND WE TEACH THEM ABOUT THE SERVICE.

THAT RATE DROPS DOWN TO 50%.

BY THE TIME WE ACTUALLY SEE SOMEBODY WE'RE DOWN TO 30% OF THOSE WHO WERE REFERRED.

WE DON'T KNOW THAT THE OTHER 70% THEY MAY SHOW UP AGAIN OR THEY'LL END UP IN THE MARIJUANA ROOM OR SOMETHING LIKE THAT -- IN THE EMERGENCY ROOM OR SOMETHING LIKE THAT SO OUR

BUSINESS ISSUE IS THERE REALLY  
THE NO SHOW.  
PEOPLE WILL TELL YOU SOME OF IT  
IS FINANCES FOR THEM, LIKE HOW  
DO THEY GET THERE.  
THEY TONIGHT HAVE MONEY FOR THE  
BUS OR THINGS LIKE THAT.  
THEY HAVE TO MAKE TOUGH CHOICES  
OR THEY DON'T HAVE CHILD CARE SO  
THROUGHS LIKE REALLY, YOU --  
THERE'S LIKE REALLY LIFE  
PROBLEMS THAT PREVENT PEOPLE  
FROM ENGAGING IN CARE.  
AND WE TRY TO ONCE WE UNDERSTAND  
THOSE PROBLEMS, WE TRY TO  
ADDRESS THEM AND GET THEM TRAVEL  
MONEY AND THINGS LIKE THAT.  
BUT WHAT WE CAN'T FIX WHAT WE  
DON'T KNOW.  
WHEN THEY DON'T SHOW UP THEN  
THEY'RE JUST OUT THERE STILL IN  
THE COMMUNITY.  
I THINK THE OTHER ASPECT IS THAT  
AGAIN YOU BRING BACK THE  
CULTURAL ASPECT.  
WE HAVE A SYSTEM HERE'S YOUR  
APPOINT, YOU COME, YOU SEE THIS  
PERSON AND SO ON.  
BUT MANY PEOPLE HAVE BEEN  
RECEIVED HEALTHCARE FROM THEIR  
HOME COUNTRY WHICH WAS VERY  
DIFFERENT SO THEY WOULD ONLY GO  
TO THE DOCTOR WHEN THEY WERE  
REALLY SICK.  
AND THEY WOULDN'T HAVE AN  
APPOINT, THEY WOULD JUST SHOW UP  
AND WAIT ALL DAY UNTIL THEY WERE  
SEEN AND THINGS LIKE THAT.  
THERE WAS SOME CLEAR CULTURAL  
DIFFERENCES AS A HEALTH SYSTEM  
WE'RE TRYING TO UNDERSTAND HOW  
DO WE ENGAGE PEOPLE WHO AREN'T  
USED TO INTERACTING WITH OUR  
HEALTH SYSTEM IN A WAY THAT  
WE'VE BUILT IT.  
SO WE HAVE TO GET OUT MORE INTO  
THE COMMUNITY AND SO ON TO TRY  
TO GET PEOPLE IN.  
>> THANK YOU.  
>> -- LACK OF INSURANCE HAS NOT  
BEEN A BARRIER TO ACCIDENT CARE.  
WE PROVIDE A LOT OF FREE CARE  
AND SLIDING SCALE AS WELL.  
I THINK ONE OF THE THING THAT

THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT IS DOING WHERE THEY'RE GOING TO PENALIZE ILLEGAL IMMIGRANTS AND UNDOCUMENTED IMMIGRANTS UNDER THE PUBLIC CHARGE POLICY FOR USING WICK AND OTHER HEALTHCARE AND OTHER KINDS OF SERVICES. THAT COULD CAUSE EMGRUNTS TO NOT SEEK HEALTHCARE THAT THEY NEED. AND WE'RE CONCERNED ABOUT THAT AND KEEPING AN EYE ON THAT. ONE THING THAT THE LGBT COMMUNITY DOES STRUGGLE SOMETIMES IS FINDING CULTURALLY COMPETENT AND AFFIRMING MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES. SO FOR EXAMPLE, WE RUN BEREAVEMENT GROUPS FOR OLDER ADULTS WHO ARE LGBT AND ONE OF THE PEOPLE WHO CAME TO US RECENTLY WAS TOLD YOU COULD PARTICIPATE IN ANOTHER BEREAVEMENT GROUP BUT SHOULD NOT DISCLOSE THE SEX OF HIS SPOUSE THAT HE JUST LOST SO THIS WAS KIND OF RIDICULOUS AND THAT STILL OCCURS. VETERANS SERVICES ARE VERY IMPORTANT. THE VA PROVIDES HEALTHCARE PROVIDES HOUSING ASSISTANCE, JOBS ASSISTANCE, SUICIDE PREVENTION WORK. VETERANS IN THE STRAIGHT COMMUNITY THERE ARE DATA THAT SHOW FOR MIDDLE AGED AND OLDER LGBT PEOPLE ABOUT 10% ARE VETERANS VERSUS 11% IN THE STRAIGHT POPULATION AND THE DIFFERENCE IS NOT PARTICULARLY SIGNIFICANT BUT BECAUSE A LOT OF GAY PEOPLE WERE OUT OF MILITARY AND GIVEN DISHONORABLE DISCHARGES PEOPLE DON'T KNOW THEY ARE ELIGIBLE FOR THE SERVICES OR THEY MAY BE ABLE TO DO SOMETHING TO ACCESS THE SERVICES. THAT'S IMPORTANT TO KNOW THAT HERE IN BOSTON AND ACROSS THE COMMONWEALTH VETERANS. THE LAST THING I'LL MENTION IS WE HAVE A REALLY GOOD SCHOOL BASED PROGRAM FOR LGBT YOUTHS

BUT WE ALSO STILL HAVE  
CONVERSION THERAPY GOING ON AND  
XK THERAPY AND WE HAD A BILL IN  
THE LEGISLATURE THAT WOULD HAVE  
PROHIBITED THAT FOR YOUTHS FOR  
ADOLESCENTS AND THAT WAS NOT  
PASSED ON TECHNICALITY BACK IN  
JUNE AND HOPEFULLY WE'LL BE ABLE  
TO GET IT PASSED THIS YEAR.

>> THANK YOU.

AND THANK YOU ALL.  
COUNCILOR MCCARTHY.

>> THANK YOU VERY MUCH I HAVE A  
QUICK QUESTION FOR  
DR. HENDERSON.

YOU MENTIONED NEW YORK AND MY  
EARS GOT PERKED UP TOO.  
IS THAT A STATE-BASED PROGRAM OR  
A CITY PROGRAM?

IT'S A CITY  
PROGRAM?

DO YOU HAVE A COLLEAGUE THERE  
THAT WOULD BE WILLING TO HAVE A  
CHAT WITH US?

SCHOOL.

>> ABSOLUTELY.

I THINK IT'S ONE OF A KIND BUT  
IT'S COMPREHENSIVE.

I DON'T KNOW HOW THEY ARE  
FUNDING IT BUT THE CITY IS  
FUNDING IT.

THEY'VE PROBABLY GOT SOME GOOD  
DONORS AND STUFF BUT IT'S A  
PRETTY COMPREHENSIVE PROGRAM.  
REALLY DESIGNED TO INTEGRATE IT  
ALL.

>> IF YOU COULD FOLLOW UP WITH  
THE CHAIR ON THAT CONTACT WE  
WOULD CERTAINLY LIKE TO REACH  
OUT.

>> SURE, ABSOLUTELY HE.

>> THANKS.

>> THANK YOU.

COUNCILOR BAKER.

>> THANK YOU MADAM CHAIR.

I HAVE A QUICK QUESTION.

I DIDN'T QUITE GET YOUR NAME.

THANK YOU FOR COMING IN TODAY.

CAN YOU EXPLAIN TO ME HOW YOUR,  
HOW DO YOU INTERACT WITH THE  
BEST TEAM LIKE, HOW DO YOU  
DEPLOY THEM OR DO YOU DEPLOY  
TOGETHER.

>> I THINK IT REALLY VARIES

ACROSS OUR MULTIPLE VARIOUS  
TEAMS AND VARIOUS CLINICS ACROSS  
THE CITY.

EVERY CLINIC OPERATES IN A  
PRETTY DIFFERENT WAY BUT WE USE  
THE BEST TEAM HEAVILY AND THOSE  
WHO ARE NOT CLINICIANS  
THEMSELVES HAVE LESS OF A  
FAMILIARITY AND CONFIDENCE WITH  
TALKING WITH AND DISCUSSING  
WITH SOME OTHER HOMELESS  
PATIENTS WHO MAY BE ENDORSING  
SUICIDAL THOUGHTS.

WHEN I PROVIDE THEM WITH  
TRAININGS.

AS FOR OUR CLINE CULL STAFF  
WE'LL HAVE INSTRUCT OR CALL THE  
BEST TEAM AS NEEDED DEPENDING ON  
THE AVAILABILITY OF CLINIC STAFF  
SOMEONE IS ABLE TO WALK SOMEONE  
TO THEIR CRISES UNITS OR  
EMERGENCY DEPARTMENT NEARBY.  
IT REALLY VARIES ON THE CLINIC  
THAT THE PATIENT'S SEEN IN.

>> SO INTERACTIONS EVERY TEE AND  
WHATEVER THE SITUATION IS, THIS  
IS HOW WE DEPLOY.

>> THAT'S RIGHT.

>> YOU TALK A LITTLE BIT ABOUT  
THE SPOT.

YOU SAID FOR THE MOST PART THE  
SPOT ARE PEOPLE WHO ARE NOT  
NECESSARILY COMING THROUGH YOUR  
DOORS EVERY DAY.

>> THAT'S RIGHT.

>> SO WHERE ARE THEY COMING  
FROM?

>> THEY ARE COMING FROM THE  
STREET OWE JUST TO PROVIDE SOME  
INFORMATION ABOUT THAT.

PEOPLE WHO USE THE SPOT PROGRAM  
THE SUPPORTED PLACE FOR  
OBSERVATION AND TREATMENT THEY  
USE OPIATES, HEROIN OR PILLS  
OUTSIDE OF OUR WALLS, OUTSIDE OF  
OUR CLINIC WALLS.

THEY'VE ALREADY USED AND THEY  
COME INTO OUR CLINIC WHERE THEY  
ARE SAFELY MONITORED BY OUR  
STAFF AS A MEANS TO REDUCE  
OVERDOZENS DOSES.

IF THEY SHOW SIGNS OF OVERDOSE  
THEY ARE MONITORED QUICKLY AND  
SENT TO THE EMERGENCY ROOM TO



PREVENT DEATHS.

>> WOULD YOU NEED TO SEND THEM TO THE EMERGENCY ROOM IF THEY WERE IN THE SPOT?

>> NO, NOT NECESSARILY.

A LOT OF TIMES A LOT OF THE CLIENTS THAT COME TO THE SPOT APPROACH WILL COME TO THE PROGRAM AND STAY THERE.

AS THEIR HIGH WEARS OFF AND THEY ARE SAFE TO BE DISCHARGED WHICH IS MONITORED BY THE NURSING STAFF THEY ARE LET GO.

WE PROVIDE THEM WITH EDUCATION ON OUR SERVICES AND TRY TO ENCOURAGE THEM TO ENGAGE IN BEHAVIOR HEALTH.

>> SO I KNOW IT'S A DIFFICULT POPULATION.

RUB ABLE TO FIGURE OUT HOW MANY PEOPLE MAY AFTER BEING IN THE SPOT FOR A COUPLE TIMES, DO WE HAVE NUMBERS OF WHO MAY GO THERE THE SPOT AND THEN LOOK TO GET SOME HELP, LOOK TO GET INTO TREATMENT.

>> WE'RE JUST DOING SOME INITIAL OBSERVATION OF THAT DATA.

WE DON'T HAVE MUCH TO SHARE UNFORTUNATELY YES BUT WE'RE VERY MUCH INTERESTED IN LOOKING AT THAT DATA.

WHAT WE DO KNOW SO FAR QUALITATIVELY IS THIS WAS THE REAL POPULATION THAT'S REAL HARD ONCE WE GOT THEM ENGAGED IT'S REALLY HARD TO KEEP THEM THERE BUT ALSO OUR TREATMENT TEAM IS REALLY HARD TO KEEP THEM ENGAGED.

WHAT WAS REALLY IMPORTANT AGAIN IS OUR HOME REDEDUCT HUNDRED PERSON ES AND OUR CASE MANAGERS. THEY ARE REALLY WONDERFUL BECAUSE THEY'RE AT THE FRONTLINE OFTEN MEETING THESE INDIVIDUALS IN THE MUNI FEE ON THE STREETS OR CALLING THEM AND REALLY ENCOURAGING THEM TO COME INTO OUR CLINIC TO SEE PROVIDERS, TO SEE A HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONAL.

>> ARE THESE PEOPLE THAT ARE USING THE SPOT, ARE THEY MAYBE MORE ON THE FRONT END OF THEIR

FOR LACK OF A BETTER TERM THEIR JOURNEY.

>> NOT NECESSARILY.

>> BECAUSE THEY ARE MORE DIFFICULT TO REACH THEY WANT TO CONTINUE WITH THAT.

>> NOT NECESSARILY IN THE BEGINNING OF THEIR ADDICTION.

THERE ARE PEOPLE IN STAGES.

>> ALL THE DIFFERENT SPECT TRUMPS -- SPECTRUMS.

DO YOU HAVE A SENSE HOW MANY PEOPLE HAVE USED IT AND IS IT REA PETE, IS IT THE SAME PEOPLE THAT ARE USING THAT.

>> I DON'T HAVE THAT DATA ON THE TOP OF MY HEAD BUT IT'S A VERY GOOD QUESTION.

A PROPORTION OF THEM ARE PEOPLE THAT REPEAT WHO COME INTO OUR CLINIC OVER AND OVER AGAIN BUT WE HAVE PEOPLE THAT WILL PURSUE THE CLINIC ONE OR TWO TIMES AND NOT AGAIN.

>> YOU NEVER SEE THEM AGAIN.

>> EXACTLY.

>> THANK YOU MADAM CHAIR.

>> THANK YOU TO THIS PANEL VERY MUCH FOR YOUR INSIGHT, YOUR INFORMATION AND MOST IMPORTANTLY THE WORK THAT YOU ALL DO EVERY SINGLE DAY WHEN YOU'RE NOT BEFORE THE CITY COUNCIL.

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR BEING HERE.

I'M GOING TO BE QUICK PROPERLY THANKING MY GUESTS I'M GOING TO MOVE ON TO OUR THIRD PANEL JUST BECAUSE IT'S, WE'RE GETTING LATE INTO OUR TESTIMONY HERE.

SO WE HAVE STEVE WHO IS THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE SAMARITAN, DAVID O'LEARY FROM THE AMERICAN FOUNDATION OF SUICIDE PREVENTION AND JEN IS DIRECTOR OF THE LEGATE GROUP.

THANK YOU ARE FOR BEING HERE.

AND THEN FOLLOWING THIS -- MAKE SURE TO GRAB IT AFTER THE NEXT PANEL.

THANK YOU TO THE THREE OF YOU FOR BEING HERE.

JEN DO YOU FIND IF I START WITH YOU.

WE'VE BEEN GOING FROM MY RIGHT  
TO LEFT THIS MORNING.  
SO I'LL CONTINUE WITH IT.  
I DO WANT TO ACTUALLY SAY BEFORE  
JEN SPEAKS I THINK JUST AFTER I  
TOOK OFFICE, COUNCILOR MCCARTHY  
CONNECTED UP AND WE TALKED A LOT  
ABOUT ACCESSING MENTAL HEALTH  
SERVICES ACROSS THE CITY AND FOR  
OUR RESIDENTS AND I'M HAPPY THIS  
CONVERSATION STILL CONTINUES AND  
I'M REALLY VERY HAPPY THAT  
YOU'RE HERE WITH US TODAY.

>> THANK YOU.

I REALLY CAN'T THANK YOU ENOUGH  
FOR YOUR LEADERSHIP ON THIS  
COUNCILOR ESSAIBI GEORGE.

HONORABLE CITY COUNCILS, FELLOW  
SPEAKERS AND TRUTH TELLERS AND  
CONCERNED RESIDENTS OF BOSS TALK  
THANK YOU FOR HAVING ME HERE.  
MY NAME IS GENERAL Y AND I'M A  
LICENSED INDEPENDENT CLINICAL  
SOCIAL WORKER.

I'M HERE TODAY IN THE CAPACITY  
AS THE PROUD OWNER OF THE LEGATE  
GROUP A SMALL BUSINESS WHICH IS  
AN OUTPATIENT POLITE BEHAVIORAL  
HEALTH PRACTICE IN ROSLINDALE  
WHERE WE SERVE 350 RESIDENTS  
EACH WEEK FOR PSYCHO THERAPY AND  
NOW PSYCHIATRY SERVICES.

OF NOTE IS THAT WHILE WE ARE IN  
PRIVATE PRACTICE WE CONTRACT TO  
THE WIDE ARRAY OF INSURANCES AND  
WE DO HAVE MEDICAID CONTRACT AND  
WORK CLOSELY WITH THE COMMUNITY  
HEALTH CENTERS IN OUR  
NEIGHBORHOOD.

I'M ALSO PROUD CLINICAL SOCIAL  
WORKER AND SPEAK AS A VOLUNTEER  
FOR ANY IN MASSACHUSETTS A  
SUBGROUP WHICH I SURVEYED FOR  
CONCLUSION OF TODAY'S COMMENTS.

I LEAD A GROUP OF PERINATAL THAT  
I INCLUDED IN TODAY'S COMMENTS.

I HAVE THE HONOR OF SPEAKING IN  
FRONT OF THE CITY COUNCIL IN MAY  
OF 2016 WHEN WE SPOKE OF MENTAL  
HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE DISORDER.

I PROVISIONED A CONCERN FOR LACK  
OF ACCESS TO RESIDENTS AND CITY  
EMPLOYERS DUE TO THE LACK OF  
PROVIDERS WHO TAKE HEALTH

INSURANCE IN THE CITY.

I WISH I COULD SAY THINGS HAVE  
GOTTEN BETTER.

IN FACT I COME REPORTING THE  
VOICE OF THE OUTPATIENT  
PROVIDERS SAYING STRONGLY THAT  
THINGS HAVE GOTTEN WORSE IN JUST  
THE AREAS THAT YOU SEEK TO  
ADDRESS IN YOUR HEARING ORDER  
TODAY.

TO SUMMARIZE THE COMMENTS OF MY  
COLLEAGUES WITHIN THE GROUP OF  
BOSTON AREA PERI MENTAL HEALTH  
CLINICIANS WE NEED YOUR HELP AND  
WE NEED IT PASS.

THE QUICKLY DWINDLING NUMBER OF  
PSYCHOTHERAPY APPOINTMENTS  
AVAILABLE ACROSS THE TOY DUE IN  
LARGE PART TO SETTINGS THAT  
PREVIOUSLY PROVIDED A LOT OF  
THERAPY MAKING THE DECISION TO  
STOP DOING SO AT THE NUMBERS  
PREVIOUSLY DONE.

THESE DECISIONS SEEM TO BE  
DRIVEN PRIMARILY BY THE  
ECONOMICS OF HEALTHCARE AND I  
TRULY APPRECIATE DR. HENDERSON  
TALKING ABOUT RATES EARLIER  
BECAUSE IT'S NOT SOMETHING A LOT  
OF PEOPLE WANT TO TAKE ON.

BEHAVIORAL HEALTH REIMBURSEMENTS  
RATES ARE HISTORICALLY LOW.  
SOME HAVE NOT RAISED A DOLLAR IN  
OVER 15 YEARS AND AS MORE AND  
MORE PROVIDERS LEAVE HEALTH  
INSURANCE PANELS DAILY LEAVING  
FEWER AND FEWER APPOINTMENTS FOR  
RESIDENTS SEEKING CARE.

WHILE WE HAVE HIGH NUMBERS OF  
WELL TRAINED AND LICENSED  
PROVIDERS IN BOSTON MORE AND  
MORE OF THEM TAKE NO INFERENCE  
OR HAND SELECT THOSE THAT PAY A  
CLOSE TO RESPECTABLE WAGE AND  
WITH THE EASE JUST TERMS OF  
WORK.

AS A PRACTITIONER WHO HAS  
REMAINED COMMITTED SEEING  
CLIENTS IN A WIDE RANGE OF  
SOCIO-ECONOMIC LEVELS THIS IS  
FRUSTRATING AS IT FURTHER  
REDUCES THE NUMBER OF SEATS  
AVAILABLE FOR THERAPY FOR  
PEOPLE.

AS A COMPASSIONATE 3ER7B WHO IS  
AWARE OF WORK FORCES SO MANY  
SYMPATHETIC OF THE FACT PEOPLE  
NEED TO PAY THEIR BILLS AS WELL.  
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH TREATMENT HAS  
SHOWN CONCLUSIVE IN BENEFICIAL  
EFFECTS AND DECREASING PEOPLE  
SUFFERING FOR PSYCHICALLY  
INVOLVED PATIENTS.

IT CAN HELP IN POWERFUL WAYS  
OFTEN VERY QUICKLY WHEN PEOPLE  
IN THE TOY JUST CAN'T ACCESS IT,  
IT IS TRULY SICKENING.

PROVIDERS I SPEAK WITH ARE  
CONCERNED THAT THERE ARE NOT  
ENOUGH SERVICES FOR ALL OF THE  
FOLLOWING PEOPLE.

NEW PARENTS ESPECIALLY THOSE  
FACING POSTPARTUM DEPRESSION AND  
OTHER PERINATAL ISSUES  
NON-ENGLISH SPEAKERS LOW INCOME  
FOLKS PEOPLE WHO ARE HOMELESS  
AND COME OUT OF INCARCERATION,  
PEOPLE WITH MENTAL ILLNESS,  
THESE WITH ANXIETY AND  
BEHAVIORAL PROBLEMS, MASS  
HEALTH, LGBTQ PEOPLE, PEOPLE OF  
COLOR WHO KEY SERVE TO HAVE  
SOMEONE LIKE THEM SITTING ACROSS  
THE ROOM FROM THEM.

THE CHALLENGE IS IN GEOGRAPHY  
AND POOR TRANSIT, FOLKS WHO HAVE  
A DIFFICULTY PAYING HIGHER  
CO-CAN PAYS, JUGGLING COST OF  
LIVING AND MAKING TIME FOR  
TREATMENT.

I'M NOT SURE THERE'S ANYONE I  
LEFT OUT THAT LIST.

ENHANCED SERVICES IN THIS CITY  
INCLUDES DIFFERENCE AND LANGUAGE  
IN THE PROVIDER COMMUNITY.

MORE ALLIED SUPPORT SERVICES AND  
DOCTORS OFFICERS, ADDITIONAL  
CHILD PSYCH BEDS INCREASED  
TRAINING AROUND SOCIALLY JUST  
AND COMPETENT CROSS CULTURAL  
SERVICES.

INCREASED SUPPORT AND ADVOCACY  
FOR PEOPLE NEEDING ASSISTANCE  
AND SEVERE INCREASE IN  
AFFORDABLE HOUSING.

IT'S ISSUES MANY OF YOU WORK ON  
ALL THE TIME.

SPECIFIC REQUESTS THAT THESE

CLINICIANS ARE MAKING OF THE CITY COUNCIL IS A STRONG ACTION IN ADDRESSING REIMBURSEMENTS RATES IN BOSTON SO PROVIDERS CAN AFFORD TO ACCEPT INSURANCE. EASIER ACCESS TO HIGH SUPPORT SERVICES THAT WILL KEEP STRESSED LOW INCOME FAMILIES HOUSED AND EASIER ACCESS TO EMERGENCY SERVICES.

REIMBURSEMENT RATES REALLY MATTER.

THEY MATTER BECAUSE THE HISTORICALLY LOW RATES PAID TO BEHAVIORAL HEALTH PROVIDERS LEAD WHOLE HOSPITAL SYSTEMS E VAST RATE THEIR THERAPY SERVICES BECAUSE IT IS MORE PROFITABLE TO HAVE A HIGHER PAID MEDICAL SPECIALTY OR EVEN A NUTRITION ES WHO HAS THE SAME MASTERS LEVEL OF TRAINING WITH ME BUT RECEIVES THREE TIMES THE COMPENSATION FROM INSURANCE THAT WE BEHAVIOR HEALTH PROVIDERS DO.

PEOPLE NOT ABLE TO GET PSYCHOTHERAPY IN THEIR DOCTORS OFFICES AS THEY HAVE IN THE PAST WHICH WAS AN IMPORTANT SAFETY NET FOR PEOPLE WITH COMPLICATED SICKER YAK TRICK HISTORIES WHO NEED AND DESERVE EXTRA SUPPORT AN APPOINT WITH NO CANCELLATION FEE ATTACHED IF THEY MISS THE BUS AFTER BEING KENLT LATE AT WORK.

I BELIEVE AN ALARMING AND BUT SHIFT HAS NOTING FOR YEARS NOW IN WHICH THEM NOT ALL PRIMARY CARE SETTINGS ARE ELIMINATING OR REDUCING THEIR OWN CAPACITY TO DELIVER MENTAL HEALTH SERVICES OUT TO THE COMMUNITY AS IT IS A MONEY LOSING PROSPECTS FOR THEIR ORGANIZATIONS.

THE PROBLEM IS IN MY MIND ISN'T THAT THE RESPONSIBILITY OF A PRIMARY CARE SETTING THAT TREATS THE WHOLE PATIENTS ESPECIALLY IN A STATE THAT HAS A CLEAR PARITY LAW REQUIRING THE SAME CARE FOR MEDICAL OR MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEM SHOULDN'T THEY BE REQUIRED TO RETAIN THE CAPACITY TO TREAT THE

FULL RANGE OF MENTAL HEALTH  
ISSUES OF THEIR PATIENTS MOSTLY  
WITHIN THEIR OWN WALLS?  
I STARTED OUT MY OWN ON MARLBORO  
STREET 20 YEARS AGO SEEING 15  
PERWEEK.  
I INCREASED THAT CAPACITY IN  
ROSLINDALE, TO HAVE THE COPY SEE  
TO SEE 350 PEOPLE PER WEEK.  
MY OFFICE MANAGER REPORTS AS OF  
20 MINUTES AGO WE HAVE FOUR  
APPOINTMENTS AVAILABLE IN MY  
OFFICE.  
WE ARE PRETTY FULL.  
LAST MONTH WE SIGNED A LEASE TO  
CREATE ANOTHER 350 APPOINTMENTS  
PER WEEK IN PROGRESSIVE  
FRAMINGHAM WHERE THE LEADERSHIP  
IS AS INVOLVED AS YOU ALL ARE.  
I HAVE FOUNDED THE OUTPATIENT  
GROUP PRACTICES IS A PRETTY  
SOLID BUSINESS MODEL.  
WE SEE PAUL NOT ATTACHED TO A  
HOSPITAL ROOM OR MRI MACHINE.  
WE KEEP COSTS LOW BUT I  
COMPENSATE MY STAFF ADEQUATELY  
FOR THE VERY DIFFICULT WORK THEY  
DO DUE TO LOW INSURANCE RATES  
AND TO POSSIBLE GAIN ACCESS TO  
HIGHER RATES FROM SOME  
COMPANIES.  
HOWEVER WE CANNOT SEE PATIENTS  
WHO SHOULD BE IN A SETTING WITH  
A TEAM OF PSYCHIATRIST OR MDs  
STABLE WHERE THEY CAN BE  
HOSPITALIZED EASILY.  
THOSE PATIENTS HAVE FEWER AND  
FEWER OPTIONS EACH DAY.  
I SEE TRENDS AND LISTEN TO HE  
PEOPLE CALLING ABOUT THEIR  
CONCERNS FOR THEIR MOST PRECIOUS  
PEOPLE.  
I'M TELLING SOMEONE NEEDS TO BE  
MEASURING HOW MANY SEATS THERE  
ARE FOR THERAPY IN THE CITY AND  
WHO IS CUTTING THE ONES THAT  
THEIR INSTITUTIONS DUNE WANT TO  
LOSE MONEY O THE NEW SMART  
PRESENTED OF IMBEDDING CLINICAL  
SOCIAL WORKERS INTO PRIMARY CARE  
SETTINGS IS WONDERFUL HOWEVER  
THE EFFICACY IS DEPENDENT ON  
HAVING CLINICIANS WITHIN THEIR  
OWN SETTINGS IN NEED TOO.

WHEN THIS DOES NOT HAPPEN AS A  
PAIRING WE SEE IT RISING  
DANGEROUSLY IN OUR OWN OFFICES.  
CUTTING PSYCHOTHERAPY SERVICES  
FOR THE PSYCH ES PEOPLE WHILE  
MOVING CLINICIANS INTO A BETTER  
ROLE IS NOT PROGRESS WHILE MANY  
PEOPLE ARE CALLING IT APPEAR.  
WE SEE TRENDS IN IOP SETTINGS  
AND BED SETTINGS.  
VERY ILL PEOPLE ARE CALLING TO  
GET A ONCE A WEEK THERAPY  
APPOINT IN MY OFFICE.  
NOT THE RIGHT MATCH FOR SOMEONE  
WHO IS ACUTELY SUICIDAL AND  
NEEDING ROUND THE CLOCK CARE  
DESPITE OUR EFFORTS TO INCLUDE  
AS MANY PEOPLE AS WE CAN.  
AS A RESULT I'VE INVESTED MORE  
MONEY IN OUR SCREENING PROCESS  
MAKING SURE THE PATIENTS WHO  
CALL IN MORE DISTRESS ARE INDEED  
THE RIGHT MATCH FOR THE SKILLS  
WE HAVE TO OFFER AND TO SPEND  
TIME HELPING CONNECT THEM TO  
SERVICES THAT THEY DO NEED EVEN  
IF THEY'RE NOT WITH US.  
I ONLY SEE THIS GETTING WORSE  
AND WITH GREATER RISK OF OUR  
PAWN LITTLE JUST TRYING TO GET  
CARE FOR THEIR LOVED ONES.  
THE SADDEST RESULT IT'S A TOUGH  
QUESTION TO ANSWER BUT THE CALL  
THAT MOST DISTURBED ME IN THE  
LAST YEAR MIGHT SURPRISE YOU.  
IT'S NOT ABOUT A 13 YEAR OLD  
BOARDED FOR NINE DAYS AS THERE  
WAS NO BED FOR HER ACROSS THE  
STATE, NOT THE MOM I'VE SPOKEN  
TO MULTIPLE TIMES OVER THE TOIS  
YEARS DESPERATELY TRYING TO FIND  
MENTAL CARE FOR HER MENTAL ILL  
VIOLENT PRECIOUS SON JUST  
RELEASED FROM PRISON -- WHO CAME  
TO US FOR AN TAKE WITHOUT A  
PROGRAM IN BETWEEN REQUIRING  
FOUR HOURS OF STAFF ASSISTANCE  
FOR WHICH WE GET REIMBURSED FOR  
ONE AND-A-HALF HOUR.  
IT'S THE SINGLE MOM WITH THE  
ACCENT IN HER VOICE.  
THIS MOM WAS CALLING WITH AN  
IDEAL BEHAVIORAL HEALTH REQUEST.  
HER SEVEN YEAR OLD PREVIOUSLY



HAPPY GO LUCKY SON WAS COMING HOME FROM SCHOOL WITH REPORTS OF SERIOUS BEHAVIOR CHOICES IN SCHOOL AND SHE WANT HIM TO GET HELP.

SHE WAS WILL TO GO TAKE THE BUS ANYWHERE FOR HIM AND SHE HEARD GOOD THINGS ABOUT HIGH OFFICE AND WOULD BRING HEM HERE FROM DORCESTER.

WE DON'T SEE KIDS AS YOUNG AS SEVEN AND DIDN'T HAVE AVAILABLE APPOINTMENTS.

I WENT THROUGH MY DIRECTOR OF COLLEAGUES AND GAVE HER FOUR NAME.

I SUGGESTED SHE CALL HER PCP WHICH BROUGHT THE MOST TROUBLING ANSWER.

SHE HAD SPOKEN WITH HER PCP OFFICE AT THE LARGE MEDICAL GROUP AND THEY TOLD HER THEY COULD SEE HER SON IN APRIL FOR INTAKE.

SHE WAS CALLING IN OCTOBER. WHEN SHE BEGGED FOR SOMETHING SOONER THEY TOLD HER SHE WOULD GIVE YOU ARE A PHONE SCREEN IN FEBRUARY AND WERE BOOKED OUT TO BE THEIR RECENTLY REDUCED SMALL CAPACITY BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SYSTEM.

HALF A SCHOOL YEAR GONE FOR WHAT ANY CLINICIAN KNOWS MIGHT BE A BRIEF TREATMENT SUSTHAT MIGHT HAVE GOTTEN THIS BOY BACK ON TRACK IN SCHOOL BY SOLVING WHATEVER PROBLEM HE WAS HAVING.

I TOLD HER IF NONE OF MY CHEAGZ COULD HELP HER SON TO CALL ME BACK SHE THANKED ME FOR MY HELP AND ASKED IF I HAVE ANY OTHER IDEAS.

SAY YOU CANNED SHE CALL HER CENTER COUNCILOR, HER SENATOR AND BRAMS THE ATTORNEY GENERAL.

SHE WAS SHOCKED I SUGGEST THAT BUT THEN SAID I CAN'T TELL YOU HOW MUCH IT MEANS TO HAVE SOMEONE TAKE ME SERIOUSLY.

I'M ALMOST CRYING NOW.

I'M GOING TO ASK YOU ALL TO CHECK YOUR AWIONIONS AS YOU LISTEN TO THE STORY.

HER INSURANCE BLUE CROSS BLUE  
SHIELD HER HEALTHCARE SYSTEM NOT  
A STRAINED COMMUNITY HEALTH  
CENTER BUT A BIG PRIVATE ONE  
THAT YOU LIKELY GO TO YOURSELF.  
THIS IS A CALL THAT KEEPS ME UP  
AT NIGHT.

I WIRNLD HOW THAT BOY IS DOING  
TODAY AND IF HE GOT SERVICES.  
IT'S NOT GOOD ENOUGH AND IT'S  
NOT FAIR TO OUR CITY'S  
RESIDENTS.

THANK YOU FOR YOUR TIME AND IF I  
CAN DO ANYTHING TO HELP WITH ANY  
OF THIS, PLEASE CALL ME.

>> THANK YOU, JEN.

THANK YOU VERY MUCH.

DAVID.

WELCOME BACK.

>> THANK YOU VERY MUCH.

NICE TO BE HERE.

THANK YOU MADAM CHAIRWOMAN,  
COUNCILOR ESSAIBI GEORGE,  
COUNCILOR MICK CARNII AND  
COUNCILOR BAKER, GOOD TO SEE YOU  
AGAIN.

WE WORK TO PREVENT SUICIDE AND  
BRING HOPE TO THOSE IMPACTED BY  
SUICIDE.

I SHOULD ADD IT'S BEEN  
INCREDIBLY REWARDING TO BE HERE  
THIS MORNING TO HEAR CHALLENGES  
IN MANY CASES AND IN SOME CASES  
SUCCESSES OF OUR PARTNERS  
COMMUNITY PARTNERS WHO WORK IN  
THIS SAME SPACE.

AFSP HAD THE OPPORTUNITY JUST A  
COUPLE MONTHS AGO TO PRESENT  
SOME OF OUR PREVENTION  
PROGRAMMING BEFORE THE BOSTON  
TOY COUNCIL.

IN TALKING WITH THE COUNCIL AT  
THAT TIME I REMEMBER BEING  
IMPRESSED AGAIN WITH HOW  
CONNECTED WE ALL ARE TO THIS  
ISSUE, ALL OF US.

WE ALL KNOW SOMEONE WHO  
STRUGGLES WITH MENTAL ILLNESS OR  
WORSE HAS SUFFERED A LOSS TO  
SUICIDE.

AFSP IS A NATIONAL ORGANIZATION,  
HAS CHAPTERS 80 OF THEM IN ALL  
IN ALL 50 STATES INCLUDING OUR  
GREATER BOSTON CHAPTER I REFNLT.

THAT'S THE OLDEST IN OUR ORGANIZATION.

WE SEVEN WHO WE SERVE TO FOUR MAIN AREAS, TO RESEARCH WE'RE THE LARGEST NON-PROFIT FURND OF RESEARCH -- FUNNELLER OF RESEARCH FUNDING OVER \$5 MILLION IN GRANT TO LEARN OF CAUSES OF SUICIDE, WARNING SIGNS FOR SUICIDE AND PREVENTION PROGRAMS. WE HAVE AN ADVOCACY PROGRAM. WE CONVERGE ON BEACON HERE IN BOSTON EACH HERE AND CAPITOL HILL IN WASHINGTON D.C. IN THE SPRING TO ADVOCATE FOR SUPPORT FOR OUR WORK.

WE'RE ALREADY WORKING WITH THE STATEWIDE COLLATION AND WOULD APPRECIATE THE COUNCIL'S SUPPORT AS WE LOBBY FOR FUNDING SUPPORT FOR EDUCATION PROGRAMS AND INITIATIVES NOT ONLY AS THEY PERTAIN TO OVERALL PREVENTIONS, SUICIDE PREVENTION AND MENTAL HEALTH AND SOCIETY AT LARGE BUT MORE SPECIFICALLY FOR STUDENTS AND FOR SCHOOLS.

IT'S WORTH NOTING, I THINK, AND IT'S BEEN SAID IN OTHER WAYS THIS MORNING WHEN IT COMES TO MAJOR HEALTH CRISES AS A NATION WHEN WE SPEND MONEY ON RESEARCH, WE SEE RESULTS.

SO IN THE PAST 15 YEAR, WE HAVE INVESTED A GREAT DEAL OF FEDERAL FUNDING TO RESEARCH CAUSES OF DEATH FOR THINGS LIKE HEART DISEASE, HIV/AIDS, PROSTATE CANS AND OTHER DISEASES AND ILLNESSES.

SALER WE HAVE SEEN MAJOR -- AS A RESULT WE'VE SEEN MAJOR REDUCTIONS IN MORTALITY RATES. THAT HAS NOT BEEN THE CASE WITH SUICIDE AND AS HAS BEEN POINTED OUT THE RATES HAVE NOT DECREASED OVER THE YEARS FOR SUICIDE.

IN FACT IN MANY AREAS IN THE COUNTRY, IN FACT IT'S BEEN A ROUGHLY 3% INCREASE IN THE RATE OF SUICIDE NATIONALLY.

4,000 TO 47,000 IN THE MOST RECENT CDC REPORT WHICH WAS JUST RELIED LAST WEEK.

FURTHER ASFP OFFERS SUPPORT FOR SURVIVORS IN THOSE IMPACTED BY SUICIDE.

WE HAVE A SURVIVOR OUTREACH NETWORK WHO PUTS THOSE WHO EXPERIENCED A LOSS IN SUICIDE IN TRAIN WITH A SURVIVOR WITH A SIMILAR LOSS.

WE HAVE A NATIONAL SURVIVOR DAY HERE IN BOSTON MASSACHUSETTS. THERE ARE VARIOUS SAT LIGHT LOCATIONS ACROSS COUNTRY AND REALLY ACROSS THE WORLD TO BRING SUPPORT TO SURVIVORS AND DRAW ATTENTION TO THIS IMPORTANT PUBLIC HEALTH ISSUES.

PROGRAM IS ANOTHER AREA WHICH ASFP OFFERS SUICIDE PREVENTION. WE HAVE A HANDFUL OF PROBLEMS AND SPEAKING EARLIER AT THE COUNSELLING DIRECTOR AT BU NOTED THERE ARE 150,000 COLLEGE STUDENTS HERE IN THE BOSTON AREA.

WE HAVE A PROGRAM SPECIFICALLY FOR COLLEGE CALLED IT'S REAL COLLEGE STUDENTS AND MENTAL HEALTH.

IT'S A FILM DESIGNED TO RAISE AWARENESS EXPERIENCED BY COLLEAGUE STUDENTS.

IT'S DWROOD AS PART OF AN EDUCATIONAL HEALTH PROGRAM FOR SEEKING HELP FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS.

ASFP HAS PRODUCED A UNTIL OF VIDEOS IN OUR VOICES OF HOPE SERIES WHICH IS A VEERS OF VIDEOS THAT FEATURES INDIVIDUALS THAT HAVE STRUGGLED WITH MENTAL ILLNESS AND SUICIDAL IDEATION TO SPEAK ABOUT THEIR OWN PERSONAL EXPERIENCE.

THERE'S A PROGRAM CALLED SAVE LIVES WHICH WE WERE FORTUNATE ENOUGH TO PRESENT FOR THE BOSTON CITY COUNCIL ABOUT A MONTH AWE GO.

IT'S LIKE A ONE HOUR SUICIDE 101 PROGRAM THAT INTRODUCES HOW TO SPEAK PRODUCTIVELY ABOUT MENTAL ILLNESS, WARNING SIZE AND SOME PREVENTION TECHNIQUES.

WE ALSO OFFER THIS PRESENTATION

IN VARIOUS MODULES INCLUDING ONE DIRECTED TOWARD LGBTQ COMMUNITY, FARMS, SENIORS AND OTHER AT RISK AND TARGETED COMMUNITIES THAT MAY BE AT HIGH RISK FOR SUICIDE. A PROGRAM THAT WE'RE MOST PROUD OF IS OUR ISP. IT'S AN INTERACTIVE SCREENING PROGRAM, IT'S AN ON-LINE PROGRAM THAT ASFP OFFERS. ES A CONFIDENTIAL SCREENING PROGRAM THAT WE MAKE AVAILABLE TO PARTNER ORGANIZATIONS LIKE THE BOSTON POLICE DEPARTMENT. WE'RE EXTREMELY PROUD OF THE PARTNERSHIP WITH THE DEPARTMENT AND 9 BOSTON POLICE FOUNDATION. THEY HELP IDENTIFY THOSE WHO MAY BE STRUGGLING, THOSE AT RISK TO MAYBE GET THEM CONNECTED TO SERVICES BEFORE CRISES ARRIVE. EVEN WHEN PEOPLE KNOW ABOUT MEMBER ACTUAL HEALTH SERVICES, SHAME AND FEAR AND STIGMA AND EMBARRASSMENT OFTEN PREVENT THEM FROM SEEKING HELP. BUT THIS CONFIDENTIAL PROGRAM WE'RE LOOKING TO CHANGE THAT. WE'RE PROUD TO BE PRESENTING THIS PARTNERSHIP THAT WE HAVE WITH THE BOSTON POLICE DEPARTMENT AT OUR NATIONAL LEADERSHIP CONFERENCE IN JANUARY AS A MODEL TO HOPEFULLY DUPLICATE IN OTHER CITIES WITH OTHER CHAPTERS AND WITH OTHER DEPARTMENTS. THE LINK BETWEEN ELEVATED RISK FOR SUICIDE WITH PLOWFERSZ AS WELL AS LAW ENFORCEMENT AND VETTANCES RUBS IN GENERAL HAS BEEN WELL DOCUMENTED AND SPOKEN ABOUT THIS MORNING. ALL THESE PROGRAMS SAVE LIVES IT'S REALLY ISP. WE OFFER FREE OF CHARGE TO SCHOOLS AND BUSINESSES AND THE COMMUNITY AT LARGE. THEY ARE AVAILABLE FREE OF CHARGE TO ANYONE WHO IS INTERESTED IN RAISING AWARENESS ABOUT SUICIDE AND THE IMPORTANCE OF MENTAL HEALTH. WE ALSO WORK IN PARTNERSHIP ON A

NATIONAL LEVEL AND LOCALLY WITH VARIOUS ORGANIZATIONS HERE IN MASSACHUSETTS CONTRACTORS IN THE STATE TO PROVIDE MORE INVOLVED TRAININGS INCLUDING SAFE TALK WHICH IS EDUCATION FOR THE COMMUNITY TO IDENTIFY AND ENCOURAGE INDIVIDUALS TO BECOME SUICIDE ALERT HELPERS ASSIST TRAINING WHICH IS APPLIED SUICIDE INTERVENTION SKILLS TRAINING, ADULT AND YOUTH MENTAL HEALTH FIRST-AID WHICH IS MENTIONED EARLIER.

OUR STAFF AND VOWNTS ARE TRAINED -- VOLUNTEERS ARE TRAINED WITH DELIVERING THIS PROGRAMS.

OUR ORGANIZATIONS OFFERS STATEWIDE OUT OF THE DARKNESS WALK INCLUDING BOSTON OUT OF DARKNESS WALK WHICH TOOK PLACE HERE ON A RAINY SATURDAY ABOUT A MONTH AGO.

CLOSE TO 3,000 PARTICIPANTS THERE TO RAISE MONEY AND RAISE AWARENESS ABOUT ASFP.

WE HOST TEN CAMPUS WALK AT AREA COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES EACH SPRING TO HELP BRING OUR MESSAGE TO HIGH SCHOOL AND COLLEGE STUDENTS.

THE WALKS CONTINUE TO GROW EACH YEAR WHICH I BELIEVE SPEAKS TO THE GROWING NUMBER OF PEOPLE WHO ARE CONNECTED TO OUR WORK WHO ARE IMPACTED BY THIS MENTAL HEALTH CRISES AND ALSO ABOUT THEIR WILLINGNESS TO BE OPEN ABOUT TALKING ABOUT IT AND DEALING WITH IT.

FIGURE MA HAS BEEN MENTIONED SEVERAL TIMES THIS MORNING AND I KNEW DIFFERENT CONTEXTS.

WE BELIEVE REMOVING SIGMA SURROUNDING SUICIDE AND MENTAL HEALTH IN GENERAL IS SO IMPORTANT TO OUR WORK.

WE'RE EXTREMELY PROUD OF THE BOSTON POLICE DEPARTMENT AND COMMISSIONER ROSS SHOULD BE INCREDIBLY UNDERSTANDING ABOUT THE IMPORTANCE OF IT HAS SAID IT VERY WELL OVER AND OVER IT'S

OKAY TO NOT BE OKAY.  
THE CONNECTION BETWEEN OUR  
PHYSICAL HEALTH AND MENTAL  
HEALTH IS RELEVANT AND A VERY  
IMPORTANT ONE AND I BELIEVE THAT  
GOES FOR ALL POLICE OFFICERS FOR  
VETERANS HIGH SCHOOL STUDENTS  
AND CITY COUNCILORS.  
ALL OF US.  
WHEN WE HAVE AN OPEN AND HONEST  
CONVERSATION ABOUT MENTAL HEALTH  
WITHOUT JUDGMENT AND WITHOUT  
STIGMA  
WITHOUT STIGMA, WE HAVE COME  
TOWARDS A LONG WAY WITH HELPING  
THOSE WITH MENTAL HEALTH ISSUES  
AND SAVING LIVES.  
THANK YOU.

>> THANKS VERY MUCH.  
WELCOME, STEVE.  
THANKS FOR BEING HERE.  
>> GOOD MORNING.

GLAD TO BE HERE.  
I'M STEVE, THE EXECUTIVE  
DIRECTOR OF SAMARITANS.  
COUNCILLOR ESSAIBI-GEORGE,  
THANKS FOR COORDINATING THIS AND  
THANKS FOR JOINING US.

MY STORY BEGINS WITH LOSING A  
CHILDHOOD FRIEND, A COLLEGE  
CLASSMATE, MY WIFE'S COUSIN, THE  
FATHER OF THE MADE OF HONOR AT  
OUR WEDDING, MY BROTHER-IN-LAW  
TO SUICIDE.

THE MOST TRAUMATIC LOSS I  
SUFFERED IS MY SISTER, KATHY.  
18 YEARS AFTER HER SUICIDE, MY  
OLDEST DAUGHTER WRITE A STORY  
CALLED "THE DAD MY DADDY CRIED."  
SHE SHARED HOW MY SCREAMS HAD  
FRIGHTENED HER.

THE TRAUMA OF SUICIDE LINGERS  
WITH SURVIVORS.  
I OFTEN THINK THAT IF I KNEW  
THEN WHAT I KNOW NOW, I MIGHT  
HAVE LISTENED TO KATHY MORE  
CLOSELY AND HEARD HER PAIN.  
IF IT WASN'T FOR THE LOSS OF  
KATHY AND OTHERS THAT MAKE ME SO  
PASSIONATE ABOUT SAMARITANS AND  
TO ELIMINATE THE MISSION OF  
SUICIDE, IT'S REALLY THE HOPE OF  
THE ORGANIZATION PROVIDES EACH  
AND EVERY DAY IN OUR COMMUNITIES

THAT ATTRACTED ME AND KEPT ME ENGAGED.

I VOLUNTEERED WITH SAMARITANS BEFORE JOINING THE STAFF FOUR YEARS AGO.

I WILL NEVER BE ABLE TO GIVE BACK TO THE ORGANIZATION THE GIFT THAT THEY HAVE BEEN TO MY FAMILY.

THOSE THAT LOST SOMEONE TO SUICIDE, THE GRIEVING PROCESS CAN BE SO OVERWHELMING.

WE HELP WITH PERSONAL VISITATIONS AND PEER MEETINGS.

WE HAD OVER 1,200 PARTICIPANTS LAST YEAR.

ONE PERSON SAID I WAS DROWNING AND IT WAS LIKE HAVING A LIFE PRESERVERS THROWN TO ME.

WE HELP PEOPLE IDENTIFY RISK FACTORS WITH OVER 17,000 ATTENDEES.

WE COMPLETED SUICIDE PREVENTION WORKSHOPS.

IT'S OUR HOPE TO HOLD ANNUAL WORKSHOPS IN EVERY HIGH SCHOOL IN THE CITY.

WITH COORDINATE WITH OTHER ORGANIZATIONS.

I WANT TO BE SURE PEOPLE UNDERSTAND, WE WORK WELL WITH SANDY HOOK PROMISE AND THE BEST THING YOU CAN DO FOR THE HIGH SCHOOL YEARS IS HAVE A PROGRAM EVERY YEAR FOR THEIR FOUR YEARS SO THERE'S FOUR TOUCH POINTS FOR STRUCTURED SUICIDE PREVENTION WORKSHOPS.

WE'VE DELIVERED WORKSHOPS IN THE BOSTON HEALTH PUBLIC COMMISSION WITH THE STREET WORKERS TO MANY OTHER CITY STAFF AS WELL AS ORGANIZATIONS ACROSS THE CITY, INCLUDING THE STAFF OF THE BOSTON RED SOX.

OUR WORKSHOPS HAVE BEEN INCORPORATED INTO THE COLLEGE SOCIAL WORK PROGRAM AND NORTHEASTERN UNIVERSITY'S NURSING SCHOOL.

WE'VE HAD NURSES AT BOSTON CHILDREN'S HOSPITAL SAY THEY NEVER HAD TRAINING LIKE WHAT SAMARITANS PROVIDED.



AS NOTED IN THE QUOTE ON THE SLIDE, LEARNING NOT TO BE AFRAID TO ASK SOMEONE IF THEY HAVE FEELINGS OF SUICIDE CAN SAVE A LIFE.

SAMARITANS IS BEST KNOWN FOR SUPPORTING THE STATEWIDE HELP LINE.

WE HAVE OVER 300 VOLUNTEERS ANSWERING CALLS AND TEXTS AND DONATED CLOSE TO 30,000 HOURS SERVING THE TENS OF THOUSANDS OF CALLERS AND TEXTERS TO OUR CALLERS.

THE STATEWIDE HELP LINE.

IF YOU DIAL US, TALK IN BOSTON, THE TALK WILL GET ROUTED TO SAMARITANS.

SO NEXT, I HOPE THIS WORKS NOW, WE WANT TO PLAY A VIDEO CLIP OF A TEXT.

THERE WE GO.

>> SORRY IF THE FONT WAS HARD TO READ.

YOU'RE LOOKING AT THAT FROM THE FEED OF THE VOLUNTEER.

IT'S NOT UNCOMMON THAT WE GET A CALL OR TEXT LIKE THAT WHERE WE'RE BEING TOLD I'M GOING TO END MY LIFE BY SUICIDE.

WE KNOW THAT WE NEED TO GIVE POWER TO THAT INDIVIDUAL REGARDING THE NEXT STEP.

MIGHT HAVE NOTICED THE COMMENT FROM THE TEXTER WAS DON'T CALL THE POLICE.

I DON'T KNOW ABOUT YOU, BUT WHEN I WATCH THAT, THAT MINUTE AND 30 SECONDS TAKES FOREVER.

IT WAS ACTUALLY CLOSE TO A 4 1/2 MINUTE PERIOD OF TIME THAT OUR VOLUNTEER WAS STAYING ENGAGED AND LETTING JESSE KNOW THAT WE WERE THERE LISTENING, READY TO HELP.

JESSE DID AGREE TO RECEIVE HELP AND WE WERE ABLE TO SEND AN AMBULANCE THROUGH THAT NIGHT.

AS STATED IN THE RESEARCH, WHEN WE INTERRUPT THE SUICIDE ATTEMPT, WE DO IN FACT SAVE A LIFE.

WITH THE WAY OUR ORGANIZATION WORKS, WE DEPEND ON INDIVIDUALS.

WE'RE A 501 (C)3.  
OVER HALF OF OUR FUNDS COME FROM  
INDIVIDUALS.  
WE GET SUPPORT FROM FOUNDATIONS  
AND DPH AND THE STATE OF  
MASSACHUSETTS.  
WHAT CAN YOU DO TO HELP TO FILL  
THE GAP?  
PLASTER THAT HELPLINE NUMBER  
THROUGHOUT YOUR FACILITIES, ON  
YOUR BULLETIN BOARDS, WEBSITES,  
COMMUNICATIONS WITH YOUR TEAMS.  
GO TO SAMARITANSHOPE.ORG TO  
SCHEDULE A WORKSHOP.  
TELL YOUR FAMILY, FRIENDS,  
GROUPS, HAVE A WORKSHOP.  
THEY SHOULD HAVE US IN TO DO A  
FREE SUICIDE PREVENTION WORKSHOP  
ON-SITE.  
EVERY CLINICIAN SHOULD LET THEIR  
CLIENTS KNOW THAT OUR MEETINGS  
ARE AVAILABLE TO SUPPLEMENT  
THEIR TREATMENT.  
THEY CAN REACH OUT TO US AS DID  
ONE TEEN AFTER A WORKSHOP IN A  
BOSTON PUBLIC SCHOOL STAYING HE  
WAS GOING TO OVERDOSE THAT  
NIGHT.  
HE THOUGHT HE WOULD TRY THE  
NUMBER ON THE WRIST BAND THE  
LADY GAVE HIM THAT CAME BY THE  
SCHOOL.  
HE AGREED TO CONTACT US AGAIN  
BEFORE OUR CONVERSATION  
CONCLUDED THAT NIGHT.  
SO IF YOU BELIEVE THAT PEOPLE  
CAN HELP PEOPLE, YOU'RE ELIGIBLE  
TO BE A SAMARITANS VOLUNTEER.  
WE RANGE FROM 16 TO RETIREES AND  
WORKING PROFESSIONALS, MOST ALL  
OF WHOM SAID VOLUNTEERING IS ONE  
OF THE MOST REWARDING  
EXPERIENCES OF THEIR LIVES.  
YOU AND FRIENDS AND NEIGHBORS  
AND RELATIVES CAN BE THERE TO  
LET OTHERS KNOW THAT THEY CAN BE  
ACCEPTED FOR WHO AND WHAT THEY  
ARE, THAT THEIR FEELINGS ARE  
VALID AND AT SAMARITANS THEY  
WON'T BE JUDGED.  
SO PLEASE, SHARE THE TREASURE OF  
YOUR TIME AND SAVE LIVES WITH  
US.  
THANK YOU.

>> STEVE, THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR PRESENTATION. STEVE AND DAVE, THE INFORMATION THAT WE HEARD EARLIER TODAY ABOUT THE DEMOGRAPHIC OF THOSE -- THE HEALTH CRISIS HAVE SUICIDE IDEATIONS, ARE THEY -- ARE THOSE DEMOGRAPHICS MATCHING THE PHONE CALLS WILL THAT YOU'RE ALL GETTING OR THE COMMUNICATION THAT YOU'RE ALL GETTING?

>> I CAN SPEAK TO -- YEAH, THEY MATCH.

IT'S FLUID, TOO.

THERE'S A -- THERE'S CERTAIN DEMOGRAPHICS AT TIMES THAT ARE HIGHER.

STEVE AND I ARE IN THE MIDDLE-AGED WHITE MALE DEMOGRAPHIC, WHICH IS SPIKING AT ELEVATED RISK FOR WHATEVER REASONS FOR SUICIDE.

SO IT CAN BE RATHER FLUID.

IT MOVES AROUND A BIT.

LAW ENFORCEMENT, VETERANS, COLLEGE STUDENTS, THERE'S A DEMOGRAPHIC IN COLLEGE STUDENTS THAT ARE ELEVATED FOR SUICIDE THAT YOU MAY SPEAK TO IN TERMS OF PHONE CALLS.

>> IF I CAN SHARE, THE NATURE OF WHAT WE DO, WE KEEP EVERY CALL ANONYMOUS AND CONFIDENTIAL. THAT BEING SAID, WE'RE DEPENDENT ON THE VOLUNTEERS IN THAT EXCHANGE TO IDENTIFY THE DEMOGRAPHIC OF THE CALLER OR TEXTER.

BASED ON THAT COLLECTION OF INFORMATION, OVER THE VAST MAJORITY OF CALLERS ARE MIDDLE AGE WHITE MEN.

IT ALIGNS WELL WITH THE NEED.

WE KNOW OVER HALF THE TEXTS ARE COMING FROM PEOPLE UNDER THE AGE OF 30, WHICH MAKES SENSE.

WE'RE THE ONLY MEMBER IN NEW ENGLAND THAT YOU CAN CALL OR TEXT THE SAME NUMBER AND GET THE SAME SERVICE AT THE OTHER END OF THE LINE.

SO WE DO SEE AN ALIGNMENT WITH THE NEED IN THE COMMUNITY WITH THE SERVICE THAT THEY'RE

CHOOSING.

>> WHAT ABOUT THE ROLE OF SOCIAL MEDIA?

THINKING ABOUT THAT DEMOGRAPHIC.

I HAVE SEEN AN INCREASE ON MY SOCIAL MEDIA FEED FOR ADVERTISEMENTS ABOUT -- I DON'T KNOW WHICH ORGANIZATION, BUT --

>> IT'S SAMARITANS.

COME ON NOW.

>> THE SOCIAL MEDIA PIECE IS INTERESTING.

THE SOCIAL PART OF SOCIAL MEDIA -- I HAVE KIDS JUST OUT OF THEIR TEENS.

THEY HAVE ALL SORTS OF SOCIAL MEDIA ACCOUNTS.

THE ONE I CAN SEE AND OF COURSE THE ONE THAT I CAN'T SEE.

I THINK THERE'S A RESPONSIBILITY FOR US TO TRY TO BE VIGILANT IN TERMS OF THE CHILDREN AND WHAT COMMUNICATING THAT THEY'RE DOING THAT MAY OPEN OUR EYES OR SAY WE NEED TO INTERCEDE HERE OR SOMEBODY THAT MAY BE AT RISK.

I WOULD SAY THE SAME TIME, GENERALLY SPEAKING, IT'S MY OPINION ANECDOTAL THAT FOR SO MUCH OF THE LANGUAGE THAT WE USE WHEN WE TALK ABOUT MENTAL HEALTH AND WE HAVE THE CONVERSATIONS ABOUT SUICIDE AND MENTAL HEALTH IN GENERAL, OUR KIDS ARE FURTHER ALONG ABOUT TALKING ABOUT THIS STUFF IN A GENERATION AT MY AGE WAS.

THEY'RE OVER HAVING TO BE HUNG UP ABOUT A LOT OF THIS.

THAT GIVES ME HOPE FOR THE FUTURE.

>> YEAH, THIS LAST YEAR IS THE FIRST TIME THAT WE DEPLOYED A SOCIAL MEDIA STRATEGY.

WE'RE SEEING A CLEAR INCREASE IN CONNECTING ESPECIALLY WITH YOUNGER PEOPLE.

BECAUSE WE'RE IN HIGH SCHOOLS EVERY WEEK, THEY'RE TELLING US WHERE WE NEED TO BE.

THE REPOST, RETWEETS, WE MEASURE THOSE THINGS AND WE CAN SEE IT THROUGH YOUNGER PEOPLE, ESPECIALLY ABOVE THE TEXT

MEMBER.

SOME ARE ABOUT SPECIFIC EVENTS.  
WE ASK EVERY APPLICANT HOW DID  
YOU HEAR ABOUT IT.

ALSO, THE MBTA ADS, I HOPE  
YOU'RE SEEING THEM, ON THE  
BUSES, ON THE TRAINS, IN THE  
STATIONS, THAT'S A HUGE VEHICLE  
FOR THE GREATER BOSTON AREA.

>> THANK YOU.

JOHN, YOU GAVE A PASSIONED PLEA  
FOR SOME OF THE CHANGES THAT  
NEED TO HAPPEN IN THE HEALTHCARE  
SYSTEM TO SUPPORT THOSE IN  
CRISIS.

AND NOT IN EXTREME CRISIS, BUT  
IF THEY'RE WAITING FROM OCTOBER  
TO APRIL FOR SUPPORT SERVICES,  
NEAR LIKELY TO BE IN A MORE  
EXTREME CRISIS.

CAN YOU TALK BRIEFLY ABOUT THE  
CHANGES THAT NEED TO HAPPEN?

>> WELL, WHEN INDEPENDENT  
CLINICIANS CONTRACT WITH AN  
INSURANCE COMPANY, THEY ARE NOT  
ABLE TO COLLECTIVELY BARGAIN  
WITH INSURANCE COMPANIES.  
IT'S A ONE-TO-ONE RELATIONSHIP.  
OVER THE YEARS, THE HEALTH  
REIMBURSEMENT RATES HAVE STAYED  
THE SAME WHEN MEDICAL SPECIALTY  
RATES HAVE RISEN.

WE'RE A FAIRLY PRIVILEGED GROUP  
THAT SOMETIMES HAS SPONSORED.  
THE DRAW ON OUR COLLECTIVE  
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, WE CAN AFFORD  
TO MAKE LESS BECAUSE MAYBE A  
PARTNER MAKES MORE.

THESE ARE OVER.

PEOPLE NEED TO BE PAID FOR THE  
WORK THAT THEY DO AND PEOPLE  
NEED TO BE PAID FAIRLY.

SO I THINK THAT MEDICAL  
SPECIALTIES OFTEN HAVE STRONGER  
LOBBYISTS.

THERE'S LOTS OF DIFFERENT  
REASONS.

PEOPLE WILL COMPLAIN ABOUT THEIR  
CHILD NOT GETTING ACCESS TO  
CANCER SERVICES MORE THAN THEY  
WILL FACE THE STIGMA OF HAVING  
TO ALLOW THE COMPLAINT OF THEIR  
CHILDREN NOT GETTING HELP.

SO I THINK THERE'S SO MANY

THINGS THAT I WISH OUR CITIZENS  
COULD GET MORE INVOLVED WITH  
THAT, TOO.

I FIND THE CITY COUNCIL SO  
COMPASSIONATE ABOUT THIS.  
YOU AND COUNCILLOR McCARTHY HAVE  
HELD HEARINGS ABOUT THIS BEFORE.  
ANYTHING YOU CAN DO TO ASK  
INSURANCE COMPANIES TO REALLY  
STEP UP AND ADEQUATELY PAY FOR  
BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SO MORE  
CLINICIANS CAN STAY IN NETWORKS  
RATHER THAN JUMPING OUT WOULD BE  
INCREDIBLY APPRECIATED.

I THINK THE PRESS PUBLISHING  
MORE STORIES ON THAT, THE  
"BOSTON GLOBE" HAS TACKLED THIS  
ISSUE STRONGLY.  
I'D LOVE TO SEE MORE COVERAGE OF  
THE ACTUAL PROBLEM WITH RATES  
BEING AS LOW AS THEY ARE.  
WHATEVER YOU CAN DO WILL BE  
GREATLY APPRECIATED.

>> THANK YOU.

>> I DON'T HAVE ANY QUESTIONS.  
JUST THANK THE THREE OF YOU.  
JEN, I LOVE COMING TO YOUR SHOP  
AND SEEING YOU AROUND.  
IT'S A PLEASURE HAVING YOU A  
COUPLE WEEKS AGO.

STEVE, YOU'VE BEEN IN THIS  
BUILDING MANY TIMES BEFORE.  
I THINK THAT -- JUST TO JUMP ON  
TO WHAT COUNCILLOR  
ESSAIBI-GEORGE SAID.

SOCIAL MEDIA IS TOUGH.  
DAVE ALLUDED TO BEING A CITY  
COUNCILLOR.  
EVEN WE -- SOCIAL MEDIA IS TOUGH  
ON US.

WHETHER IT'S -- IF WE MISS A  
MEETING OR IT'S AN ATTACK ON OUR  
INTEGRITY OR THOUGHTS OR  
WHATEVER.

AND TO BE ON THE OTHER SIDE OF  
THAT AS A TEENAGER, YOUNG ADULT,  
STRAIGHT, GAY, WHATEVER, I'M  
SURE WE'RE DEEPLY ON THEM.  
THAT'S TROUBLESOME.

SO I KNOW I'LL CERTAINLY  
CONTINUE TO PRODUCE ON MY SOCIAL  
MEDIA ASPECT OF IT TO MAKE SURE  
PEOPLE KNOW ABOUT IT.  
I KNOW THAT THE WRIST BANDS AS

YOU ALLUDED TO DO HELP LAST YEAR.

I THINK YOU GAVE UP THE WRIST BANDS LAST YEAR.

COUNCILLOR PRESSLEY SAVE UP THE WRIST BANDS LAST YEAR.

WE WORE THEM A COUPLE WEEKS.

ANYTHING WE CAN DO TO CONTINUE TO HELP.

I KNOW THAT WE'LL TRY TO DO EVERYTHING WE CAN.

LOOKING FORWARD TO SOME INFORMATION ABOUT THE THRIVE PROGRAM FROM NEW YORK CITY.

SEE WHERE WE CAN GO AS BUDGET SEASON IS APPROACHING.

NOW IS THE TIME TO MAKE SOME CHANGES.

>> IF I WOULD CHIME IN.

>> HERE WE GO.

>> I WOULD ASK EVERYONE HERE BEFORE YOU LEAVE TO GRAB A WALLET CARD WITH OUR PHONE NUMBER AND A WRIST BAND WITH THE MAYOR'S SEAL AS WELL.

THANK YOU.

>> THANK YOU.

>> I MEAN, FOR ALL OF US, WE'RE SO GRATEFUL FOR THE OPPORTUNITY TO HAVE THIS CONVERSATION ABOUT THE LIGHT OF DAY AND THIS CHAMBER.

NORMALIZING THIS CONVERSATION, WHICH FOR SO LONG HAS BEEN SOMETHING THAT MANY PEOPLE ARE RELUCTANT TO TALK ABOUT IS WE BELIEVE ONE OF THE FIRST STEPS THAT WE CAN TAKE TOWARDS FINDING PEOPLE THAT ARE STRUGGLING.

THANK YOU FOR THE OPPORTUNITY.

>> AND MANY VIEWERS AT HOME WATCH THIS.

UNFORTUNATELY MANY FIND THEMSELVES ISOLATED WILL ALSO WATCHING AT HOME.

HOPEFULLY YOU USE THIS INFORMATION TO ACCESS RESOURCES.

>> IT'S WORTH WHILE TO FOLLOW UP ON, WHEN YOU ASK SOMEONE DIRECTLY, I'M WORRIED ABOUT YOU.

IS EVERYTHING OKAY?

ARE YOU THINKING OF HURTING YOURSELF?

ARE YOU GOING TO TAKE YOUR LIFE?

ARE YOU GOING TO -- WHEN YOU SAY THAT TO SOMEONE, YOU'RE NOT GOING TO GIVE ANYBODY THE IDEA OF TAKING THEIR LIFE.

YOU'RE GOING TO OPEN A DIALOGUE. YOU'RE NOT GOING TO TALK ANYBODY INTO IT.

USING THAT WORD, ARE YOU THINKING OF SUICIDE IS VERY IMPORTANT.

IF YOU'RE WATCHING THIS, JUST ASK.

>> THANK YOU.

THANK YOU ALL VERY MUCH FOR BEING HERE.

WE DO HAVE A FEW LAST PEOPLE FOR PUBLIC TESTIMONY.

I KNOW LON SNYDER WOULD LIKE TO SPEAK AND ANYBODY ELSE FOR PUBLIC TESTIMONY GET IN LINE JUST BEHIND THEM.

THANK YOU FOR BEING HERE.

>> THANK YOU.

IT'S SO IMPORTANT.

>> PULL THE MIC TOWARDS YOU. THERE YOU GO.

>> THANKS.

>> MY NAME IS LAUREN .CHNEIDER. I'M A PROGRAM MANAGER WITH BOSTON MEDICAL CENTERS EMERGENCY SERVICES TEAM FOCUSING ON CRIMINAL JUSTICE DIVERSION.

WE'RE POLICE BASED.

PART OF OUR PROGRAM -- I'M SORRY.

THANK YOU FOR SUPPORT OF OUR PROGRAM AND FOR GIVING US A FORUM TO TALK ABOUT SOME WAYS THAT WE HOPE IN THE FUTURE TO MOVE FORWARD AND BE ABLE TO ENHANCE SOME OF WHAT WE'RE ALREADY DOING AND MORE WAYS TO MEET THE NEEDS OF THE CITY.

MY ROLE HAS HISTORICALLY BEEN ONE MORE OF LEADERSHIP AND SUPERVISORY CAPACITY OVER THE CLINICIANS WORKING CLOSELY WITH THE POLICE.

BEEN ABLE THROUGH THE FUNDING THAT HAS COME THROUGH CITY COUNCIL TO DO THE WORK MYSELF. THAT'S REALLY BEEN VERY HELPFUL TO SEE THE POLICE IN ACTION AND INTERFACING WITH THE COMMUNITY



IN TIMES OF CRISIS.

>> MAYBE HAVE YOU COME TO THIS MICROPHONE OVER HERE.

THANK YOU.

THAT'S WHY WE HAVE TWO.

>> ALL RIGHT.

IS IT ME OR -- IT'S GOING TO FOLLOW ME.

OKAY.

I CONTINUE TO SUPERVISOR THE CLINICIANS, ONE OF WHOM IS HERE WITH US TODAY.

AND SERVE ON AN ADMINISTRATIVE CAPACITY.

I'VE ALSO HAD THE OPPORTUNITY TO PARTICIPATE IN TRAINING WITH BOSTON POLICE.

WE'RE DOING MORE AND MORE TO PROVIDE TRAINING WITH BOSTON EMS.

WE'RE OFTEN ARRIVING ON SCENE TO BEHAVIOR HEALTH CRISES TOGETHER AT THE EMS AND FINDING OURSELVES IN JOINT DECISION MAKING ABOUT WHO CAN BE OF BEST SERVICE.

THAT IS -- THAT OPPORTUNITY I THINK HAS BEEN BENEFICIAL FOR BOTH OF OUR AGENCIES.

WE CONTINUE TO SEEK OPPORTUNITIES TO ENHANCE THE TRAINING FOR CALL TAKERS AND POLICE DISPATCHERS AND THE EMS DISPATCHERS AND CALL TAKERS. SO THESE EFFORTS THROUGH THE MAPPING THAT WAS MENTIONED HELPS US TO BETTER ACCESS PEOPLE IN TIMES OF CRISIS AND NEEDS.

I WANTED TO MAKE MENTION, DR. HENDERSON TALKED ABOUT HOW WONDERFUL IT WOULD BE IF THERE COULD BE A SERVICE LIKE BEST THAT WAS NOT INSURANCE DRIVEN. THAT THAT CAN BE A BARRIER.

ONE OF THE THINGS THAT WE HAVE BEEN ABLE TO OFFER THROUGH THE PARTNERSHIP WITH THE POLICE IS ANY POLICE-BASED REFERRAL, WHETHER THAT IS COMING DIRECTLY FROM A POLICE OR 800 NUMBER OR THROUGH THE INTERFAITH WITH OUR CORRESPONDING CLINICIANS IN THE FIELD IS INSURANCE BLIND.

SO WHETHER THE PERSON HAS PRIVATE INSURANCE, WE MAY NOT

NORMALLY HAVE BEEN ABLE TO SERVE THAT PURPOSE, WE'LL DO SO BECAUSE OF OUR UNIQUE RELATIONSHIP WITH THE POLICE. OUR CLINICIANS THEN HAVE THE ABILITY TO PROVIDE THROUGH A NO WRONG DOOR ACCESS FOR ANY KIND OF BEHAVIORAL HEALTH SERVICES. SO FROM YOUTH TO GERIATRICS, TO SUBSTANCE ABUSE DISORDER-RELATED CRISES, WE'RE ABLE TO HELP OFFICERS NAVIGATE THE COMPLEX WORLD OF BEHAVIORAL HEALTH INSURANCES.

WORE A CITY RICH WITH SERVICES THAT IS NOT ALWAYS EASY TO NAVIGATE.

WE APPRECIATE THE CITY COUNCIL'S SUPPORT OF SERVING THAT WHAT SOMETIMES CAN BE A GAP AND BRIDGE SOME OF THAT.

I JUST WANT TO REINFORCE THE SUPPORT THAT WE HAVE FOR THE SPECIALIZED UNIT, THE SPECIAL DEDICATED UNIT THAT DEPUTY STRATTON MENTIONED EARLIER THAT MIGHT ALLOW BETTER ACCESS TO MUCH-NEEDED FOLLOW UP OR PROACTIVE SERVICES THAT NOT EVERY 911 CALL CAN BE RESOLVED RIGHT IN THE MOMENT.

IT WOULD BE BETTER, SOME CALLS ILLUSTRATE ISSUES THAT NEED MORE FOLLOW UP, TIME FOR FOLLOW UP SUPPORT.

THIS DEDICATED UNIT WOULD BE A UNIQUE WAY FOR OFFICERS AND CLINICIANS TO PARTNER, TO FOLLOW SOME OF THESE CASES THAT ARE HIGHER UTILIZERS OR MORE COMPLEX THAT NEED MORE OF THAT OVERSIGHT.

USER CALLS THAT BRING THE POLICE TO FAMILY'S HOME REPEATEDLY OR TO THE ATTENTION OF A PARTICULAR PERSON STRUGGLING ON THE STREETS.

WE'RE FOCUSED ON 911 CALLS.

THIS WOULD BE REALLY MEETING A NEED THROUGH OUR YEARS OF RESPONSE IN THE CITY THAT IF WE HAVE A CALL THAT IS NOT ABLE TO BE SOMEPLACE ELSE OR DURING THE WORK, THIS DEDICATED UNIT WOULD

FIT AN UNMET NEED IN A UNIQUE WAY.

THOSE ARE THE POINTS THAT I WANTED TO MAKE.

THANK YOU FOR THE FORUM AND YOUR ONGOING SUPPORT.

>> THANK YOU VERY MUCH.

BRANDY, I SAW HER BACK THERE.

AND ANYONE ELSE FOR PEANUT BUTTER TESTIMONY TODAY?

BRANDY, OVER HERE.

>> MY NAME IS BRANDY.

I'M THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF EDUCATOR FOR EXCELLENCE BOSTON.

WE WANT TO ELEVATE TEACHER VOICES IN THE POLICY-MAKING PROCESS.

THANKS FOR PROVIDING ME WITH THE OPPORTUNITY TO SPEAK TO YOU AGAIN THIS MORNING ABOUT THE NEED FOR MORE MENTAL HEALTH STAFF IN OUR SCHOOLS.

IN PAST TESTIMONY, I SHARED HAVE UNADDRESSED TRAUMA CAN AFFECT LEARNING, SCOPE AND COMPREHENSION.

TODAY I WANT TO SPEAK ABOUT THIS ISSUE THROUGH THE WINDS OF SUICIDE PREVENTION.

WHEN THINKING ABOUT INDIVIDUALS THAT ARE SUSCEPTIBLE TO ATTEMPTING SUICIDE, THERE'S PROTOTYPES THAT EMERGE.

ONE IS HOPELESSNESS OUTWARDLY AND THE OTHERS ARE THOUGH THAT DEFY, KEEPING THEIR SUFFERING SILENT.

IT'S PEOPLE IN THE LATTER PROTOTYPE THAT ARE MOST LIKELY TO FALL THROUGH THE CRACKS.

I KNOW BECAUSE I WAS ONE OF THEM.

ON THE SURFACE, I APPEARED TO HAVE IT TOGETHER.

I WAS OBTAINING A POST SECONDARY

DEGREE, PHYSICALLY HEALTHY AND ACHIEVING A LEVEL OF SUCCESS IN MY LIFE THAT WOULD MAKE PEOPLE BELIEVE I WAS THRIVING.

THAT WAS NOT THE CASE INTERNALLY.

MY THOUGHTS TOWARDS MYSELF WERE CHIPPING AWAY AT ME.

THE WEIGHT OF MY WORLD WAS TOO MUCH.

WHAT MY STRUGGLE HAS TAUGHT ME IS THE IMPORTANCE OF STRONG, TRUSTING RELATIONSHIPS.

I WAS LUCKY.

I HAD A RELATIONSHIP WITH AN IEE AT THE UNIVERSITY I ATTENDED AND TRUSTED.

WHEN I WAS AT MY LOWEST POINT, SHE ASKED ME HOW MY WEEKEND WAS.

I COULDN'T LET THIS INNOCUOUS QUESTION PASS BY WITHOUT REVEALING MY INNER EMOTIONS, WITHOUT TELLING HER WHAT I HAD REALLY BEEN UP TO, WRITING A LETTER TO MY FAMILY AND FRIENDS WITH A BOTTLE OF BLEACH BY MY BEDSIDE.

BUT BECAUSE WE HAD BUILT THAT TRUST, I CONFIDED IN HER MY MOMENT OF NEED.

SHE POINTED ME IN THE DIRECTION OF COUNSELLING SERVICES AND I'M HERE TODAY BECAUSE OF THAT TRUSTING RELATIONSHIP AND ACCESS TO EXPERTS.

RIGHT NOW IN OUR SCHOOLS THROUGHOUT THE CITY OF BOSTON, THE COMMONWEALTH OF MASSACHUSETTS, MANY STUDENTS HAVE NEITHER TRUST IN RELATIONSHIPS LIKE THE ONE THAT I HAVE OR NOR ACCESS TO MENTAL HEALTH EXPERTS THAT ARE TRAINED TO IDENTIFIED THE SCIENCE AND RISK FACTORS AND PROVIDE THE SUPPORT NEEDED TO HELP SOMEONE LIKE ME.

NOT HAVING TO MEET THE RECOMMENDED RATIOS, MANY COUNSELORS SERVE MULTIPLE SCHOOLS.

IT'S HARD TO BUILT RELATIONSHIPS WITH STUDENTS.

AGO MY COLLEAGUE SHARED, OUR TEACHERS HAVE SPOKEN OUTS ABOUT TRUST WITH STUDENTS.

THESE TRUSTING RELATIONSHIPS ENSURE THAT THERE'S SOMEONE THAT THEY CAN CONFIDE IN WHEN A SUICIDAL THOUGHT OCCURS AS I WAS ABLE TO.

OUR TEACHERS HAVE ALSO

HIGHLIGHTED THE NEED FOR MENTAL HEALTH SUPPORT STAFF AND THOSE BE PERMANENT IN THE BUILDING, THIS ENSURES THERE'S SOMEONE ELSE IN THE SCHOOL THAT WILL BUILD A RELATIONSHIP WITH STUDENTS AND COUNSEL THERE. THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR THE POT TOM OF MY HEART FOR RAISING THIS ISSUE, TO HELP ERADICATE THE STIGMA, GIVING AN OPPORTUNITY TO SHARE MY STORY AND I LOOK FORWARD TO THIS CONVERSATION THAT WILL HELP OUR STUDENTS AND FAMILIES IN BOSTON AND THE COMMONWEALTH.

THANKS FOR YOUR TIME.

>> THANK YOU FOR SHARING YOUR STORY WITH US TODAY.

ELAINE?

>> THAT MIC IS TURNED OFF PERMANENTLY.

AT LEAST FOR TODAY.

>> I HAVE NOT REALLY PREPARED FOR THIS, BUT JUST LISTENING TO EVERYBODY SPEAK, I CAN TELL YOU A LITTLE BIT ABOUT MYSELF.

I HAVE GOTTEN QUITE A BIT OF TRAINING IN DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.

I HAVE HAD THE OPPORTUNITY THROUGH WORK THROUGH THE SHELTERS AND VOLUNTEERS.

ALSO, I'M VOLUNTEERING WITH SEXUAL ASSAULT CENTER.

AND THE I'VE WORKED WITH THE SHELTER OF TEENAGE PREGNANCY.

I HAVE GROWN UP WITH A FATHER THAT HAD -- I DIDN'T KNOW GROWING UP, BUT MENTAL ILLNESS.

HE HAD PTSD AS A CHILD.

HE GREW UP DURING THE WAR.

THIS IS WHEN HE -- HE CALLED IT THE GESTAPO IN GREECE.

THEY WOULD TORMENT THE FAMILY, TERRORIZE.

SO AS AN ADULT, HE HAD JUST A VERY -- A TEMPER.

MY MOM VERY ABUSED.

EMOTIONALLY.

NOT PHYSICALLY.

BUT THAT IS -- IT'S VERY

TRAUMATIC FOR A CHILD TO HAVE TO WITNESS THAT.

AND I GREW UP HAVING TO NEED TO

PROTECT MY MOTHER AND TO TAKE CARE OF HER.  
AND TO KEEP PEACE IN THE FAMILY.  
I HAD DIFFICULTIES WITH SCHOOL.  
I ENDED UP AT SOME POINT -- I WISH I HAD -- I WISH THERE WERE WAYS THAT THERE WAS HELP FOR THE FAMILY.

SO WE SEE A CHILD STRUGGLING, A CHILD REALLY IS JUST A REFLECTION OF WHAT IS GOING ON AT HOME.

UNLESS THE ENTIRE FAMILY IS SOMEHOW ADDRESSED, IT'S MORE LIKE JUST A BAND AID.

ALSO, I THINK IT'S VERY IMPORTANT -- THIS IS WHAT HELPED ME.

WHEN I GOT THE TRAINING IN DOMESTIC VIOLENCE, I WAS AT THAT TIME FOR MANY, MANY REASONS -- I WAS HOMELESS, BUT I DIDN'T KNOW I WAS HOMELESS.

IN VIRGINIA, THE DEFINITION OF HOMELESS IS NOT HAVING A HOME. GOING FROM HOME TO HOME, HAVING A PLACE TO SLEEP, A COUCH, DOES NOT CONSIDER -- IS HOMELESS.

SO THAT BROUGHT AN AWARENESS.

AND ALSO, IT NORMALIZED BECAUSE ADD THAT POINT I FELT LIKE THERE WAS SOMETHING WRONG WITH ME.

I ALSO HAD BEEN THROUGH DOMESTIC VIOLENCE.

I DEVELOPED PTSD, WHICH I DIDN'T UNDERSTAND.

AND I DIDN'T KNOW THAT MY RUNNING WAS A RESULT OF WHAT I HAD GONE THROUGH.

SO GETTING THAT EDUCATION MADE ME FEEL LIKE, OKAY, IT'S NOT -- IT'S A RESULT OF SOMETHING.

THEREFORE, IT CAN BE FIXED.

I FEEL LIKE IT'S IMPORTANT, THIS EDUCATION, TO BE DONE AT THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL, AT THE ELEMENTARY LEVEL.

SO CHILDREN CAN GET -- THEY'RE VERY INTELLIGENT.

THEY UNDERSTAND.

THEY CAN TAKE THAT INFORMATION HOME TO THEIR PARENTS.

I ALSO LEARNED THE WORD HYPERVIGILANT THROUGH MY

TRAINING.  
I UNDERSTAND MYSELF.  
THIS IS TRAUMA.  
ONCE YOU'RE IN IT, IT FOLLOWS  
YOU ONE RIGHT AFTER THE OTHER.  
I COULDN'T POSSIBLY STATE

EVERYTHING.  
IT'S A FAMILY THING.  
MY DAUGHTER ENDED UP WITH OPIATE  
ADDICTION.  
SHE HAD BEEN TRAUMATIZED.  
I'M SO GRATEFUL TO BOSTON  
MEDICAL CENTER.  
SAVED MY DAUGHTER'S LIFE.  
BUT ALSO, AGAIN, I THINK THE  
IMPORTANCE THAT NEEDS TO BE  
EMPHASIZED, I WENT BEGGING,  
BEGGING.  
I NEEDED TO UNDERSTAND HOW TO  
HELP MY DAUGHTER.  
I WAS -- YOU KNOW, I DIDN'T  
UNDERSTAND THAT MY FEAR OF  
TRYING TO SAVE HER IS ACTUALLY  
TRAUMATIZING, BUT I NEEDED TO BE  
PART OF THAT.  
I NEEDED TO BE EXPLAINED LIKE  
HOW CAN I HELP, WHAT AM I DOING  
WRONG.  
YOU KNOW, I'M JUST AS MUCH A  
PART OF THAT ADDICTION.  
MY WHOLE FAMILY, MY MOM AFTER 54  
YEARS, MY FATHER IS NOW -- MY  
MOM LEFT HIM BECAUSE SHE FINALLY  
FEARED FOR HER LIFE.  
SHE THOUGHT SHE WOULD SAVE HIM.  
PEOPLE IN DOMESTIC VIOLENCE  
SITUATIONS, THEY DON'T COME UP,  
THEY DON'T ASK FOR HELP BECAUSE  
THEY FEEL LIKE THEY CAN TAKE  
CARE OF THE SITUATION.  
IT WOULD BE GREAT IF PEOPLE  
COULD -- THEY COULD SAY, YOU  
KNOW WHAT?  
YOU CANNOT HANDLE THIS.  
WE GOT THIS.  
THIS IS WHAT WE'RE GOING TO DO.  
TAKE IT OUT OF THEIR HANDS.  
THANK YOU.  
>> THANK YOU VERY MUCH.  
AGAIN, JUST THANK YOU,  
EVERYBODY.  
I WANT TO CLOSE WITH ONE OF THE  
MORE -- THERE'S A COMMENT THAT

STRETCHED ALL OF OUR  
CONVERSATIONS TODAY.

THE WORK THE THAT WE'RE DOING  
ACROSS ALL OF OUR DIFFERENT  
RESPONSIBILITIES AND SORT OF  
SECTORS WITHIN THIS INDUSTRY IS  
MAKING SURE THAT PEOPLE ARE  
WELL-INTEGRATED IN SUPPORT  
SYSTEMS AND ABLE TO ACHIEVE  
FINANCIAL AND OCCUPATIONAL  
STABILITIES, LIMIT THEIR RISK  
AND ULTIMATELY THE POSSIBILITY  
OF SUICIDE.

IT'S REALLY IMPORTANT THAT WE  
CONTINUE TO CONSIDER THIS WHEN  
WE THINK ABOUT OUR WORK AS A  
WHOLE.

I DO WANT TO HAVE A SPECIAL  
THANK YOU TO NADINE, JEAN AND  
MEGAN FROM MY OFFICE FOR THEIR  
WORK OF PUTTING TOGETHER --  
PUTTING TODAY TOGETHER AS WELL  
AS OUR SUICIDE PREVENTION  
RECOGNITION THAT WE DID ABOUT A  
MONTH AGO.

COUNCILMAN McCARTHY THANKS FOR  
BEING HERE AND CENTRAL STAFF FOR  
THE LONGER THAN USUAL HEARING.  
I APPRECIATE EVERYONE'S PATIENCE  
AND ATTENTION TO THE IMPORTANT  
WORK THAT WE'RE TRYING TO  
UNDERTAKE.

COUNCILLOR McCARTHY?

>> I'M GOOD.

THANKS VERY MUCH.

SORRY I WAS LATE.

I HAD A THING THIS MORNING I HAD  
TO GET IN.

BUT I GOT IN AS FAST AS I COULD.

I SAW JEN SO I'M COVERED.

I THINK, YOU KNOW, A PROMISE TO  
EVERYBODY WATCHING AND A PROMISE  
TO THE THREE PANELS THAT HAVE  
BEEN BEFORE US, THAT WE'LL  
CONTINUE TO STRIVE FORWARD TO  
GET SOMETHING TAKEN CARE OF.  
WE TALKED ABOUT IN THE LUNCH  
WITH DAVID, MY SON PLAYS  
FOOTBALL.

A KID ON HIS TEAM TOOK HIS OWN  
LIFE THIS YEAR.

IT CAN HIT HOME.

WE'LL CONTINUE TO WORK AS HARD  
AS WE CAN ON IT.



>> THANK YOU.  
THIS MEETING IS ADJOURNED.